

Unit 1

Modal verb+ verb

can
could
be able to
managed to

} + Verb



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Past simple

Verb + ed

ago
last
yesterday
in the past

Intensifiers

very/quite good	pretty well
extremely surprised	totally astonished
brand new	absolutely right
quite hot	totally exhausted
very / a little tired	really dangerous
very happy	absolutely delighted
extremely difficult	absolutely delicious
fairly certain	absolutely clear

Past continuous

while

was + verb + ing

while

You
We
They

were + verb + ing

When

I
He
She
It
We
You
They

+ past simple

Phrasal verbs

go out	lights – fire ينطفئ	go without	ينجز مستغنيا عن
go off	bell – alarm يرن	go away	يخرج (في رحلة)
go up	price – rate يرتفع	go under	يغرق
go down	price – rate ينخفض	go into	يدخل
go on	يواصل	go against	يعارض



Unit 2

Past perfect had + v3

before: Before I left home, I **had called** a taxi.

After: After I **had called** a taxi, I left home.

because: I was hungry **because I had** not eaten.

by the time: **By the time** I arrived to the theatre, the play **had started**.

when: We remembered the day **when** Ali **had** first arrived

Once: **Once** they **had answered** the questions, I gave them a breathing space.

No sooner:

No sooner had the guests **left than** the waiters started washing the dishes.

Hardly:

Hardly had the guests **left when** the waiters started washing the dishes.

Unit 3

Third conditional

If + past perfect (**had + v3**) → would have + v3

If conditionals revision

Type zero: If + present simple / present simple

Type I: If + present simple / will + verb

Type II: If + past simple / would + verb

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Unit 4

Articles

a + مفرد يبدأ بصوت ساكن

an + مفرد يبدأ بصوت متحرك

The

- an apple
- an orange
- an igloo
- an elephant
- an umbrella

Only one: The sun is shining.

Second mentioned: I need some bread. The bread should be brown.

Explained: The door of my house is white.

Subordinating Conjunctions

- ❖ **Although** I am ill, I will go to school.
my illness, I will go to school.
- ❖ **Despite** being ill, I will go to school.
the fact that I am ill, I will go to school.
- ❖ I am ill. **However**, I will go to school.
- ❖ I am ill, **but** I will go to school.

Correlative Conjunctions

Omar is **both** intelligent and polite. I don't speak **either** German or Russian.
Both Mona and Maha are friends. The film was **neither** long nor boring.

Unit 5

Present perfect simple

has + v3 / have + v3
 since – for – just – yet
 already – recently

Present perfect continuous

has / have been + verb + ing
 since – for

Unit 6

Question Tags

Irregular

verb, would you/will you?
 Let's....., shall we?

Regular

+, -	-, +
have + V3, haven't ...?	haven't + V 3....., have
will, won't ...?	will not, won't
is, isn't	is not, is
Past simple, didn't?	did not, did
PS + V, do ...?	PS + don't, do ...?
SS + Vs, doesn't	doesn't, does

GOOD LUCK