

مذكرات



الإبتدائي

**English**

الفصل الدراسي الثاني

٢٠٢٧/٢٠٢٦

66898481



12

غير مصوح  
بالتصوير

Grade 12

Unit 1

Vocabulary

Lessons 1 & 2

|              |                    |           |                 |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| adoption     | تبني               | guilty    | مذنب            |
| civil        | مدني               | impose    | يفرض            |
| code of law  | مجموعة قوانين      | innocent  | بريء            |
| consultation | استشارة            | judiciary | السلطة القضائية |
| define       | يعرّف              | jury      | هيئة المحلفين   |
| enforce      | ينفذ - يطبق        | legal     | قانوني - شرعي   |
| govern       | يحكم               | penalty   | عقوبة           |
| persuasion   | مذهب - معتقد       | prove     | يثبت - يبرهن    |
| principle    | مبدأ               | tolerant  | متسامح          |
| property     | ممتلكات            | violence  | عنف             |
| welfare      | الرعاية الاجتماعية |           |                 |

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

- Most Muslims are ..... towards people from other religions.  
a) legal      b) innocent      c) guilty      d) tolerant
- The police are here to ..... the law and ensure public safety.  
a) prove      b) enforce      c) govern      d) define
- Family tensions and conflicts may lead to ..... among children.  
a) violence      b) persuasion      c) welfare      d) property
- The ..... must be strict for those who exceed the speed limit.  
a) property      b) welfare      c) violence      d) penalty
- A successful person must stick to ..... in doing everything.  
a) properties      b) juries      c) principles      d) consultations
- You need some ..... from an expert before starting that business.  
a) welfare      b) jury      c) penalty      d) consultation
- Employees must be aware of their ..... rights.  
a) guilty      b) innocent      c) legal      d) tolerant
- The ..... of a child is a serious responsibility.  
a) persuasion      b) adoption      c) judiciary      d) code of law

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

prove – guilty – persuasions – innocent – property – judiciary

- People are equal regardless of their origins, races or .....
- Ted was set free as he was found ..... of all the accusations.
- The ..... system is working very well in my country.
- The lawyer did his best to ..... that the defendant was innocent.
- The lawyer couldn't present any proof that his client wasn't .....

Grade 12

Unit 1

Vocabulary

Lessons 4 & 5

|           |                     |           |                      |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| bench     | مقعد خشبي طويل      | note      | مذكرة - كتاب رسمي    |
| brief     | مختصر - موجز        | note      | يلاحظ - يدون كتابياً |
| brief     | خلاصة وثيقة         | prosecute | يقاضي                |
| case      | قضية - حقيبة        | row       | صف في قاعة           |
| defence   | دفاع - هيئة الدفاع  | row       | يجدف                 |
| handcuffs | أصفاد - كلبشات      | spring    | يقفز - ينبع          |
| spring    | ربيع - نابض (زمبرك) |           |                      |

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

14. The bank will ..... the customers who haven't paid back their loans.  
a) spring      b) note      c) prosecute      d) row
15. The criminal was brought to the court with his hands in .....  
a) handcuffs      b) benches      c) springs      d) cases
16. Most trees blossom at the end of the .....  
a) defence      b) spring      c) brief      d) bench
17. It is wonderful to ..... in the calm water of this lake.  
a) note      b) prosecute      c) spring      d) row

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**defence - notes - brief - prosecute - case - bench**

18. While Mr. Paul was lecturing, the students were taking .....
19. I enjoy sitting on a ..... in this public garden in the morning.
20. My grandfather puts his old photos in a .....
21. The ..... must present strong evidence to win the case.
22. Mr. Ali told us to read a book and write a ..... summary about it.

Lessons 7 & 8

|              |                |                  |                      |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| claim        | يزعم           | petty            | تافه - غير مهم       |
| clog up      | يعرقل          | regardless       | بغض النظر عن         |
| contend      | يجادل          | residential area | منطقة سكنية          |
| grievance    | شكوى - تظلم    | speed limit      | حد السرعة            |
| in favour of | لصالح - لفائدة | sue              | يقاضي - يرفع دعوى ضد |
| intend       | ينوي           | supporter        | مساند - مؤيد         |
| litigation   | مقاضاة         | ultimately       | أخيراً - في النهاية  |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**intend - handcuffs - regardless - ultimately - in favour of**

23. We will start our project ..... all the financial problems we have.
24. If you ..... to study abroad, some procedures must be followed.
25. Being that careless will ..... lead to his failure and bankruptcy.
26. The members voted ..... banning smoking in public places.

Lessons 1 & 2

|             |                    |               |                     |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| afford      | يمنح - يتيح - يوفر | foreign       | أجنبي               |
| boom        | ازدهار - انتعاش    | hard-pressed  | في ضيق              |
| decimate    | يهلك - يدمر        | high-tech     | ذو تقنية عالية      |
| deteriorate | يتدهور - يسوء      | necessitate   | يستوجب - يتطلب      |
| emigrate    | يهاجر              | seek          | يبحث عن - يسعى وراء |
| famine      | مجاعة              | unfortunately | لسوء الحظ           |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**unfortunately – famine – high-tech – decimated – seek – foreign**

- ..... mobile phones are usually the most expensive ones.
- Nowadays, it has become very useful to learn ..... languages.
- Wildfires have ..... large parts of the Amazon forest recently.
- In some African countries, people are dying because of .....
- ....., no medicine has been discovered to fight cancer so far.

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

- Parents' duty is to ..... their children food, shelter and safety.  
a) deteriorate    b) necessitate    c) afford    d) decimate
- Because of war, many people will ..... to Europe.  
a) emigrate    b) necessitate    c) seek    d) deteriorate
- Most migrants migrate to ..... good jobs and better lives.  
a) decimate    b) emigrate    c) deteriorate    d) seek
- Working in the field of teaching ..... to be very patient.  
a) seeks    b) necessitates    c) emigrates    d) decimates
- A lot of ..... people come to Kuwait during Hala February.  
a) petty    b) high-tech    c) foreign    d) hard-pressed

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**afford – deteriorates – boom – seek – hard-pressed – high-tech**

- Oil discovery caused an economic ..... in the Gulf Region.
- Young people, nowadays, ..... good jobs in the private sector.
- Their new office building is equipped with ..... security systems.
- It's normal that your eyesight gradually ..... after the age of forty.
- My friend was miserable and ..... after losing his job.

Grade 12

Unit 2

Vocabulary

Lessons 4 & 5

|             |                     |            |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| disgruntled | مستاء - متذمر       | obliterate | يبيد - يمحى         |
| displace    | يهجر - يطرد         | perturbed  | قلق - مرتبك - منزعج |
| mass        | للعوم - جماعي       | resort     | منتجع سياحي         |
| meticulous  | دقيق - شديد التمحيص | rift       | صدع في الصخر        |
| migrant     | مهاجر               |            |                     |

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

16. My friend is a designer known for his ..... attention to details.  
a) disgruntled b) mass c) meticulous d) perturbed
17. The new highway will ..... several families from their homes.  
a) displace b) obliterate c) afford d) seek
18. There was a drought flowed by months of .....  
a) resort b) rift c) migrant d) famine
19. Al-Khiran ..... is a good place to restore your energy.  
a) Rift b) Resort c) Famine d) Migrant

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**obliterate – meticulous – disgruntled – migrant – displace**

20. Einstein was a ..... from Germany to America.
21. He was very ..... about every single detail in his project.
22. A tornado can ..... a whole city in a few minutes.
23. I was very ..... when I realised that I had missed my flight.

Lessons 7 & 8

|           |                      |                 |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| animated  | متحمس - ملئ بالحيوية | nervously       | بعصبية - بقلق        |
| arduous   | شاق - مرهق           | rent            | يستأجر               |
| engage in | ينشغل بـ - ينهمك في  | reside          | يسكن - يقيم          |
| major     | أساسي - مهم          | strenuous       | شاق - متعب           |
| minor     | ثانوي - غير هام      | take a breather | يأخذ قسطاً من الراحة |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**reside – animated – take a breather – nervously – rented – arduous**

24. It was ..... to clean the streets after the bad floods.
25. The car I ..... had a problem and stopped three times.
26. My children are very ..... every time we go out for shopping.
27. Let's ..... after we finish these homework exercises.
28. People who ..... in this building agree that it is calm and clean.

Lessons 1 & 2

|                |                         |             |                      |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| abuse          | تعسف – سوء معاملة       | impulse     | قوة دافعة – دافع     |
| anthropologist | عالم في ثقافة المجتمعات | incapable   | غير قادر – عاجز      |
| apparent       | ظاهر                    | inevitable  | حتمي – لا يمكن تجنبه |
| attribute      | صفة – ميزة              | legislation | تشريع                |
| charitable     | خيري – محسن             | liberty     | حرية                 |
| compassion     | شفقة                    | minority    | أقلية                |
| discrimination | العنصرية                | overview    | ملخص شامل            |
| diversity      | التنوع                  | tolerance   | تسامح                |
| empathy        | التعاطف مع الآخرين      | universal   | كوني – شامل          |
| ethnographer   | عالم في الأجناس البشرية | value       | يُثمن – يقدر – قيمة  |

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

- Most people showed ..... for the homeless man.  
a) compassion b) liberty c) minority d) attribute
- Mr. Saleh is a prominent ..... in Kuwait University.  
a) impulse b) liberty c) tolerance d) anthropologist
- We should donate a part of our income to ..... causes.  
a) incapable b) charitable c) universal d) inevitable
- Christian people are ..... in most Arab countries.  
a) overviews b) diversities c) abuses d) minorities
- Malnutrition is the ..... consequence of poor eating habits.  
a) charitable b) incapable c) inevitable d) universal

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

value – tolerance – universal – incapable – diversity – legislations

- She is respected by her students due to her gentleness and .....
- The government is going to pass new ..... to control immigration.
- Students should ..... the efforts that their teachers do for them.
- There is a huge ..... of marine life in oceans.
- Very old people are usually ..... of caring for themselves.

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

empathy – discrimination – impulse – attributes – abuse – liberty

- Facilities are one of the most important ..... of a good school.
- COVID 19 pandemic caused restrains on people's .....
- We all felt great ..... for the homeless children.
- He subjected his wife to physical and emotional .....
- The law has done a lot to prevent racial .....

Grade 12

Unit 3

Vocabulary

Lessons 3, 4 & 5

|                     |                         |                   |                          |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| aftermath           | آثار كارثة – عواقب نكبة | enfranchisement   | إعطاء حق التصويت         |
| deploy              | ينشر الجنود             | extravagant       | مفرط – مبالغ فيه         |
| ethnicity           | رابطة عرقية – عرق       | frail             | هزيل                     |
| hardship            | شدة – ضيق مادي          | over a barrel     | في وضعية حرجة            |
| voluntary           | تطوعي                   | over the hill     | طاعن في السن             |
| vulnerable          | معرض للخطر – حساس       | over the top      | فاق حده                  |
| aggressive          | عدواني                  | suffrage          | حق التصويت في الانتخابات |
| compassionately     | بشفقة                   | tide someone over | يساعد                    |
| cry over spilt milk | يندم على ما فات         |                   |                          |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**voluntary – hardship – suffrage – deploying – aftermath – vulnerable**

16. Most countries are experiencing a period of financial .....
17. My friend has done a lot of ..... work for charities.
18. Many more people died in the ..... of the explosion.
19. .... the army troops means that the war is about to start.
20. Some nations still don't permit women's .....

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

21. His father punished him because this time he had gone .....  
a) over the hill b) over a barrel c) over the top d) over spilt milk
22. The party was really ..... Too much money was spent on it.  
a) extravagant b) frail c) aggressive d) vulnerable
23. A person shouldn't be treated according to their ..... or gender.  
a) aftermath b) ethnicity c) suffrage d) enfranchisement

Lessons 7 & 8

|            |                        |                     |               |
|------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| alleviate  | يخفف الألم أو المعاناة | donate              | يتبرع         |
| appeal     | نداء – طلب عاجل        | extensive           | هائل – مهول   |
| avert      | يدرأ عن – يجنب         | humanitarian        | إنساني – خيري |
| campaign   | حملة                   | in leaps and bounds | في لمح البصر  |
| commitment | التزام                 | underprivileged     | محروم – فقير  |
| dire       | ملح – عاجل             |                     |               |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**underprivileged – campaign – alleviate – appeal – humanitarian – donated**

24. Many volunteers reacted positively in response to the urgent .....
25. People who are ..... need help and support.
26. We ..... our old clothes to charity.
27. .... aids are mostly needed after natural disasters.
28. The government will organize a ..... to help the needy families.

Lessons 1 & 2

|                 |                        |              |                |
|-----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| climate         | المناخ                 | precipitate  | يعجل بحدوث شيء |
| desertification | التصحّر                | productive   | خصب            |
| erode           | يتآكل - يجرف           | proportion   | جزء - نسبة من  |
| graze           | يرعى (الماشية)         | soil         | التربة         |
| harsh           | قاسٍ                   | treacherous  | خداع - خطير    |
| increasingly    | بشكل متزايد            | unproductive | غير منتج - جذب |
| kill off        | يبيد - يتخلص من        | wash away    | يجرف السيل     |
| overcultivate   | يبالغ في استغلال الأرض | wildfire     | حرائق الغابات  |
| permanently     | بشكل دائم              |              |                |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**soil – kill off – productive – wildfire – permanently – wash away**

1. He ..... deleted some old documents from his computer.
2. This piece of land is very ..... You shouldn't sell it!
3. Rain may ..... the fertile soil when it falls on mountains.
4. Chemicals may damage the ..... if they are thrown carelessly.
5. Pesticides can ..... many insects, including bees.

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

6. .... destroyed large parts of the Amazon forest last month.  
a) Climate      b) Proportion      c) Wildfire      d) Soil
7. Farmers should not ..... their lands.  
a) wash away      b) precipitate      c) erode      d) overcultivate
8. In the desert, the weather is extremely ..... and usually dry.  
a) harsh      b) productive      c) treacherous      d) unproductive
9. This farm is barren and ..... I advise you not buy it.  
a) productive      b) unproductive      c) harsh      d) treacherous

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

10. Many people were starving in Africa due to the ..... of farmlands.  
a) proportion      b) climate      c) wildfire      d) desertification
11. Snow has left many farmlands ..... and ruined the crops.  
a) voluntary      b) unproductive      c) treacherous      d) productive
12. Cattle keepers need green areas to ..... them.  
a) graze      b) precipitate      c) overcultivate      d) kill off
13. His head is large in ..... to his body.  
a) soil      b) climate      c) proportion      d) wildfire

Grade 12

Unit 4

Vocabulary

Lessons 4 & 5

|             |                      |            |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| arid        | جاف                  | humid      | رطب                  |
| atmosphere  | الفضاء المحيط بالأرض | misbehave  | يسيء التصرف          |
| equator     | خط الاستواء          | planting   | يغرس - يزرع          |
| flooding    | فيضان                | prevailing | واسع الانتشار - مهيم |
| forecasting | توقع (حالة الجو)     | reclaim    | يستصلح               |
| frigid      | بارد جداً            |            |                      |

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

14. The heavy rain has led to serious ..... in some areas.  
a) atmosphere b) forecasting c) equator d) flooding
15. Manal wears clothes in the ..... fashion and looks pretty.  
a) arid b) frigid c) prevailing d) humid
16. Students shouldn't ..... during the school assembly.  
a) misbehave b) reclaim c) graze d) erode
17. Dr. Saleh Al-Ejeiry was known for ..... the weather.  
a) flooding b) forecasting c) reclaiming d) misbehaving

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

frigid – atmosphere – reclaimed – flooding – equator – arid

18. In Alaska, the weather is really .....
19. Saudi Arabia has ..... large pieces of desert lands.
20. Countries on the ..... have very hot weather in summer.
21. Fumes and toxic gases may cause serious damage to the .....
22. The weather in the Sahara Desert is very hot and .....

Lessons 7 & 8

|           |               |              |                      |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|
| curtail   | يخفف - يحد من | preservation | الحفاظ على           |
| hurdle    | عائق - عقبة   | prevail over | يسيطر على - يطغى     |
| implement | ينفذ          | scarcity     | نقص - ندرة           |
| intrinsic | جوهرى - أساسي | spearhead    | رأس حربة - رائد في   |
| paucity   | ندرة - قلة    | unwarranted  | غير مبرر - غير مسموح |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

hurdle – curtail – implement – paucity – unwarranted – spearhead

23. The government must ..... its plans to protect the environment.
25. Large areas in Africa suffer from ..... of water and food.
24. Most expenditures in our company are .....
26. Illiteracy is the main ..... on the way of economic growth.
27. Laws must be enforced to ..... the water consumption.

Grade 12

Unit 5

Vocabulary

Lessons 1 & 2

|                   |                          |               |                      |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| collection points | نقاط تجميع النفايات      | offence       | جنحة – مخالفة        |
| concur            | يتفق في الرأي مع         | pass a law    | يقر قانون            |
| crisis            | أزمة                     | prohibitively | بشكل محظور ومبالغ به |
| machinery         | الميكنة (استخدام الآلات) | reprocess     | يعيد تصنيع أو معالجة |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**prohibitively – crisis – machinery – reprocess – offence**

- The new ..... has enhanced the company's productivity.
- My brother can't afford a new smartphone as it is ..... expensive.
- It is good for our environment to ..... our waste.
- Tom is going through a terrible ..... as he just lost his job.

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**pass a law – collection point – concur – reprocess – offence**

- I ..... with you on the fact that we must punish illegal hunters.
- The government must ..... to punish hackers.
- There must be a ..... for bottles in every corner.
- The new law considers smoking in public places as a serious .....

Lessons 7 & 8

|             |                      |                 |                    |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| component   | عنصر – جزء مكون      | household waste | المخلفات المنزلية  |
| compost     | يسمد (يحول إلى سماد) | incineration    | عملية حرق النفايات |
| constant    | منتظم – متواصل       | material        | المادة             |
| constituent | مكون                 | quantity        | كمية               |
| duration    | الامتداد الزمني      | trend           | توجه عام           |
| heartening  | مشجع – ملهم          | upsurge         | ازدياد – تفاقم     |

**Fill in each space with the suitable word from the list below:**

**trend – compost – quantity – upsurge – heartening**

- It is really ..... to see the disabled becoming sporting champions.
- To ..... green waste is better than bury it in the ground.
- Unemployment has led to an ..... of violence in the city.
- Spending holidays in Turkey has become a ..... these days.

**Choose the suitable completion from a), b), c) and d):**

- A way of getting rid of waste materials is .....  
a) incineration b) duration c) material d) trend
- Assignments should be suitable for students in ..... and quality.  
a) constituent b) upsurge c) duration d) quantity
- There was ..... interruption. We couldn't finish the work on time.  
a) heartening b) constant c) intrinsic d) arid
- The management plan has four main .....  
a) incinerations b) materials c) components d) trends

| Vocabulary          |                     | Unit 1              | Model Answers  |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. d)               | 2. b)               | 3. a)               | 4. d)          |
| 5. c)               | 6. d)               | 7. c)               | 8. b)          |
| 9. persuasions      | 10. innocent        | 11. judiciary       | 12. prove      |
| 13. guilty          | 14. c)              | 15. a)              | 16. b)         |
| 17. d)              | 18. notes           | 19. bench           | 20. case       |
| 21. defence         | 22. brief           | 23. regardless      | 24. intend     |
| 25. ultimately      | 26. in favour of    |                     |                |
| Vocabulary          |                     | Unit 2              | Model Answers  |
| 1. high-tech        | 2. foreign          | 3. decimated        | 4. famine      |
| 5. unfortunately    | 6. c)               | 7. a)               | 8. d)          |
| 9. b)               | 10. c)              | 11. boom            | 12. seek       |
| 13. high-tech       | 14. deteriorates    | 15. hard-pressed    | 16. c)         |
| 17. a)              | 18. d)              | 19. b)              | 20. migrant    |
| 21. meticulous      | 22. obliterate      | 23. disgruntled     | 24. arduous    |
| 25. rented          | 26. animated        | 27. take a breather | 28. reside     |
| Vocabulary          |                     | Unit 3              | Model Answers  |
| 1. a)               | 2. d)               | 3. b)               | 4. d)          |
| 5. c)               | 6. tolerance        | 7. legislations     | 8. value       |
| 9. diversity        | 10. incapable       | 11. attributes      | 12. liberty    |
| 13. empathy         | 14. abuse           | 15. discrimination  | 16. hardship   |
| 17. voluntary       | 18. aftermath       | 19. deploying       | 20. suffrage   |
| 21. c)              | 22. a)              | 23. b)              | 24. appeal     |
| 25. underprivileged | 26. donated         | 27. humanitarian    | 28. campaign   |
| Vocabulary          |                     | Unit 4              | Model Answers  |
| 1. permanently      | 2. productive       | 3. Wash away        | 4. soil        |
| 5. kill off         | 6. c)               | 7. d)               | 8. a)          |
| 9. b)               | 10. d)              | 11. b)              | 12. a)         |
| 13. c)              | 14. d)              | 15. c)              | 16. a)         |
| 17. b)              | 18. frigid          | 19. reclaimed       | 20. equator    |
| 21. atmosphere      | 22. arid            | 23. implement       | 24. paucity    |
| 25. unwarranted     | 26. hurdle          | 27. curtail         |                |
| Vocabulary          |                     | Unit 5              | Model Answers  |
| 1. machinery        | 2. prohibitively    | 3. reprocess        | 4. crisis      |
| 5. concur           | 6. pass a law       | 7. collection point | 8. offence     |
| 9. heartening       | 10. compost         | 11. upsurge         | 12. trend      |
| 13. a)              | 14. d)              | 15. b)              | 16. c)         |
| 17. red tape        | 18. keep up with    | 19. ran out of      | 20. criticism  |
| 21. d)              | 22. c)              | 23. a)              | 24. b)         |
| 25. annoyance       | 26. come up against | 27. administration  | 28. get rid of |
| Vocabulary          |                     | Unit 6              | Model Answers  |
| 1. b)               | 2. a)               | 3. b)               | 4. d)          |
| 5. c)               | 6. refuge           | 7. permanent        | 8. avoid       |
| 9. fascinating      | 10. extinction      | 11. a)              | 12. b)         |
| 13. d)              | 14. a)              | 15. c)              | 16. b)         |
| 17. reward          | 18. grow            | 19. unsanctioned    | 20. aware      |
| 21. b)              | 22. c)              | 23. a)              | 24. d)         |
| 25. burgeoning      | 26. graduated       | 27. utilise         | 28. housing    |