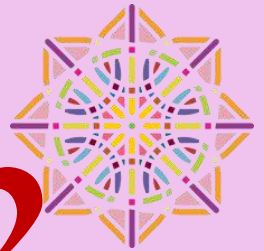
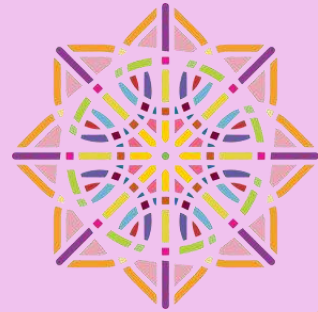




2022 - 2023
FIRST TERM



GRADE 12

GRAMMAR BANK



UNIT 1

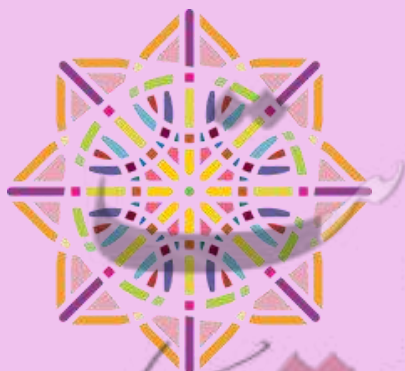
UNIT 2

UNIT 3

UNIT 4

UNIT 5

UNIT 6



GRADE 12 – UNIT ONE – GRAMMAR

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. They the law, they should be punished.
a. has broken b. have broken c. hadn't broken d. didn't break
2. I just my leg during the race.
a. had-broken b. didn't-break c. has-broken d. have-broken
3. She never..... to London.
a. have-been b. has-been c. is-being d. was-being
4. The manager..... already the employee.
a. has-fired b. had been-fired c. have-fired d. has-been fired
5. My father's flight yet.
a. has arrived b. arrived c. hasn't arrived d. haven't arrived
6. He in this school for five years.
a. were teaching b. has been teaching c. have taught d. teaching
7. I this novel all day long. I am not done yet.
a. have been reading b. had read c. read d. reading
8. They in that area since 1999.
a. are living b. have been living c. were living d. has been living
9. My sister for the Olympics since last year.
a. is training b. has been training c. was training d. training
10. I in this neighbourhood for several years.
a. lives b. living c. have lived d. has lived
11. My new car is not comfortable the old one.
a. in comparison with b. whereas c. instead of d. but
12. Her phone for two minutes. It's quite annoying.
a. rang b. has been ringing c. have been ringing d. ring

13. My brother looks very tired. He without break since morning.
a. has been working b. will be working c. have worked d. worked
14. I prefer spending vacations in busy cities., my brother prefers small villages.
a. On the other hand b. whereas c. in comparison with d. instead of
15. I want to go out with friends, I must study for the exams.
a. but b. whereas c. on the other hand d. instead of
16. Staying at home is relaxing., you might feel bored.
a. Whereas b. Instead of c. On the other hand d. In comparison with
17. teaching, being a doctor is a hard profession.
a. But b. On the other hand c. Whereas d. In comparison with
18. Let's do some yoga jogging.
a. but b. instead of c. whereas d. on the other hand
19. The tallest buildings in London are small those in New York.
a. instead of b. in comparison with c. whereas d. but
20. Wherever possible I use honey sugar.
a. whereas b. on the other hand c. but d. instead of

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

21. My friend plays computer games. He doesn't revise his lessons. **(Join using: instead of)**
- a. My friend plays computer games instead of revising his lessons.
 - b. My friend instead of revising his lessons, was playing computer games.
 - c. Instead of my friend playing computer games, he was revising his lessons.

22. He just **(send)** the email. **(Correct the verb)**
- a. He is just sent the email.
 - b. He has just sent the email.
 - c. He will just send the email.

23. My mother has cooked a delicious meal. **(Make Passive)**
- a. A delicious meal was cooked.
 - b. A delicious meal will be cooked.
 - c. A delicious meal has been cooked.

24. The boy has trained hard for the race,? **(Add a tag question)**
- a. The boy has trained hard for the race, hadn't he?
 - b. The boy has trained hard for the race, doesn't he?
 - c. The boy has trained hard for the race, hasn't he?

25. Salem (play) tennis since 2012. **(Correct the verb)**
- a. Salem plays tennis since 2012.
 - b. Salem will play tennis since 2012
 - c. Salem has been playing tennis since 2012.

26. If the weather improves, **(Complete the sentence)**
- a. If the weather improves, we will go for a walk.
 - b. If the weather improves, we would go for a walk.
 - c. If the weather improves, we would have gone for a walk.

GRADE 12 – UNIT TWO – GRAMMAR

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. My friend an online course before she started working on her project.
a. has joined b. is joining c. had joined d. joins
2. Before the boy to the zoo, he had read a lot about animals.
a. goes b. went c. has gone d. had gone
3. The government had vacated the area the volcano erupted.
a. by b. yet c. before d. after
4. Before that day in Switzerland, the boy snow in his life.
a. can never see b. doesn't see c. had never seen d. will never see
5. Before I went to the university, I as a carpenter for 2 years.
a. had worked b. work c. will work d. am working
6. I felt nervous because I a high mountain before.
a. can't climb b. won't climb c. hadn't climbed d. don't climb
7. Salim did not want to see the film because he the book yet.
a. doesn't read b. hadn't read c. isn't reading d. won't read
8. Ali had graduated, he got a job and bought his dream car.
a. By the time b. After c. Before d. So
9. After Fatma her work, she had lunch.
a. finishes b. has finished c. had finished d. will finish
10. The organisation on the new vaccine after the disease had spread.
a. works b. has worked c. worked d. had worked
11. The game had already started by the time the boys at the stadium.
a. arrived b. arrive c. had arrived d. will arrive

12. By the time Abdullah reached the office, the meeting
- a. had ended b. ends c. will be ended d. has ended
13. the firefighting team arrived; the neighbours had already put the fire out.
- a. So b. Because c. After d. By the time
14. the movie ended, we had already finished all the popcorn.
- a. By the time b. After c. As d. So
15. When I read the message, I couldn't believe my eyes. I the competition.
- a. win b. was winning c. will win d. had won
16. When I got to the party, my friend was not there. He
- a. was already leaving b. had already left c. has already left d. is already leaving
17. The title of the book by the author.
- a. was chosen b. will choose c. had chosen d. has chosen
18. Fatigue and headaches by a lack of vitamins.
- a. cause b. caused c. are caused d. will cause
19. They haven't attended the latest Tech conference,?
- a. do they b. will they c. have they d. did they
20. You have never worked in a big company,?
- a. did you b. have you c. do you d. had you

B- From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

21. I washed the floor. The painter left.

(Join using: after)

- a. I had washed the floor after the painter had left.
- b. I washed the floor after the painter had left.
- c. I had washed the floor after the painter left.

22. I saved my document. The computer crashed.

(Begin with: Before)

- a. Before I saved my document, the computer had crashed.
- b. Before I had saved my document, the computer had crashed.
- c. Before I had saved my document, the computer crashed.

23. Salim arrived at the ceremony. Everyone left.

(Join using: By the time)

- a. By the time Salim had arrived at the ceremony, everyone had left.
- b. By the time Salim had arrived at the ceremony, everyone left.
- c. By the time Salim arrived at the ceremony, everyone had left.

24. Ali worked on the English project by himself.

(Ask a question)

- a. What does Ali do by himself?
- b. What will Ali do by himself?
- c. What did Ali do by himself?

25. They had arrived in New York before it got dark.

(Ask a question)

- a. When did they arrive in New York?
- b. When have they arrived in New York?
- c. When had they arrived in New York?

26. The teacher had divided the students into groups before the activity. **(Make negative)**

- a. The teacher hasn't divided the students into groups before the activity.
- b. The teacher doesn't divide the students into groups before the activity.
- c. The teacher hadn't divided the students into groups before the activity.

28. We had revised well before we took the exam. **(Make negative)**
- a. We hadn't revised well before we took the exam.
 - b. We don't revise well before we took the exam.
 - c. We haven't revised well before we took the exam.

29. Trained teachers taught students how to write short stories. **(Make passive)**
- a. Students are taught how to write short stories by trained teachers.
 - b. Students were taught how to write short stories by trained teachers.
 - c. Students will be taught how to write short stories by trained teachers.

30. Newspapers publish TV programme schedules. **(Make passive)**
- a. TV programme schedules will be published in newspapers.
 - b. TV programme schedules were published in newspapers.
 - c. TV programme schedules are published in newspapers.

31. The librarian puts the new books on a special shelf. **(Make passive)**
- a. The new books were put on a special shelf.
 - b. The new books will be put on a special shelf.
 - c. The new books are put on a special shelf.

32. You haven't visited the website,? **(Add a question tag)**
- a. You haven't visited the website, did you?
 - b. You haven't visited the website, have you?
 - c. You haven't visited the website, will you?

33. Ali has never travelled by train,? **(Add a question tag)**
- a. Ali has never travelled by train, was he?
 - b. Ali has never travelled by train, has he?
 - c. Ali has never travelled by train, did he?

34. I should have accepted the job offer.

(Make negative)

a. I shouldn't have accepted the job offer.

b. I didn't have to accept the job offer.

c. I wouldn't have accepted the job offer.

35. We should have worked as a team.

(Make negative)

a. We didn't have to work as a team.

b. We wouldn't have to work as a team.

c. We shouldn't have worked as a team.

GRADE 12 – UNIT THREE – GRAMMAR

A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

- 1- The play was very sad. The final scene ended
- a. tragedy b. tragically c. tragedies d. tragic
- 2- If it hadn't been for your sincere effort, you your job.
- a. lost b. will lose c. lose d. would have lost
- 3- You will probably become ill you continue eating fatty meals.
- a. unless b. if c. in order to d. unlike
- 4- A newborn baby should be held.....
- a. care b. careful c. caring d. carefully
- 5- If you hadn't wasted your time, you high marks.
- a. get b. would have got c. will get d. are getting
- 6- You can hear what I'm saying you keep quiet.
- a. if b. unless c. although d. despite
- 7- If he me to his birthday party, I will attend it.
- a. invites b. had invited c. is inviting d. invited
- 8- The man was injured in the accident. It took him long to recover.
- a. serious b. more serious c. seriously d. as seriously as
- 9- The shoes don't fit I think I need a bigger size.
- a. comfortably b. more comfortable c. comfortable d. most comfortable
- 10- If people follow traffic rules, car accidents a thing of the past.
- a. would become b. will become c. would have become d. became

B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

11- If I were a scientist, I **(do)** my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19. **(Correct the verb)**

a- If I were a scientist, I will do my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.

b- If I were a scientist, I would do my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.

c- If I were a scientist, I would have done my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.

12- This boy behaves **(nice)** to every person he meets. **(Correct the word)**

a- This boy behaves in a nicely way to every person he meets.

b- This boy behaves in a nicely to every person he meets.

c- This boy behaves nicely to every person he meets.

13- You need a passport if **(Complete)**

a- You need a passport if you want to travel abroad.

b- You need a passport if you wanted to travel abroad.

c- You need a passport if you had wanted to travel abroad.

14- Had he come earlier, he **(Complete)**

a- wouldn't miss the beginning of the movie.

b- wouldn't have missed the beginning of the movie.

c- won't miss the beginning of the movie.

15- We should treat the needy with compassion. **(Use: compassionately)**

a- We should treat the needy compassionately.

b- We should treat the needy with compassionately.

c- We should treat the needy in compassionately.

16- My brother didn't watch the film because he had slept early . **(Use: If)**

a- My brother will watch the film, if he doesn't sleep early.

b- My brother would watch the film, if he didn't sleep early.

c- My brother would have watched the film, if he hadn't slept early.

17- He had not trained well, so he lost the match. **(Use : If)**

a- If he had trained well, he would not lose the match.

b- If he had trained well, he would not have to lose the match.

c- If he had trained well, he would not have lost the match.

18- If he hadn't been under a lot of stress, **(Complete)**

a- he would have passed his driving test.

b- he would pass his driving test.

c- he will pass his driving test.

19- Schools are allowed to declare a holiday if it **(rain)** heavily. **(Correct)**

a- rains

b- rained

c- is raining

20- He can't melt butter. He needs to heat it on fire. **(Complete)**

If he heats butter on fire,

a- he would have melted it.

b- he would melt it.

c- he can melt it.

21- If he had attended all lessons, he **(Complete)**

a- would have got higher marks.

b- will get higher marks.

c- gets higher marks.

GRADE 12 – UNIT FOUR – GRAMMAR

A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

1. A diver needs a knife protect himself from dangerous sea creatures.
a. to b. so that c. because d. with the result that
2. The manager could not attend the meeting his father was sick.
a. because b. so that c. in order to d. to
3. Bad weather caused several delays, the work was not completed on time.
a. with the result that b. in order to c. to d. because
4. Lack of vitamins and minerals may be the child's illness.
a. the cause of b. with the result that c. lead to d. because
5. My brother went to bed early yesterday he could get up early this morning.
a. so that b. because c. to d. in order to
6. Following a poor diet is obesity and heart problems.
a. so that b. because c. the cause of d. in order to
7. obtain valuable wood, many people cut down trees and destroy forests.
a. So that b. In order to c. Because d. With the result that
8. Some students do not read questions carefully, they lose marks.
a. because b. to c. lead to d. with the result that
9. Large areas have turned into deserts farmers always overcultivate them.
a. in order to b. so that c. in order to d. because
10. I had to take a taxi I wouldn't be late for my meeting with the manager.
a. in order to b. so that c. leading to d. to be the cause of
11. Speeding and driving carelessly the increasing of road accidents.
a. to b. in order to c. lead to d. with the result that
12. The doctor decided to X-ray the patient identify the broken bone.
a. so that b. in order to c. to lead to d. with the result that

13. It is believed that drought and climate change are desertification.
a. so that b. in order to c. with the result that d. the cause of
14. Doing exercises and following a healthy lifestyle are keeping fit and healthy.
a. in order to b. with the result that c. the cause of d. to
15. The students exert a lot of effort will get top marks.
a. whose b. which c. who d. where
16. We stayed in a nice hotel in we enjoyed our vacation.
a. where b. which c. who d. whose
17. We decided to travel the summer vacation began last June.
a. who b. which c. when d. where
18. We stayed in a nice hotel overlooks the sea.
a. who b. which c. where d. whose
19. Do you remember the day our local team won the cup?
a. which b. when c. who d. whose
20. My brother, ambition is to be a doctor, succeeds with flying colour.
a. which b. when c. who d. whose
21. I finally bought the car I have always wanted. It's a dream came true!
a. who b. which c. when d. where
22. The writer, novel received great praise, was interviewed on TV.
a. who b. which c. whose d. that

B- From, a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

23. He joined the sports centre. He wanted to be fit and healthy. (Join using: **so that ...**)
- He joined the sports centre so that he is fit and healthy.
 - He joined the sports centre so that he can be fit and healthy.
 - He joined the sports centre so that he could be fit and healthy.
24. He felt very tired. He couldn't go out for a walk. (Join using: **because ...**)
- He couldn't go out for a walk because he felt tired.
 - Because his tiredness, he couldn't go out for a walk.
 - He felt very tired because he couldn't go out for a walk.
25. We arrived late to work. The streets were very crowded. (Join: **with the result that...**)
- We arrived late to work, with the result that crowded streets.
 - We arrived late to work, with the result that the streets were very crowded.
 - The streets were very crowded, with the result that we arrived late to work.
26. Air and land pollution is the result of smoke from factories. (Rewrite using : **lead to...**)
- Air and land pollution lead to smoke from factories.
 - Smoke from factories leads to air and land pollution.
 - The result of air and land pollution leads to smoke from factories.
27. Storms and heavy rain destroyed many old buildings (Rewrite using: **the cause of ...**)
- Storms and heavy rain were the cause of many old buildings.
 - Storms and heavy rain were the cause of destroyed many old buildings.
 - Storms and heavy rain were the cause of destroying many old buildings.
28. The explorers couldn't cross the river. The tide was too strong. (Use: **because ...**)
- The explorers couldn't cross the river because being too strong.
 - The tide was too strong because the explorers couldn't cross the river.
 - The explorers couldn't cross the river because the tide was too strong.

29. We need to hurry up. We want to attend the meeting on time. (Join using **in order to**)

a. We need to hurry up in order to attend the meeting on time.

b. We need to hurry up in order to want to attend the meeting on time.

c. We need to hurry up in order to we want to attend the meeting on time.

30. The scientists were honoured. Their inventions helped humanity. (Join using: **whose**)

a. The scientists whose honoured helped humanity.

b. The scientists were honoured whose inventions helped humanity.

c. The scientists, whose inventions helped humanity, were honoured.

31 I visited the National Museum. I learned about history at the museum. (Use :**where**)

a. I visited the National Museum where I learned a lot about history.

b. I visited the National Museum at where I learned about history.

c. I visited the National Museum and where I learned a lot about history.

GRADE 12 – UNIT FIVE – GRAMMAR

A- From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. I'm sorry, I don't know where he lives. I wish I that.
a. will know b. had known c. know d. knew
2. I wish I my money so I could go shopping with my friends.
a. save b. had saved c. will save d. have saved
3. Our neighbours are always noisy. I wish they the noise down.
a. keep b. would keep c. had kept d. will keep
4. I wish I at home. The weather was too humid.
a. stay b. had stayed c. staying d. will stay
5. My friend can't attend my birthday party. I wish his circumstances
a. will change b. are changing c. change d. would change
6. My friend left my book at home. I wish she it.
a. won't forget b. wouldn't forget c. hadn't forgotten d. hasn't forgotten
7. You waste too much paper. I wish you the iPad I gave you.
a. will use b. would use c. use d. had used
8. The magazine was heavy and full of pictures. I wish it more articles.
a. has b. could have c. had had d. will have
9. I wish I soon, I need to go mountain climbing.
a. could travel b. travel c. had travelled d. travelling
10. My uncle didn't win the marathon last week. He wished he faster.
a. ran b. runs c. had run d. run
11. I would really like to go on a picnic. I wish it raining.
a. will stop b. would stop c. stops d. had stopped

12. My sister wishes she a writer. She has so many stories to tell.
a. be b. can be c. were d. will be
13. I didn't go on holiday last year. I wish I to the Maldives, but I couldn't.
a. went b. would go c. had gone d. will go
14. I wish I could to school next week. I miss my friends and teachers.
a. go b. gone c. had gone d. went
15. I would really like to listen to the news. I wish my brother talking.
a. will stop b. would stop c. stopped d. had stopped
16. I didn't watch the play with my friends yesterday. I wish I with them.
a. went b. would go c. had gone d. will go
17. I wish I could the piano. I think I'll take lessons next month.
a. play b. played c. had played d. have played
18. As a hobby, I decided to take writing stories.
a. down b. up c. with d. for
19. I am so glad to find you working a new book.
a. down b. up c. on d. of
20. Mr. Jones seems quite exhausted as he tennis since the early morning.
a. is playing b. plays c. has been playing d. will play
21. My father is on the way. He home yet.
a. won't arrive b. doesn't arrive c. hasn't arrived d. isn't arriving
22. Many countries have run out.....space for landfilling waste. Recycling is a better alternative.
a. of b. with c. to d. against

23.They seem to have run out.....ideas so they invited new members to join the discussion.

- a. of b. with c. to d. against

24. In today's fast-paced world, no one can easily keep up.....the changes.

- a. of b. with c. to d. against

25. We all look forward.....the day when we leave high school and join the university.

- a. of b. with c. to d. against

26.Mountain climbers usually come up.....many challenges on their way to the top.

- a. of b. with c. to d. against

27.To help the ship stay afloat, the sailors needed to get rid.....some stuff onboard.

- a. of b. with c. to d. against

28.The doctor advised the lady to cut down.....sugar if she wanted to lose weight.

- a. of b. with c. to d. on

B- From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

29. Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she **(study)** harder. **(Correct the verb)**
- a. She wishes she had studied harder
 - b. She wishes she studies harder
 - c. She wishes she is studying harder

30. People drive too fast on the inner roads, between the houses. **(Complete)**
- I wish
- a. I wish people will drive carefully.
 - b. I wish people can drive carefully.
 - c. I wish people would drive carefully.

31. I wish they **(stop)** littering everywhere. It is very annoying. **(Correct the verb)**
- a. I wish they can stop littering everywhere.
 - b. I wish they would stop littering everywhere.
 - c. I wish they will stop littering everywhere.

32. The driver was driving in the rain when he had an accident. He wishes he **(be)** more careful. **(Correct the verb)**
- a. He wishes he is more careful.
 - b. He wishes he has been more careful.
 - c. He wishes he had been more careful.

33. I saw the perfect outfit at the store yesterday but it was expensive. **(Complete)**
- I wish
- a. I wish it is cheaper.
 - b. I wish it will be cheaper.
 - c. I wish it had been cheaper.

34. I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I **(do)**. **(Correct the verb)**

- a. I wish I did.
- b. I wish I could do.
- c. I wish I have done.

35. Salem and Ali are equally good at playing the piano. **(Use: as... as)**

- a. Salem is as good as Ali at playing the piano.
- b. Salem is as best as Ali at playing the piano.
- c. Salem is as better as Ali at playing the piano.

36. Our teacher has checked the notebooks this morning. **(Make passive)**

- a. The notebooks were checked this morning.
- b. The notebooks have checked this morning.
- c. The notebooks have been checked this morning.

37. I spend my time in a more effective way than all my friends do. **(Use: effectively)**

- a. I spend my time than all my friends do more effectively.
- b. I spend my time more effectively than all my friends do.
- c. I spend my time effectively than all my friends do.

GRADE 12 – UNIT SIX – GRAMMAR

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. My teacher was angry me because I had forgotten to do my homework.
a. of b. on c. with d. from
2. We arrived the airport at midnight last night.
a. of b. at c. on d. for
- 3- The reason cutting forests is sometimes people's ignorance.
a. from b. at c. for d. with
- 4-. Fahd felt sick shortly after he got the school bus.
a. off b. out c. for d. with
- 5-. Arabs are famous their hospitality.
a. for b. from c. with d. of
6. Bees depend flowers and fruit to feed.
a. of b. on c. at d. for
7. Itbe easy designing bridges. They are very complicated structures.
a. must b. can't c. might d. wouldn't
8. The boy looks tense. He faced some troubles at work.
a. must b. can't c. might have d. wouldn't
9. As most of the students failed the exam, it been an easy one.
a. must b. must have c. can't d. can't have
- 10.The student was very lazy; he..... passed the exam with high marks.
a. must b. must have c. can't d. can't have
11. The Australian aborigines look just like the Indians, they come from Asia.
a. can't have b. must have c. can't d. might
12. Roadsby the fallen trees.
a. blocked b. block c. was blocked d. were blocked
13. Ahmadto the hospital after he had broken his leg.
a. was taken b. took c. taking d. is taken

14. Many people from the floods by fire fighters.

- a. rescue b. is rescued c. were rescued d. was rescued

15. The man has to prison by the authorities for car theft.

- a. being sent b. been sent c. sent d. send

16. Tomorrow, dinner at 8 p.m. instead of 9 p.m.

- a. will be served b. was served c. would be served d. had been served

17. Most people are interested attending the World Cup in Qatar.

- a. at b. for c. in d. on

18. The distinguished students invited to a special party.

- a. has been b. is c. will be d. was

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

19. The explorers saw some wild animals in the desert.

(Make passive)

- a. Some wild animals are seen in the desert by the exploders.
b. Some wild animals were seen in the desert by the exploders.
c. Some wild animals have been seen in the desert by the exploders.

20. Some engineers are building a very huge dam to keep the floods in check.

(Make passive)

- a. A very huge dam will be built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.
b. A very huge dam has been built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.
c. A very huge dam is being built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.

21. Some countries have cancelled all the flights because of the fog.

(Make Passive)

- a. All the flights are cancelled because of the fog by some countries.
b. All the flights were cancelled because of the fog by some countries.
c. All the flights have been cancelled because of the fog by some countries.