

شرح قواعد الصف السادس (فصل أول) والتدريب عليها

Past Simple Tense

قاعدة الماضي البسيط ، في حال وجود كلمات مثل (yesterday, last ..., ago, in the past) يكون الفعل في الماضي بإضافة -ed إذا كان الفعل عادي أو بتغيير شكل الفعل إذا كان غير عادي.

The past

أفعال منتظمة

Regular V.

Start	Started
Play	Played
Walk	walked

أفعال غير منتظمة

Irregular V.

have	had
buy	bought
win	won
see	saw



- ❖ They **played** football yesterday.
- ❖ Sara **bought** a new car last week.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- I _____ to school with my sisters yesterday.
a) walks **b) walked** c) walk d) walking
- Dana was tired, so she _____ early last night.
a) Sleep b) sleeps c) sleeping **d) slept**
- My mother _____ a chocolate cake last week.
a) **Made** b) makes c) making d) make

♣ Do as shown:

- She (eat) some fries for lunch yesterday. (Correct the verb)

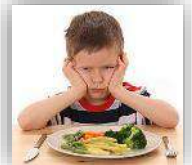
She ate some fries for lunch yesterday.

- They played football last week. (Make it negative)

They didn't play football last week

قاعدة used to ، ودائماً يأتي الفعل بعدها بالمصدر بدون إضافات، والنفي منها يكون didn't use to

used to / didn't use to



Abdullah **didn't use to** eat green vegetables.

Naser **used to** ride a bicycle in the past.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- They used to _____ Spacetoon on Fridays.
a) watches **b) watch** c) watched d) watching
- My brother didn't _____ sleep early on school nights.
a) uses to b) using to c) used to **d) use to**

3. _____ they use to take the bus for school? No, they didn't.

a) Do

b) Doing

c) Did

d) Does

♣ Do as shown:

4. We used to live in a house near the Avenues. (Make it negative)

_____ We didn't use to live in a house near the Avenue _____

5. Yes, she used to play tennis on Monday. (Ask a question)

_____ Did she use to play tennis on Monday? _____

Like : نضيف على الفعل (ing) بعد هذه الكلمات :
love أو enjoy أو prefer أو

Like , prefer, enjoy, love +ing

I like watching Harry Potter films.



I prefer drinking milk.



I enjoy shopping at the Avenues.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My sister _____ watching cartoons everyday.

a) enjoy

b) enjoys

c) enjoying

d) enjoyed

2. The girls love _____ with their mother every weekend.

a) cook

b) cooks

c) cooking

d) cooked

3. He likes _____ football with his friends on Fridays.

a) playing

b) plays

c) played

d) play

♣ Do as shown:

4. Maha enjoys (paint) pictures about famous places. (Correct the verb)

_____ Maha enjoys painting pictures

5. They like eating corn salad for dinner.

(Make it negative)

_____ They don't like eating corn _____

قاعدة If الحالة الأولى: عندما يكون الفعل بعد if في المضارع، نضع في الجزء الثاني من الجملة will أو won't وبعده الفعل يكون دائماً في المصدر.

If Conditional I:

If you visit Failakha, you will see the lovely ruins.

If you don't start now, you won't finish on time.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. If you _____ hard, you will earn a lot of money.

a) work

b) worked

c) working

d) works

2. If Nasser sleeps early, he _____ to school on time.

a) get

b) getting

c) will get

d) got

3. If she _____ English well, she will get the job.

a) speak

b) speaks

c) spoke

d) speaking

♣ Do as shown:

4. If she (practise) everyday, she will win in the game.

(Correct the verb)

If she practises everyday, she will win

5. If we go to London, we (have) fun.

(Correct the verb)

If we go to London, we will have fun.

قاعدة المضارع المستمر وهي عبارة عن (is, are, am) قبل الفعل ثم نضع مع الفعل (ing) ، نستخدم هذا الزمن اذا كان في الجملة كلمة now أو at the moment أو right now أو today .

Present Continuous Tense



They are studying English at the moment.

She is painting pictures now.



مع (I) نستخدم am وال ing على الفعل، مع she او he او it نستخدم is
وال ing على الفعل، ومع we او they او you نستخدم are مع ال ing

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I _____ my favourite channel now.

a) watch

b) watches

c) am watching

d) is watching

2. They _____ in their beds at the moment.

a) sleeping

b) are sleeping

c) is sleeping

d) slept

3. My mother _____ a delicious dinner today.

a. is cooking

b) am cooking

c) cooked

d) cooking

♣ Do as shown:

4. Sara (write) a short story at the moment.

(Correct the verb)

Sara is writing a short story.

5. We (take) dance lessons now.

(Correct the verb)

We are taking dance lessons now.

Future Simple Tense

قاعدة المستقبل ، في حال وجود كلمات مثل (tomorrow, next ...) اذا الزمن في المستقبل ونعبر عن المستقبل بإضافة will وبعدها الفعل في المصدر والنفي منها won't



I will start the diet this weekend.

He will fly to Istanbul next month.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- What _____ you do this weekend? I will stay home.
a) was b) are **c) will** d) is watching
- He will _____ in this company this year.
a) **stay** b) staying c) stays d) stayed
- Fatma won't _____ the party tomorrow.
a) attends b) attending c) attended **d) attend**

♣ Do as shown:

4. The girls will play video games this weekend. (Make negative)

_____ **The girls won't play video games.** _____

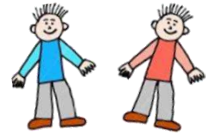
5. Tomorrow, we will join the new club. (Make negative)

_____ **Tomorrow, we won't join the new club** _____

قاعدة الضمانر الموصولة: نستخدم who للتعبير عن العاقل ، ونستخدم
which للتعبير عن غير العاقل، ونستخدم where للتعبير عن المكان،
ونستخدم when للتعبير عن الزمان

Relative Pronouns

Saad went with Ali **who** lives nextdoor.



This is the school **where** my mother works.

He took the box **which** was full of chocolates.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- I saw Maha _____ goes to my sports club.
a) **who** b) which c) where d) when
- I remember the day _____ my sister learned swimming.
a) who b) which c) where **d) when**
- I wanted to buy the blue bag _____ was on sale.
a) who **b) which** c) where d) when

♣ Do as shown:

4. Khalid went to the school. His father works there. (Join the sentences)

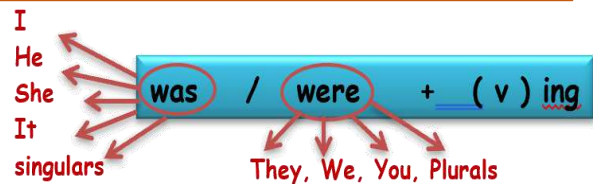
_____ **Khalid went to the school where his father works.** _____

5. I talked to the teacher. She teaches us English. (Join the sentences)

_____ **I talked to the teacher who teaches us English.** _____

Past Continuous Tense

قاعدة الماضي المستمر: نستخدم هذا الزمن مع when و while ، حيث نضع was أو were ونضيف على الفعل (ing).



When my mother came home, we were eating dinner.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- While they _____ football, it started to rain.
a) plays **b) were playing** c) playing d) was playing
- She heard the noise while she _____ a book.
a) reading b) were reading c) reads **d) was reading**
- While they _____ a film , the mother came.
a) watches **b) were watching** c) watch d) was watching

♣ Do as shown:

4. While she (cook) dinner, her friend called. (Correct the verb)

_____ **While she was cooking dinner, her friend called.** _____

5. We (shop) when my mother sent a message. (Correct the verb)

_____ **We were shopping when my mother sent a message.** _____

هذا تجميع لبعض أسئلة القواعد من الاختبارات التجريبية:

a) Choose the best answer from a, b, c and d: (4x 2 = 8 Marks)

- If you practise English every day, you many new words.
a) will learn b) learned c) learning d) have learned
- The ambulance my old neighbour to the hospital last night.
a) takes **b) took** c) will take d) is taking
- Fahad did not to like spicy food at all when he was younger.
a) using b) will use **c) use to** d) uses
- While my little sister in her room, the lights suddenly turned off.
a) plays b) playing c) is playing **d) was playing**

b) Do as required between brackets: (2 X 2= 4 Marks)

21. The bird (eat) seeds at the moment. (Correct the verb)

..... **The bird is eating seeds at the moment.**

22. They are the workers. They build many modern buildings. (Join using: who)

..... **They are the workers who build many modern buildings.**

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (4X2=8 Marks)

17. Last weekend, the students their school project.

a) finish

b) finished

c) are finishing

d) will finish

18. My sister was reading a book the phone rang.

a) when

b) while

c) where

d) who

19. Look! The birds over the green trees.

a) fly

b) flew

c) are flying

d) were flying

20. In the past, my grandfather used to along the beach.

a) walked

b) walking

c) walks

d) walk

B. Do as required between brackets: (2X2=4 Marks)

21. If you visit Failaka island, you (see) old temples. (Correct the verb)

..... **If you visit Failaka island, you will see old temples**

22. My brother likes playing video games. (Make negative)

..... **My brother doesn't like playing video games**

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer: (4X2=8 Marks)

17. I enjoyto the news in English.

a. listen

b. listening

c. listened

d. am listening

18. The cat plays with your toys is friendly.

a. who

b. where

c. when

d. which

19. If you people around you, they will love you.

a. respect

b. respecting

c. will respect

d. respected

20. The child was crying when the policeman

a. comes

b. come

c. came

d. is coming

B. Do as required between brackets: (2X2=4 Marks)

21. Sara is drinking milk at the moment. (Ask a question)

..... **What is Sara drinking at the moment?**

22. People in Kuwait used to live in clay houses. (Make negative)

..... **People in Kuwait didn't use to live in clay houses.**

مع تمنياتي للجميع بالنجاح والتوفيق

دلال المطيري