

Inviting توجيه الدعوة

I'd like to invite you to.....

Would you like to come to..... ?

EX. A: I'd like to invite you to my party.

B: Thank you. I'd love to.

Accepting invitation قبول الدعوة

Thank you. I'd love to. / Great idea.

I'd be pleased to come.

EX. A: Would you like to join me for a coffee?

B: Thank you. I'd love to.

Refusing invitation رفض الدعوة

I'm sorry (afraid) I can't.

I wish I could, but I have to

EX. A: Would you like to come to the concert with me?

B: Thanks for asking me, but I can't.

Saying goodbye تحية الناس عند مفارقتهم

Bye, I have to leave now.

Bye, I'm off home now. / Bye-bye.

EX. A: Bye, I have to leave now.

B: See you.

Asking for advice طلب النصيحة

What do you think I should do about.....?

Can I ask your advice about.....?

EX. A: Can you give me some advice?

B: You should study hard.

Giving advice إهداء النصيحة

I advise you to / My advice is.....

You should..... / You shouldn't.....

EX. A: I have a terrible toothache.

B: You should visit the dentist.

Accepting advice قبول النصيحة

Yes, I know I should. / Yes, I'll do it soon.

That's a good idea.

EX. A: You'd better revise your lessons regularly.

B: Yes, I know I should.

Asking for help طلب العون

Would you do me a favour, please?

Would (Do) you mind + v. + ing..... ?

EX. Ask your brother to shut the window.

Would you mind shutting the window?

Seeing someone off توديع شخص

Goodbye. Don't forget to keep in touch.

Have a good trip.

EX. A: Goodbye. Don't forget to keep in touch.

B: Goodbye and thanks for everything.

Greetings التحية (أول لقاء)

How do you do?

Pleased to meet you.

EX. A: Pleased to meet you.

B: Pleased to meet you too.

Greetings (Meeting friends لقاء الأصدقاء)

Hi! How are things?

Hello. How are you?

EX. A: Hello. How are you?

B: Fine. And you?

Greetings (Meeting a friend after a long

time

مقابلة صديق بعد طول غياب)

Fancy seeing you again!

EX. A: How nice to see you again!

B: How nice to see you too.

Suggestion الاقتراح

I suggest / Let's..... / Why don't.....?

How (What) about + v. + ing

EX. A: I'm bored.

B: How about playing chess?

Exclamations التعجب (For good news)

Good heavens! / Wow! / My goodness! / How amazing! / How wonderful!

EX. A: Our profits have increased by 50%.

B: How wonderful!

Belief التصديق

I believe you. / I'm convinced that.....

There is no doubt that..... / That's true.

EX. A: No one can live without water.

B: That's true.

Disbelief عدم التصديق

I can't believe that. / That's incredible!

You must be dreaming (joking)!

EX. A: I can climb Mount Everest.

B: You must be joking!

Complaint الشكوى

How much longer do we have to put up with...?

Do you think of others..... ?

EX. Your neighbours make noise.

How much do we have to put up with that noise?

Annoyance (Disliking) الضيق / الكراهية

I can't stand..... / I don't like

I really hate..... / That annoyed me.

EX. A: What do you think of this novel?

B: I don't like it.

Certainty اليقين / التأكد

I'm sure..... / I'm certain ... / Of course.....

EX. A: Does your father agree to let you go with us?

B: Of course, he does.

Uncertainty الشك / عدم التأكد

I'm not sure (certain). / Maybe..... /

Perhaps..... / I think

EX. A: Do you know that the computers in our school have been connected to the Internet?

B: I'm not sure.

Capability القدرة

I can..... / I could.....

I'm able to..... / I hope I can.....

EX. Your teacher asks you to clean your classroom.

I can clean it.

Announcing bad news الإعلان عن أخبار سيئة

I'm afraid I've just heard (got) some bad news. / It's bad news, I'm afraid.

EX. Tell your father that you lost your wallet.

I'm afraid I've just got some bad news. I've lost my wallet.

Responding to bad news

التعبير عن الحزن لسماع أخبار سيئة

How awful (sad)! / What a shock! /

That's terrible (a shame / too bad)!

EX. You've heard that your friend had an accident.

What a shock!

Preference التفضيل

I like.....more than..... /

I prefer.....to..... / I'd ratherthan.....

EX. A: Which computer do you want to buy?

B: I prefer Sony.

Possibility الاحتمالية / الإمكانية

May be.... / Perhaps.... / Possibly.... /

Probably..... /might be.....

EX. A: Look at that man! He is behaving in a strange way.

B: He might be a thief.

Disappointment التعبير عن خيبة الأمل

I was so disappointed. / It's a shame!

I felt really let down / What a pity!

EX. A: I didn't get the job I wanted.

B: You must be disappointed.

Not accepting advice عدم قبول النصح

I'll think about it. / I'll see.
Certainly not. / I don't really think so.
EX. A: You should go on a diet.
B: I'll think about it.

Agreement الموافقة

That's true. / Why not? / Yes, no problem. / I agree with you. / I can't agree more.
EX. A: Would you open the window?
B: Yes, no problem.

Disagreement عدم الموافقة

I disagree..... / I don't agree.....
You are wrong..... / Nonsense! / Rubbish!
EX. A: Practising sport is bad for health.
B: I disagree.

Apology الاعتذار

I'm sorry..... / I'm afraid.....
I apologize for..... / Forgive me!
EX. A: You have broken my pen.
B: I'm really so sorry.

Accepting an apology قبول الاعتذار

Oh, it doesn't matter. / Never mind. / Don't worry about it.
EX. A: I'm really sorry, but I've lost your book.
B: Don't worry about it.

Not accepting an apology عدم قبول الاعتذار

Oh, no! It was new. / Well, I hope you will replace it. / You'd better get me another one.
EX. A: I'm so sorry, I've broken your camera.
B: You'd better get me another one.

Obligation الالتزام

You are obliged to... / You have (got) to.....
You must / It's your duty to.....
EX. A: I dream of being a doctor.
B: You have to study hard and do your best.

Exclamations التعجب (For bad news)

Oh, no! / How horrible! / How awful! / What bad news! / What a shock!
EX. A: I wish I'd passed the exam, but I didn't.
B: What bad news!

Warning التحذير

I warn you ... / Be careful... / It's dangerous. Watch out! / Look out! / Never... / Don't ...
EX. A: I'm fixing an electric socket.
B: Be careful! It's dangerous.

Asking for opinion طلب الرأي

What do you think of..... ?
What's your opinion of..... ?
EX. A: What do you think of my new mobile?
B: I think it's wonderful.

Giving Opinion إبداء الرأي

I think..... / I believe.....
In my opinion..... / As I see
EX. A: English is too difficult to learn.
B: I think that you should practise it.

Asking for instructions طلب توجيهات / إرشادات

Could you tell (show) me how to..... ?
What should I do when ?
EX. A: What should I do when this machine stops?
B: First you should switch it on.

Giving instructions إعطاء التوجيهات / الإرشادات

First / then / after that you should
EX. A: Could you show me how to use this camera?
B: First you should switch it on. Then wait until it is ready. After that you must select your programme.

Prohibition المنع أو الحظر

It's forbidden..... / It's not allowed.....
It's prohibited..... / It's illegal.....
EX. A: Let's play football at the park.
B: It's forbidden to play at the park.

Wishes التمني

My ambition is / My goal is to.....

I dream of / I'd like..... / I hope

EX. A: What would you like to be?

B: I dream of becoming a doctor.

passing on one's wishes to someone

نقل التحيات والأمنيات للآخرين

Give my best wishes to.....

Give my regards (love) to.....

EX. Ask your friend to pass your wishes to his cousin.

Give my regards to your cousin.

Relief الارتياح

Thank God! / It's a great relief to.....

That's a great relief. / Oh, what a relief!

EX. Your brother has passed his exams successfully.

Thank God!

Asking for explanation طلب التوضيح

Do you mean...? / What are you getting at?

What are you trying to say?

EX. A: I think it is a good value for money.

B: What are you trying to say?

Giving explanation (Clarification)

إعطاء تفسير أو توضيح

Let me explain... / I mean.....

What I'm trying to say is.....

EX. A: What are you talking about? I can't follow you.

B: I mean the way decisions are made concerning our future as students.

Surprise التعبير عن الدهشة

Oh! Really? Are you sure? /

Good heavens! / How amazing!

EX. A: Do you know that the blue whale is about 30 m. long?

B: How amazing!

Intention النية

I intend to..... / I'm planning to.....

I've decided to..... / I'm going to.....

EX. A: What about the new manager's plans?

B: He intends to make great changes in the company.

Persuasion الإقناع

Can't I persuade you to.....?

Come on, please!

EX. You asked your friend to come but he refused.

Come on, please!

Expressing regrets التعبير عن الندم

I wish I + past perfect "had / hadn't + P.P."...

I regret (not) + v. + ing.....

EX. Your friend was in the hospital, but you did not visit him.

I regret not visiting my friend.

Gratitude and Appreciation الشكر والتقدير

Thanks for..... / I'm grateful for you to.....

EX. Your friend invited you to attend his birthday party.

Thanks for for inviting me.

Want (Need) الرغبة أو الحاجة

I want..... / I'd like to.....

I feel like + v. + ing..... / I fancy.....

EX. A: What would you like to have for dinner?

B: I'd like to have some grilled fish.

Indifference عدم الاهتمام أو اللامبالاة

I don't care. / So what? Who cares?

It's all the same to me.

EX. Your neighbour has bought a new TV.

So what! It's all the same to me.

Concern or worry (Anxiety) التعبير عن القلق

Oh my God!

I am anxious (worried) about.....

EX. A: Don't forget. The exam will be tomorrow.

B: I am worried about it.

Condolences / Sympathy المواساة / التعاطف

What a pity! / Oh, dear! Poor (Ali).

How sad (dreadful / horrible / terrible)!

EX. A: Omar's father has died.

B: How sad!

Polite request الطلب بأدب

Can (Could / Will / Would) you.....please?

Would (Do) you mind.....? / May I.....?

EX. You want your teacher to repeat the question.

Could you repeat the question, please?

Asking for permission طلب الإذن أو الاستئذان

Can (Could / May) I....., please?

Do you mind if I.....?

EX. You want to borrow your friend's pen.

May I have your pen, please?

Guessing التخمين

Perhaps.... / Maybe.... / It might be..... /

It could be... / I guess.... / I think.....

EX. A: My uncle left home and hasn't returned yet.

B: Maybe he is at his office.

Announcing good news الاعلان عن أخبار سارة

Guess what! Have you heard? /

I've got good news.

EX. Tell your friends that you've bought a new car.

I've got good news. I've bought a new car.

Responding to good news

التعبير عن الفرح لسماح أخبار سارة

That's good (interesting / great)!

Congratulations! / Good Heavens! / Wow!

EX. A: Dad! The exam results have come

through. I've got 99.2%.

B: Congratulations!

Approval الاستحسان

That sounds great (good). / It looks nice.

I approve of that. / It's interesting (fantastic)

EX. One of your friends suggests tidying up the classroom.

I approve of that. / That's great.

Disapproval عدم الاستحسان

It's bad (ugly / boring / not good / awful / not nice) / I hate this. / I'm against it.

EX. A: How did you find the story?

B: It was boring.

Expressing pleasure التعبير عن الفرح و السرور

I feel great. / I'm really pleased. / Great!

How marvelous!

EX. A: I've got a fantastic job.

B: Great! What good news!

Displeasure / Disliking التعبير عن الاستياء

I don't really like..... / I hate..... /

I can't stand it! / I'm disgusted!

EX. A: How about going diving?

B: I can't stand it!

Blame اللوم

I blame you for..... / It's your fault.

EX. A: I'm sorry I've broken your camera.

B: I blame you for breaking my camera.

Release from blame العفو

Forget it..... / Never mind / No problem.

Don't worry. / It doesn't matter.

EX. A: I'm sorry I haven't brought your book.

B: No problem. You can get it tomorrow.

Expressing difficulty التعبير عن الصعوبة

It is so difficult to.....

It is not easy to.....

EX. Your teacher insists on giving you 4 exercises.

It is so difficult to give me these exercises.