

English

SEMESTER TWO



A+

الزبدة

12



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Unit 7 - Long Life

Word	Meaning
cardiovascular	مرتبط بالقلب
centenarian	معمر - عمره 100 عام
commentary	تعليق - وصف
Cycle	يقود الدراجة
Integral	أساسي - رئيسي
Supple	مرن - لين
chronic	مزمن
drowsy	نعسان
Restful	مريح
blizzard	عاصفة ثلجية
Dispute	خلاف - نزاع
Do up	يربط - يثبت
excuse	عذر - مبرر
In spite of	على الرغم من
Make up for	يُعوّض
Admiration	اعجاب
ailment	مرض - وعكة صحية
deserve	يستحق
Fatal	قاتل - مميت
Life expectancy	متوسط العمر الافتراضي

Word	Meaning
elderly	كبار السن
Expectation	تَوَقُّع
geriatric	شيخوخة - عجزة
Honour	يبجل - يوقر
onerous	شاق - مرهق
Vigorous	شديد - قوي
deprived of	محروم من
genetic make up	التركيب الجيني
Shallow	سطحي - ضحل
Conceal	يُخفي - يغطي
Do away with	يتخلص من
Do without	يستغني عن
Frequently	بشكل متكرر
Make up	يؤلف - يُلَقِّق
Vicinity	الجوار (الفريج)
affection	محبة
bestow	يمنح
due	وقت نهائي
Reverence	احترام - تقدير

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UNIT 8 - TOWN AND CITY

Word	meaning
Almond	لوز
deserted	مهجور
Graduated	متدرج - متخرّج
overcrowding	ازدحام - تكّس
reverse	يعكس - يقلب
Socioeconomic	اجتماعي اقتصادي
vacant	شاغر
Bump into	يُصادف
Disturbance	ازعاج - مضايقة
Far and wide	أماكن كثيرة
Hub	مركز نشاط
Metropolis	مدينة مزدحمة
Odds and ends	نثرات - أشياء مختلفة
tranquil	هادئ
leafy	محاظ بالأشجار
Palatial	فخم
Residents' parking	مواقف سيارات خاصة بالسكان

Word	meaning
Depopulation	تناقص عدد السكان
Export	تصدير
Infrastructure	بنية تحتية
Public services	خدمات عامة
Rural	ريفي
Unemployment	بطالة
Vice versa	والعكس صحيح
Astounded	منذهل - مندهش
Densely	بكتافة
Embarrassed	منحرج
Glamour	جاذبية - جمال
hustle and bustle	مفعم بالحيوية
narrate	يروى قصة
Pluck up the courage	يستجمع الشجاعة
Advantageous	به ميزات كثيرة
Make it your own	وضع لمسة شخصية
picturesque	جميل - جذاب

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Unit 9 - New Way and Old Ways

Word	meaning
Competent	كفاء
Custom-made	مصنوع حسب الطلب
Mail order	طلب عبر البريد
unique	مميز
workshop	ورشة عمل
Call the shots	يتحكم - يدير
Neck and neck	متقاربين في المستوى
Snooker	لعبة السنوكر
Toe the line	يخضع للقانون او السلطة
appoint	يُعيّن
biography	سيرة ذاتية
degree	شهادة
Master's degree	ماجستير
parliament	البرلمان
resign	يستقيل

Word	meaning
cookery	فن الطبخ
fix	يصلح
Mass-produced	منتج بأعداد كبيرة
Unusual	غير عادي
Below par	دون المستوى
Immobile	ثابت - غير متحرك
Put to	يوضع تحت الاختبار او السؤال
Substandard	دون المستوى
ungentlemanly	بشكل غير مهذب
bill	مشروع قانون - مُقترح
customarily	بشكل معتاد
doctorate	دكتوراة
Minister	وزير
portfolio	منصب وزاري
whereas	بينما

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Unit 10 - Pushing the Limits

Word	meaning
Ascend	يتسلق
Dizzying	يسبب دوار
Exhaustion	ارهاق
Frost-bite	لسعة برد
perilous	خطير
scale	يتسلق
Afflicted	مصاب بابتلاء - مرض
Arson	جريمة افتعال الحريق
Come across	يصادف
Come down	يهبط - ينخفض
Come round	يستعيد الوعي - يشفى
Exhilarated	مبتهج - سعيد
Traverse	يعبر - يجتاز
Visible	مرئي
binoculars	منظار
Crave	يشتهي - يرغب بشدة
Entail	يستلزم - يتطلب
Gruelling	مُتعب - مُرهق
Strong-willed	قوي الإرادة

Word	meaning
Attempt	محاولة
elite	نخبة
extreme	شديد
highlight	يركز - يثدد على
Reconstruction	صيانة
Summit	قمة الجبل
Alight	مشتعل
Austere	شديد - قاسي
Come away with	يفوز ب-يحصل على
Come over	يزور
Come up	يذكر - يظهر
Fatigued	مُجهد - مُتعب
Unconscious	فاقد الوعي
Assist	يساعد
Cope with	يتأقلم مع
Engulf	محاط بالمياه
Feat	عمل بطولي
Mountaineer	متسلق الجبال
Attempt	محاولة

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Unit 11 - The Final Frontier

Word	meaning
Abhorrent	غير محبب - مكروه
Concept	مبدأ
Execute	يُنقذ
Intrepid	شجاع - مغامر
Orbit	يدور
Revolve around	يدور
Universe	الكون
Astronomical	فلكي
exceptionally	بشكل استثنائي
Natural satellites	قمر طبيعي
Opportunity	فرصة
Solar system	المجموعة الشمسية
Wane	يضعف
Alert	ينبه - يُحذّر
Dual	ثنائي
Economical	اقتصادي
GPS	نظام الملاحة
revolutionise	يتغير - يتطور
Trainers	حذاء رياضي
Spin-off	تكنولوجيا الفضاء المستخدمة على الأرض

Word	meaning
Awe-inspiring	مذهل - مدهش
Detriment	أذى - ضرر
Frontier	حد - حدود
Mission	مهمة
revere	يحترم
Sentient	فُدرِك
conducive	ملائم
habitation	المعيشة - السكن
On board	على متن مركبة
Roughly	تقريباً
Superb	رائع - مذهل
Abnormal	غير طبيعي
data	معلومات
Durable	يدوم مدة طويلة
Emission	انبعاث
Monitor	يراقب
specifically	بصفة خاصة
Take for granted	امر مسلّم به

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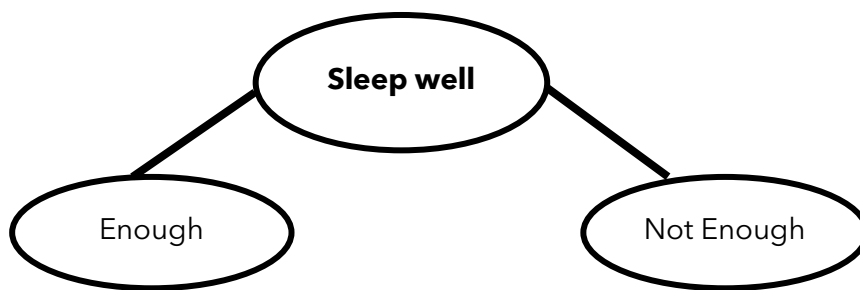
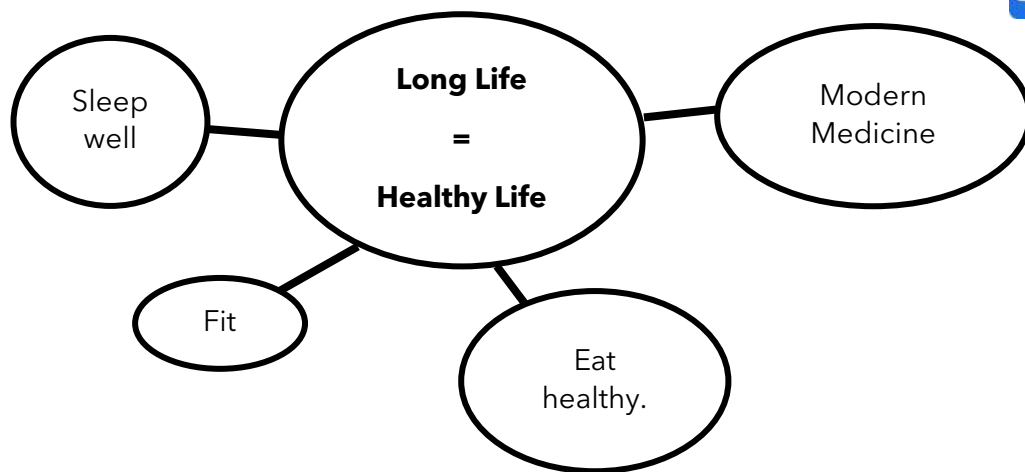
Unit 12 - Geniuses

Word	meaning
abstract	مجرد
Audience	جمهور
Digit	رقم
MSc	ماجستير
PhD	دكتوراه
Randomly	بشكل عشوائي
Talents	موهبة
Virtuoso	مبدع في الفنون
Agonise	يسبب قلق - ضغط
High-living	حياة مرفهة
Repudiate	يرفض
Accolade	ميدالية
Bladder	المثانة
Genetics	علم الجينات
Molecular	جزيئي
Non-invasive	بدون تدخّل جراحي
Researcher	باحث

Word	meaning
Arbitrarily	بشكل عشوائي
BSc	بكالوريوس
Genius	الذكاء - العبقريّة
Outstanding	مميز - مذهل
Precocious	طفل معجزة - عبقرى
Prodigy	طفل معجزة - عبقرى
Tour	يتجول - يتنقل
Accusation	اتهام
Extravagantly	بشكل مبالغ به
Jockey	فارس
Season	موسم
Aligned	مرتب - مصفوف
Eternity	الابد
Gifted	موهوب
Nomination	ترشيح
Recipient	متلقي - مستلم

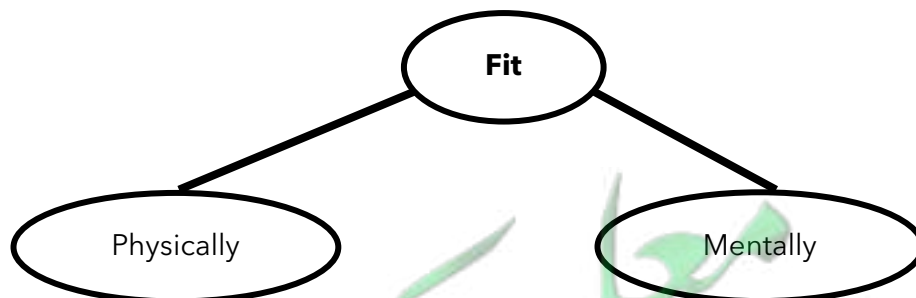
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Unit 7: Long Lives



Losing weight
Retain information

Moody
Drowsy
Memory problems
Lose concentration

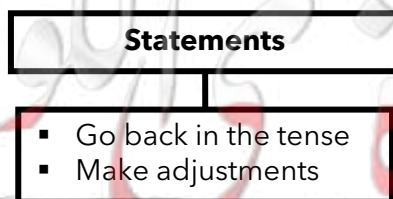
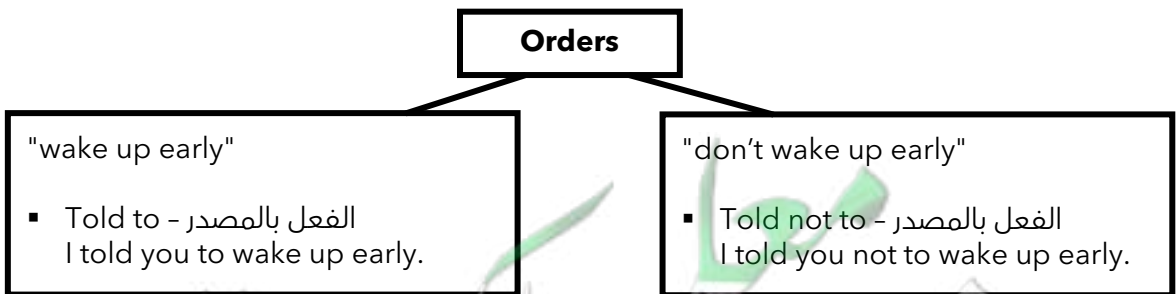
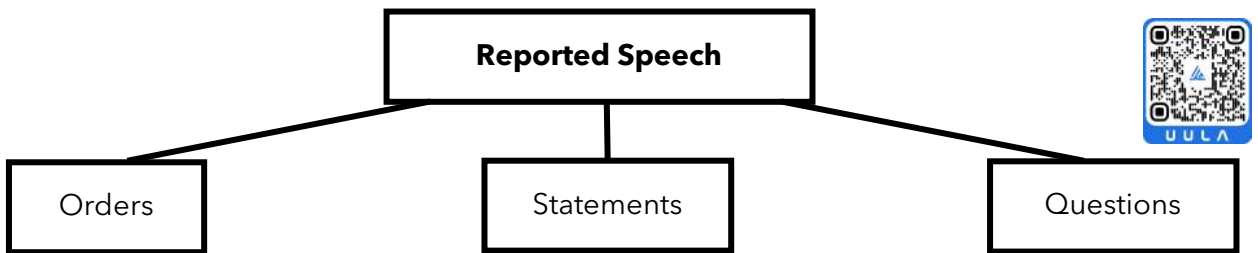
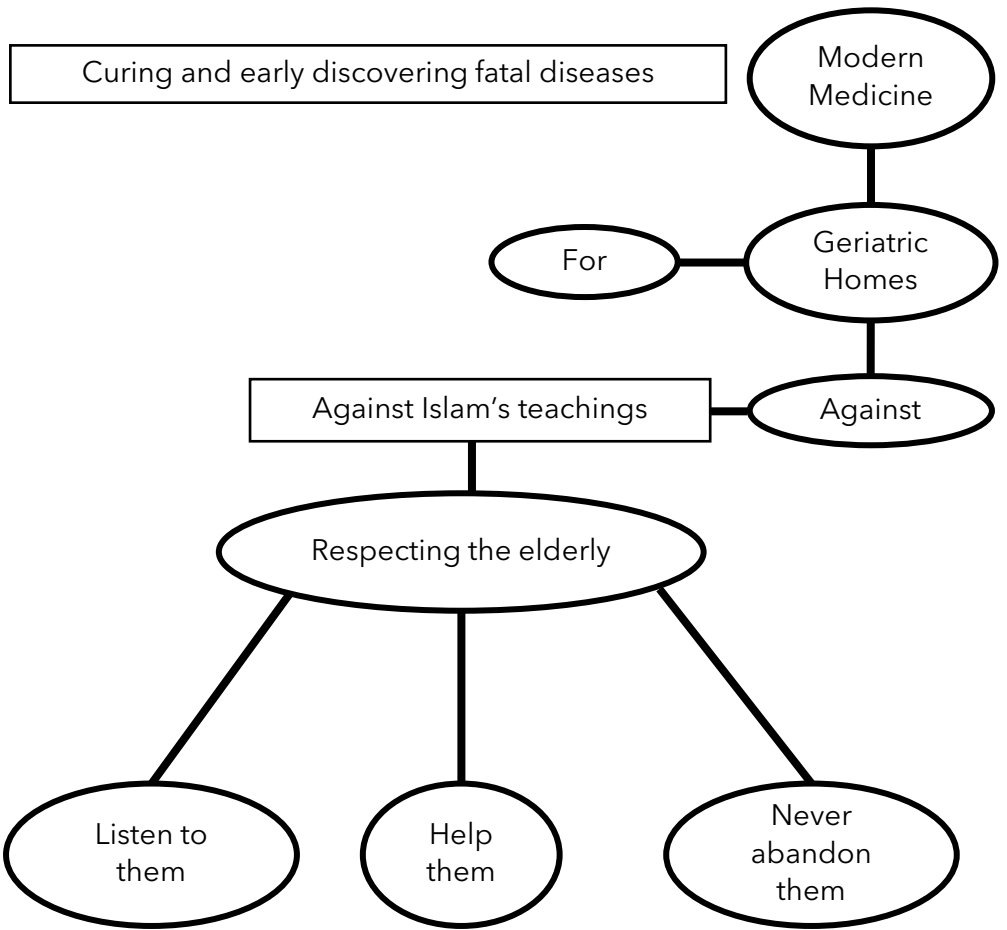


Physical exercise

Mental exercise

sports

Anything to keep your brain active

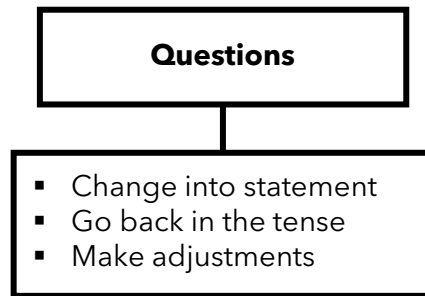


Go back in the tense:

- Present Simple → Past Simple
- Past Simple → past perfect
- Present Perfect → Past Perfect
- Past Perfect → Past Perfect
- Present Continuous → Past Continuous
- Past Continuous → Past Perfect Continuous
- Will - shall - may - Must → would - should - might - had to

Adjustments:

- This → that
- These → those
- Today → that day
- Tonight → that night
- Now → then
- Here → there
- Tomorrow → the following day - the day after
- Next week → the following week - the week after
- Yesterday → the previous day - the day before
- Ago → before
- Last night → the night before - the previous night

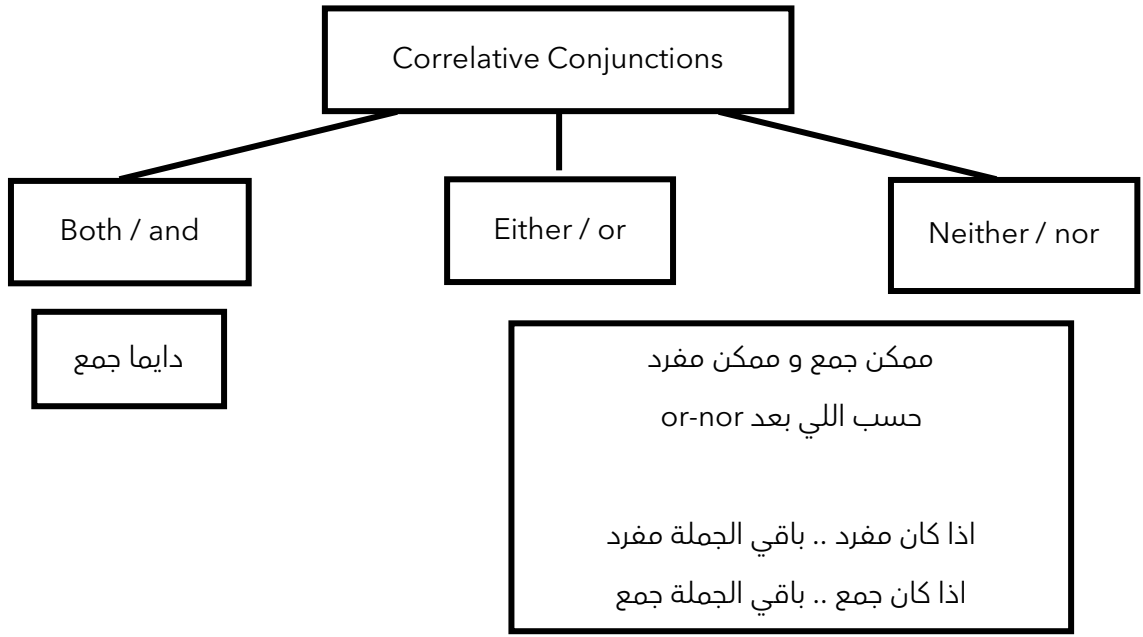


Change into statement:

عكس الفاعل مع الفعل المساعد

What are you doing?

~~you are~~



زبدة التعبير

Outline

- I. Introduction:
- II. Body:
 - Body1:
 - Body2:
- III. Conclusion

نوع التعبير في الفصل الدراسي الثاني؟

- Expository
- Argumentative

أفكار ممكن تبيني على هالوحدة؟

- How to live a healthy life
- Healthy food / diet
- Importance of exercising
- How to keep fit mentally & physically
- Are you for or against geriatric homes?
- Why do people live longer
- Sleeping is important
- Respecting the elderly
- Are you for or against a specific diet?
- Are you for or against staying up late to study for exams?
- Geriatric homes are important to some families.
- Too much sleep is harmful
- Are for or against placing misbehaving children in special nursing homes.



Unit 8: Town & Country



Village = Country
City = Town

City Life	
Advantages	Disadvantages
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Good public services▪ Better jobs▪ Higher salaries▪ Better education▪ Better shopping experience	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Noise▪ Bad social life▪ Pollution▪ Traffic▪ Expensive living

Village Life	
Advantages	Disadvantages
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Healthier▪ Fresh air▪ Good social life▪ Less pollution▪ No traffic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Poor public services▪ Limited jobs▪ Less paid jobs▪ Limited shopping experience

Rural Depopulation

Q Meaning?

People move from villages to cities

Q Why it happens?

Disadvantages of villages & advantages of cities

Q How to improve life in the city?

Give solutions to the disadvantages of the city.
Build bridges - wider streets - growing trees

Q How to improve life in the village?

Give solutions to the disadvantages of the village.
Provide better jobs - education - public services

Inversion

Keywords:

Hardly - Scarcely - Rarely - Barely → When
No sooner → Than
Not only → But also
Never
Seldom
Little



الترتيب

- Keyword
- Helping Verb الفعل المساعد
- Subject الفاعل

لو عندي فعل مساعد

3 2 1
I have never visited that place.

1 2 3
Never have I visited that place.

لو ما عندي فعل مساعد

3 1 did (2)
I never visited that place.

1 2 3
Never did I visit that place.

لو ما عندي فعل مساعد

Do	Does	Did
V	V+s	V2
Play	plays	played
Write	Writes	Wrote

So ... that

So → adj - helping verb - Subject

So beautiful **was she** that

So hungry **am I** that

So depressed **were my parents** that

Such ... that

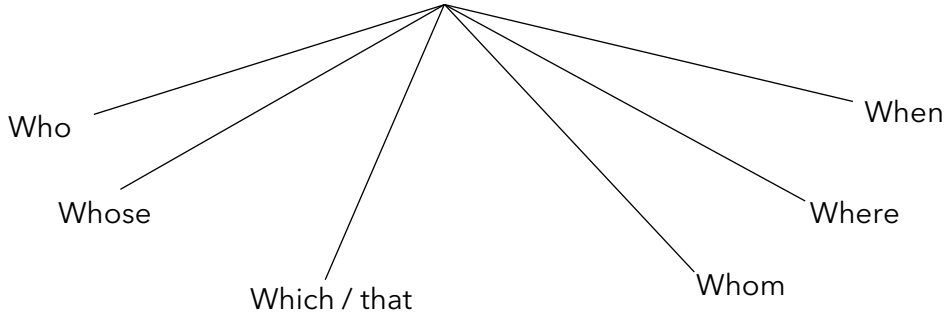
So → n - helping verb - Subject

Such a beautiful girl **was she** that

Such hungry kids **were they** that

Such a depressed man **is he** that

Relative Clauses



أفكار ممكن تبيني على هاالوحدة؟

- The advantages of the city / village
- The disadvantages of city / village
- Are you for or against city life / village life?
- Are you for or against rural depopulation?
- Are you for or against studying abroad?
- Are you for or against living in a different country?
- How can the government improve city life / village life?



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Unit 9: New Ways & Old Ways



The 3 Main points:

- Activities
- Old Buildings
- Women's Role

Activities	
Past	Nowadays
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Play in the street▪ Gatherings▪ Visitations▪ Reading Quran	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Technology▪ Online books▪ Ipad - playstation▪ Gym▪ Cinema

Old Buildings	
Reuse	Destroy and build modern ones
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Recall heritage▪ Good for extended families	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Security▪ Technology

🔴 Women's Role: Past & Present

- Half of the society
- House duties
- Caring for children
- Cooking and cleaning
- Work

Causative

نط بأشكالها المختلفة have

Have → V(inf)
Has → V+s
Had → V2
Having → V+ing

play - write
plays - writes
played - wrote
playing - writing



🔴 I have been fixing the computer.

I have been having the computer fixed.

لو كان في نفي مع ضمير

🔴 I didn't fix the computer myself.

I had the computer fixed

Q The technician fixed the computer for me.

I had the computer fixed

Used to - Use to

- My father used to work as a chef.
- My father did not use to work as a chef.
- What did your father use to work as?

أفكار ممكن تبيني على هاالوحدة؟

- How people in the past lived?
- How kids in the past played?
- How life in the past was like?
- How people nowadays live?
- How kids nowadays play?
- How life nowadays is like?
- Which life is better? Past or nowadays?
- Which games were better? Past or nowadays?
- Are you for or against reusing old buildings?
- Are for or against destroying old buildings and building modern ones?
- What is the woman's role in the society?



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Unit 10: Pushing the Limits



Meaning of pushing the limits:

Challenging yourself and your abilities

Reasons:

- Achieve something big
- Money and fame
- Break routine
- Breaking records

Breaking Records	
Advantages	Disadvantages
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Fame▪ Money▪ Being an inspiration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Chased by media▪ Attacked for failing

Qualities of adventurers:

- Brave
- Fit
- Healthy
- Dedication
- Patient

Preparations:

- Water
- Food
- Clothing
- Check weather

Difficulties / Risks:

- Bad weather
- Dangerous animals
- Sickness
- Injuries
- Death



Past Perfect:

[had + pp]

Keywords: before - after - when - as soon as - once by the time - by (time)

The police caught the criminal after they had chased him.

Had + pp ← Before → V2
V2 ← After → Had + pp
Had + pp ← When → V2

By the time:

The match had started by the time I arrived.

Had + pp ← By the time → V2

By (time):

By the end of the lecture, she had proven her theory.

had + pp ← By (time)
By (time) → had + pp

Past Perfect Continuous:

[had been + ing]

Keywords: Before - after - when - for - since.

The police caught the criminal after they had been chasing him for hours.

Had been + ing ← Before → V2
V2 ← After → Had been + ing
Had been + ing ← When → V2

أفكار ممكن تبيني على هالوحدة؟

- Why do people push themselves to extreme limits?
- What qualities should adventurers have?
- How to prepare for exhibitions
- Difficulties or risks of pushing the limits.
- Are you for or against breaking records?



Unit 11: The Final Frontier



Space Exploration	
For	Against
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Understanding the worldDiscover new planetsDiscover new signs of life	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Waste of time, effort and moneyRisky and Fatal

Risks of space exploration:

- No oxygen
- No food or water
- Being lost

Space Technology:

- Made planes better
- Improved the way we live on earth

Earth is conducive to human habitation.

Oxygen, water, suitable temperature.

Earth	Venus
Same size approximately	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">ColderLighter atmosphere	<ul style="list-style-type: none">HotterHeavier atmosphere



Passive Voice

شلون نعرف ان الجملة باسييف؟
لما تبدأ بجماد مثلا : the table - dinner
لما تنتهي الجملة بكلمة by : by the man
لما يكون اللي بدت الجملة فيه موا هو اللي أدى الفعل
The student was punished.

خطوات الباسيف فويس؟

- نحذف الفاعل (اللي ببداية الجملة)
- ناخذ المفعول به و نحطه ببداية الجملة
- نختار الفعل المساعد حسب زمن الجملة
- الفعل دايمًا يكون بالتصريف الثالث

Present simple / Past simple:

	Singular	Plural
Present	Is/am	Are
Past	Was	Were

Q We play tennis every Thursday.

Tennis is played every Thursday.

Present Continuous / Past continuous:

	Singular	Plural
Present	Is/am being	Are being
Past	Was being	Were being

Q We were playing tennis.

Tennis was being played.

Present perfect / Past perfect

	Singular	Plural
Present	Has been	Have been
Past	Had been	

Q We have played tennis.

Tennis has been played.

Modals:

Can - could - shall - should - will - would - may - might - must - have to - has to - had to

Modal + be

Q We should play tennis.

Tennis should be played.

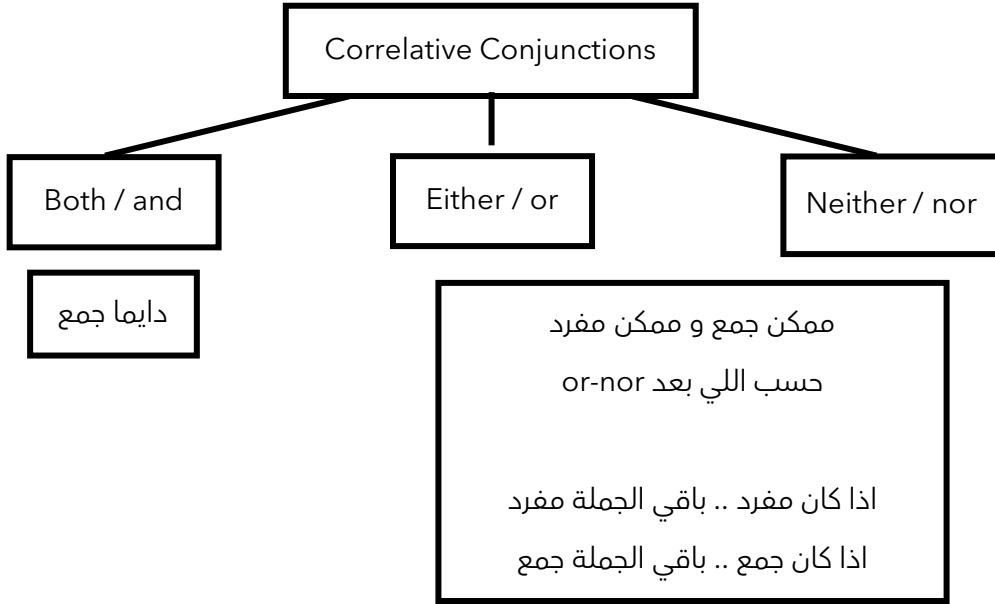
Modal perfect:

❑ Could have - must have - might have - should have

Modal have + been

❑ We should have played tennis.

Tennis should have been played.



Future Perfect:

By [future] -- will have + pp

By next month, I will have written my book.

Future Continuous

[future time] -- will be + ing

Tomorrow, I will be writing my book.

أفكار ممكن تبيني على هالوحدة؟

- Are you for or against space exploration?
- Risks of exploring the space?
- How space technology affects planes / the way we live on earth
- Advantages of exploring space
- Disadvantages of exploring space



Unit 12: Geniuses



Q A child prodigy?

A child with unique talents.

Q How to treat them?

We should treat them as kids with special needs.

- Special schools
- Follow special programs

Q How to treat them?

We should treat them as normal kids.

- We must not separate them from other children.
- Allow them to live a normal childhood.

The advantages of being a child prodigy:

- Famous
- Rich
- Achieving big things at early age

The disadvantages of being a child prodigy:

- Not living a normal childhood
- Being chased by the media
- Being under pressure

How to improve your own talents:

- Dedicated
- Practice
- Work hard

Qualities of successful people:

- Dedication
- Patience
- Strong will
- determination



Joining with -ing

باختصار تستخدم بحالتين:
relative clauses ال: تطل محل

- Q The boy who is standing there is my brother.
The boy standing there is my brother.



الثانية: تربط بين جملتين منفصلتين

- Q She won many titles. She calculates big math problems.
She won many titles calculating big math problems.

as as

- Q She is as smart as her father.
I am as good as she is.

Unless = if not

Unless + Present → will + inf
Unless you study, you will fail.

Unless Past → would + inf
Unless you studied, you would fail.

Unless Past perfect → would have + pp
Unless you had studied, you would have failed.

أفكار ممكن تبيني على هاالوحدة؟

- How we should treat child prodigies
- Are you for or against putting child prodigies in special schools?
- Are you for or against treating child prodigies as normal kids?
- What is parents' role towards their children
- How can you improve your talents
- Involving children in activities that could lead to their fame.



Prepositions - أحرف الجر

Prepositions			
	At	In	on
Time	noon night/ midnight the weekend five o'clock this moment	April / June winter / summer 1978 / 2011 the Middle Ages the morning/ evening	Monday / Sunday the 2nd of March the Mother Day his birthday The National Day
Place	the bus stop the door the top / the bottom the end the back	the garden Jahra city the sky / the sea the middle	the ground/ tree the way the left / the right the first floor

أحرف جر ثابتة مع كلمات معينة

On	Of	With	At	For	From	By	throughout
On TV/radio On Foot Log on depend on keen on	accuse of proud of fond of full of afraid of approve of the cause of	agree with angry with	arrive at stop at at random	famous for reason for	escape from different from suffer from	by car by bus by cheque	travel throughout spread throughout country throughout life throughout the world

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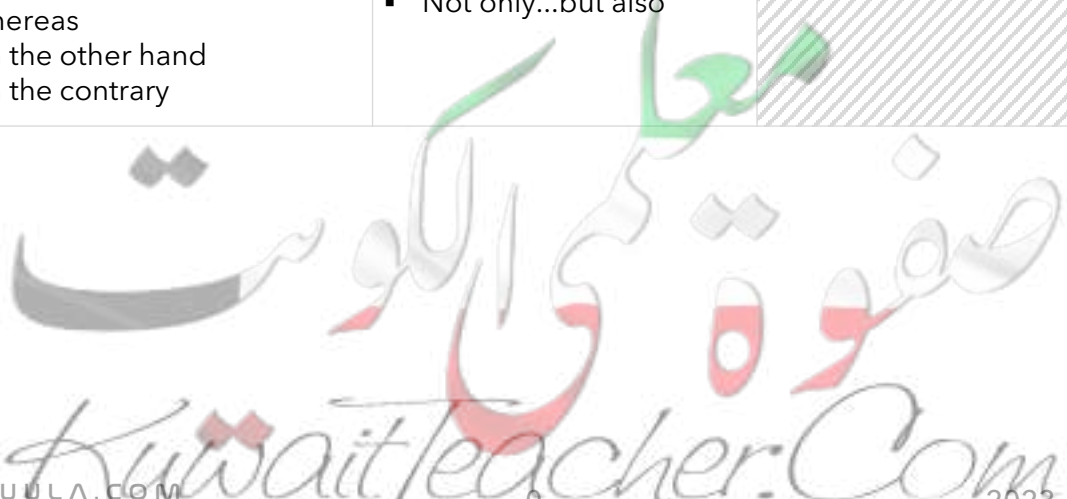
Language Functions

Language functions

<p>Suggestion للاقتراح</p>	<p>I suggest..... Why don't you.....? You can How/what about?.....? Let's.....</p>	<p>Advice اسداء النصح</p>	<p>I advise you to..... It's better to..... If I were you..... You should/ shouldn't.....</p>
<p>Agreement للموافقة</p>	<p>I agree with you. That's right. Ok. That's right/true/correct.</p>	<p>Disagreement عدم موافقه</p>	<p>I disagree with you. You are wrong. Nonsense. That's wrong. You can't be serious.</p>
<p>Giving opinion ابداء الرأي</p>	<p>I think..... I believe..... In my opinion..... I feel that..... As I can see.....</p>	<p>Asking for opinion طلب الرأي</p>	<p>What's your opinion of.....? What do you think.....? Do you think.....?</p>
<p>Warning تحذير</p>	<p>Be careful! It's dangerous. Never..... Don't..... Watch out/ lookout.....</p>	<p>Polite request طلب بطريقة مهذبه</p>	<p>Can/could you....., please? Would/will you....., please? Would you mind doing me a favor?</p>
<p>Apology / Accepting الاعتذار وقبوله</p>	<p>I'm sorry. Forgive me, please. Never mind. No problem. Its ok.</p>	<p>Prohibition للمنع</p>	<p>It's not allowed to..... You mustn't..... It's illegal.....</p>
<p>Approval الموافقة والسماح والاستحسان</p>	<p>A good idea..... Let's go Well done! I enjoyed a lot. Congratulations! Its nice / great/ fantastic/expensive.....</p>	<p>Disapproval استنكار ورفض وعدم الاستحسان</p>	<p>It was awful / terrible / bad. What a terrible.....!</p>
<p>Asking for a place السؤال عن مكان</p>	<p>Where is the bank, please? Excuse me, how can I get to the.....?</p>	<p>Directions الاتجاهات</p>	<p>Turn right / turn left / go straight on..... It's on the left / right / opposite the</p>

Linking Words

Sequence	Result	Emphasis
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ First / firstly, second / secondly, third / thirdly etc. ▪ Next, last, finally ▪ In addition, moreover ▪ Further / furthermore ▪ Another ▪ Also ▪ In conclusion ▪ To summarize 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ So ▪ As a result ▪ As a consequence (of) ▪ Therefore ▪ Thus ▪ Consequently ▪ Hence ▪ Due to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Undoubtedly ▪ Indeed ▪ Obviously ▪ Generally ▪ Admittedly ▪ In fact ▪ Particularly / in particular ▪ Especially ▪ Clearly ▪ Importantly
Addition	Reason	Example
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ And ▪ In addition / additionally / an additional ▪ Furthermore ▪ Also ▪ Too ▪ As well as 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ For ▪ Because ▪ Since ▪ As ▪ Because of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ For example ▪ For instance ▪ That is (ie) ▪ Such as ▪ Including ▪ Namely
Contrast	Comparison	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ However ▪ Nevertheless ▪ Nonetheless ▪ Still ▪ Although / even though ▪ Though ▪ But ▪ Yet ▪ Despite / in spite of ▪ In contrast (to) / in comparison ▪ While ▪ Whereas ▪ On the other hand ▪ On the contrary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Similarly ▪ Likewise ▪ Also ▪ Like ▪ Just as ▪ Just like ▪ Similar to ▪ Same as ▪ Compare ▪ compare(d) to / with ▪ Not only...but also 	



Make vs. Do

Make	Do
Make an arrangement	Do a job
Make a mistake/error	Do homework / task
Make a suggestion	Do a research
Make an effort	Do an experiment
Make a decision	Do the shopping
Make a promise	Do work
Make an apology	Do laundry
Make a deal	Do the dishes
Make breakfast / lunch / dinner / a snack	Do business
Make a cup of tea / coffee	Do a report
Make a reservation	Do an exercise
Make profit / money / fortune	Do the right thing
Make a call	Do well
Make an excuse	Do your best / my best
Make a comment	So anything / something / everything / nothing
Make plans	do a damage
Make progress	Do a favour
Make a difference	Do the drawing/painting/cooking/studying (any verb with -ing)

مجرد حفظ لا توجد قاعدة



All Phrasal Verbs & Idioms

Phrasal verb	Meaning + Example
Do away with	يتخلص من I can do without my old mobile phone. It doesn't work anyway.
Do with	يحتاج I can do with some sleep. I feel very tired.
Do without	يستغني عن I need to do without the milk in my coffee if I want to lose weight.
Do up	يربط (جزء من الملابس مثل السحاب أو الأزرار أو خيط الحذاء) If you don't do up your shoe laces, you will fall.
Make up	يؤلف (قصة أو كذبة أو فكرة) Ahmad made up an excuse just to leave the classroom.
Make up for	يعوض عن You lost so many marks already and you need to make up for that.
Make of (something)	يظن أو يعتقد I don't know what to make of Noura when she lied to my face.
Pick and choose	اختار This store has everything you need. Just pick and choose.
By and large	بشكل عام Life in the village, by and large, is more peaceful than life in the city.
Nearest and dearest	الأقرب والأعز (من الناس) My mother, is my dearest and nearest.
Odds and ends	نثرات - أشياء مختلفة When I travel to any country, I buy odds and ends as gifts for my family.
Far and wide	مناطق مختلفة - دول مختلفة People came from far and wide to enjoy this festival.
Hustle and bustle	مفعم بالحياة The city life is famous for its hustle and bustle.
Peace and quiet	الهدوء السكينة The village life is famous for the peace and quiet.
Pluck up the courage	يستجمع الشجاعة I finally plucked up the courage to face that man who stole my wallet.
Chalk and Cheese	مختلفين تماماً Mona and Fatma are like chalk and cheese. They don't have anything in common.

Phrasal verb	Meaning + Example
Make it your own	ضع عليه لمساتك الخاصة You can pick any car, and make it your own by choosing from the special features.
Bump into	يصادف I bumped into an old friend last night.
Call the shots	يدير - يتحكم We can't do anything about this problem. Let's wait for the manager to call the shots.
Neck and neck	متقاربان (الند بالند) The teams were neck and neck. Both of them were equally strong.
Toe the line	يخضع او يتبع القانون I never broke any law in my life. I always toe the line.
Come out	يظهر (بعد غياب) The sun came out after a long cloudy week.
Come across	يصادف (للجمادات وليس للإنسان) I came across my favourite restaurant as I was walking
Come over	يزور My friend will come over for dinner soon.
Come up	يظهر A new job came up at the company. يُذكر This problem came up many times in our meetings.
Come down	يهبط - ينخفض The plane / prices / sun came down.
Come round	يستعيد الوعي - يستفيق She was unconscious for a few minutes but now she came round.
Come away with	يحصل على - يفوز بـ After their hard work, they came away with the football cup.
Come up with	يأتي بفكرة جديدة My father came up with an amazing plan for our vacation.
Take for granted	يضمن - يعتبره من المسلّمات You should not take your university degree for granted. You should work hard to get it.

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