

Units 1-2-3

12

Grade

The Conclusion

هدية
الخلاصة
Quizzes

مذكرات الخلاصة موجوده الان في مكتبة رأس الخليج خيطان
بمجمع زينه
واتس اب 66887734

مذكرات الخلاصة موجوده الان في مكتبة راكان أو العجيري
سابقا في حولي شارع بيروت للإتصال 96696052

مذكرة الخلاصة The Conclusion
موجوده بمكتبة الأسرة بالفحاحيل

الخلاصة بمكتبة الإبتكار بالجھراء
رقم التواصل هو
66864360

الموقع بمجمع باندا
الخلاصة بمكتبة المشاعل بأبوحليفة
رقم التواصل هو
99803973 - 23716271
خلف مجمع الراية

الخلاصة بمكتبة سوبر ستار بأبوحليفة
رقم التواصل هو
-23720800
خلف مجمع الراية

إشترك معي
على طلابي
وحل المزيد



I- Vocabulary (20 Marks)

80

A-Choose the best answer from a, b, c or d: (4x5= 20 Marks)

- 1- All European countries took strict measures to prevent illegal.....
 a- rifts b- migrants c- hardships d- principles
- 2- Kuwaiti government.....law penalties on the illegal residents in Kuwait.
 a- imposes b- notes c-seeks d- values
- 3- She spent hours in.....with her lawyers to sue her neighbour.
 a- resort b- impulse c- principle d- consultation
- 4- The clown's performance on the stage was definitely.....; People left early.
 a- over the top b- over the hill c-over a barrel d-over a new leaf

II- Grammar (20 Marks)B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)

- 5- Ahmed(study) for math exams for 5 hours now. **(Correct the verb)**
 a- Ahmed had been studying for math exams for 5 hours now.
 b- Ahmed has been studying for math exams for 5 hours now.
 c- Ahmed is studying for math exams for 5 hours now.
- 6- I don't like travelling to Dubai, let's spend the weekend in Kuwait. **(Use: Instead of)**
 a- Instead of travel to Dubai, let's spend the weekend in Kuwait.
 b- Instead of travelling to Dubai, let's spend the weekend in Kuwait.
 c- Instead of travelled to Dubai, let's spend the weekend in Kuwait.
- 7- Omar had bought pizza by the time his family ordered burger sandwiches. **(Use: after)**
 a- Omar's family ordered burger sandwiches after he had bought pizza.
 b- Omar's family ordered burger sandwiches after he has bought pizza.
 c- Omar's family ordered burger sandwiches after he would buy pizza.
- 8- Talal drove carefully while it was raining. **(Ask a question)**
 a- What did Talal drive while it was raining?
 b- Where did Talal drive while it was raining?
 c- How did Talal drive while it was raining?

III- Writing (40 Marks)

Plan and write a six-sentence paragraph on the importance of law.

The Outline (5Marks)

I- Introductory sentence:

Law is the key factor that controls a modern and civilized life.

II- Supporting details:

- ensuring security
- achieving justice
- protecting individuals' rights
- keeping criminals imprisoned
- good for economy



III- Concluding sentence:

Law is really important for a more decent and humanistic life.

Write Your paragraph Here (35 Marks)

The Importance of Law

Law is the key factor that controls a modern and civilized life. It ensures security in social life. **Moreover**, it achieves justice that human nature seeks. **Furthermore**, it does protect individuals' rights. **What's more**, law keeps criminals imprisoned. **In addition**, it is good for economy. **Lastly**, Law is really important for a more decent and humanistic life.

I- Vocabulary (20 Marks)

A-Choose the best answer from a, b, c or d: (4x5= 20 Marks)

80

- 1- Millions of Germansfrom Europe to America in the 19th century.
a. emigrated b-intended c- afforded d- sued
- 2- A lot of people in the Arab world refuse.....without any logical attitude.
a. rift b-adoption c- overview d- aftermath
- 3- Although she is an unmarried woman, her liking for kids is.....to everyone.
a- brief b- mass c-minor d- apparent
- 4- The hospital uses.....equipment to detect virus infection.
a- high-tech b- guilty c-inevitable d-aggressive

II- Grammar (20 Marks)

B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)

- 5- Ali hasn't visited his uncle since he(meet) him in Egypt. (**Correct the verb**)
a. Ali hasn't visited his uncle since he had met him in Egypt.
b. Ali hasn't visited his uncle since he met him in Egypt.
c. Ali hasn't visited his uncle since he meets him in Egypt.
- 6- Although Ahmed is a horse rider, he doesn't share in horse riding races.
(**Use: Despite**)
a. Despite being a horse rider, Ahmed doesn't share in horse riding races.
b. Despite be a horse rider, Ahmed doesn't share in horse riding races.
c. Despite been a horse rider, Ahmed doesn't share in horse riding races.
- 7- The police had hardly reached the bank when the robbers escaped away.
(**Begin with: Hardly**)
a. Hardly the police had reached the bank when the robbers escaped away.
b. Hardly had the police reached the bank when the robbers escaped away.
c. Hardly the police reached the bank when the robbers escaped away.
- 8- If it..... me, I wouldn't have listened to that greedy man's advice. (**Complete**)
a. If it were me, I wouldn't have listened to that greedy man's advice.
b. If it has been me, I wouldn't have listened to that greedy man's advice.
c. If it had been me, I wouldn't have listened to that greedy man's advice.

III- Writing (40 Marks)

Plan and write a six-sentence paragraph on bad effects that the absence of law causes.

The Outline (5Marks)

I- Introductory sentence:

Life without law will be impossible to live.

II- Supporting details:

- chaotic behavior
- spreading crimes
- unstable social life
- bad for economy
- lack of values



III- Concluding sentence:

To stop this, governments must enact sever law punishment to deter criminal behavior in societies.

Write Your paragraph Here (35 Marks)

The Absence of Law

Life without law will be impossible to live. On top of that, chaotic behavior will spread in all aspects of life. Additionally, crimes will spread. What's more, life will be unstable to live for all people. There is more to it, it is bad for economy. To put it simply, if chaos spreads, people will suffer from lack of values. To stop this, governments must enact sever law punishments to deter criminal behavior in societies.

I- Vocabulary (20 Marks)

80

A- Choose the best answer from a, b, c or d: (4x5= 20 Marks)

- 1- A/An.....is someone who is highly-interested in studying humans' behavior and beliefs.
 a. impulse b-anthropologist c- famine d- attribute
- 2- The minister of.....affairs delivered a great speech about refugees in the UN.
 a- meticulous b- foreign c-guilty d- dire
- 3- To live in peace, people must be.....with each other in a diverse community.
 a- incapable b- high-tech c-tolerant d-inevitable
- 4- To.....the pain, doctors tend to give patients painkillers.
 a- intend b- alleviate c- value d- seek

II- Grammar (20 Marks)**B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)**

- 5- Ali has been living in Kuwaiti for over 20 years. **(Ask a question)**
 a. When has Ali been living in Kuwait?
 b. How long has Ali been living in Kuwait?
 c. Why has Ali been living in Kuwait?
- 6- In spite of having rare qualities as a man, nobody likes his company. **(Use: Although)**
 a. Although he have rare qualities as a man, nobody likes his company.
 b. Although he has rare qualities as a man, nobody likes his company.
 c. Although has he rare qualities as a man, nobody likes his company.
- 7- The teacher had no sooner started the lesson than I arrived. **(Begin with: No sooner)**
 a. No sooner the teacher had started the lesson than I arrived.
 b. No sooner had the teacher started the lesson than I arrived.
 c. No sooner the teacher started the lesson than I arrived.
- 8- If I.....you, I would do my best and study hard. **(Correct the verb)**
 a. If I am you, I would do my best and study hard.
 b. If I have been you, I would do my best and study hard.
 c. If I were you, I would do my best and study hard.

III- Writing (40 Marks)

Plan and write a six-sentence paragraph on the importance of human values for people.

The Outline (5Marks)

I- Introductory sentence:

Islamic values have positive effects on all aspects of life.

II- Supporting details:

- living in peace
- solving problems
- forgiving each other
- being tolerant
- avoiding conflicts



III- Concluding sentence:

Human values are the cornerstone for a peaceful and decent life.

Write Your paragraph Here (35 Marks)

The Importance of Islamic Values

Islamic values have positive effects on all aspects of life. **Firstly**, people live in peace thanks to these values. **Secondly**, with the help of these values, people can solve problems. **Thirdly**, people forgive each other when they get upset. **Due to that**, they will be tolerant. **In other words**, they will avoid conflicts. **Lastly**, human values are the cornerstone for a peaceful and decent life.

I- Vocabulary (20 Marks)

80

A-Choose the best answer from a, b, c or d: (4x5= 20 Marks)

- 1- The criminals were so well-trained that the police couldn't.....they were guilty.
 a. displace b-value c- prove d- enforce
- 2- Due to global warming, desertification andare on the increase.
 a- famine b- boom c-liberty d- persuasion
- 3- Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural.....of the country?
 a- resort b- penalty c-diversity d-compassion
- 4- Elderly people are too.....to live alone in a house.
 a-aggressive b- frail c- brief d- foreign

II- Grammar (20 Marks)B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)

- 5- Ahmed has already joined the army. **(Make negative)**
 a. Ahmed hasn't already joined the army.
 b. Ahmed hasn't never joined the army.
 c. Ahmed hasn't joined the army yet.
- 6- I am a big fan of Liverpool. My brother supports Real Madrid. **(Use: whereas)**
 a. I am a big fan of Liverpool. Whereas my brother supports Real Madrid.
 b. I am a big fan of Liverpool, whereas my brother supports Real Madrid.
 c. I am a big fan of Liverpool Whereas, my brother supports Real Madrid.
- 7- As soon as the teacher (bring) the books, I asked about my marks.**(Correct the verb)**
 a. As soon as the teacher had brought the books, I asked about my marks.
 b. As soon as the teacher has brought the books, I asked about my marks.
 c. As soon as the teacher brings the books, I asked about my marks.
- 8- If Ahmed studies hard, he..... **(Complete)**
 a. If Ahmed studies hard, he would pass his exams.
 b. If Ahmed studies hard, he would have passed his exams.
 c. If Ahmed studies hard, he will pass his exams.

III- Writing (40 Marks)

Plan and write a six-sentence paragraph on the advantages of migration for people and countries.

The Outline (5Marks)

I- Introductory sentence:

Migration is a dream for many people from all walks of life.

II- Supporting details:

- better life
- well-paid jobs
- avoiding wars and conflicts
- escaping from natural disasters
- economic boom



III- Concluding sentence:

Migration is the key element that can help people reach their dreams.

Write Your paragraph Here (35 Marks)

The Advantages of Migration

Migration is a dream for many people from all walks of life. On top of that people can have a better life. Moreover, they seek well-paid jobs. Furthermore, people can avoid wars and conflicts. Additionally, they escape from natural disasters such as earthquakes and flooding. For countries, they can have economic boom because most of these migrants are skilled workers. To conclude, Migration is the key element that can help people reach their dreams.

I- Vocabulary (20 Marks)

80

A-Choose the best answer from a, b, c or d: (4x5= 20 Marks)

- 1- Islam urges Muslims to protect public and personal.....
- a. discrimination b-property c- boom d- consultation
- 2- Employees' duties must be clearly.....in the contract.
- a- defined b- rowed c-emigrated d- alleviated
- 3- The latest education reforms have put extra pressure on teachers who are already.....
- a- universal b- fake c-foreign d-hard-pressed
- 4- Novelists have the skill to make you feel.....with their nasty heroes in their writing.
- a- empathy b- boom c- diversity d- defence

II- Grammar (20 Marks)B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required: (4 x 5 = 20 M)

- 5- I have been working for this company since 2005. **(Ask a question)**
- a. How long have you been working for this company?
- b. How long you have been working for this company?
- c. How long did you work for this company?
- 6- Although my dad is a vegetarian, he sometimes eats meat. **(Use: However)**
- a. My dad is a vegetarian, However, he sometimes eats meat.
- b. My dad is a vegetarian. However, he sometimes eats meat.
- c. My dad is a vegetarian; However, he sometimes eats meat.
- 7- Before I.....(leave) for London, I had packed all my bags. **(Correct the verb)**
- a. Before I leave for London, I had packed all my bags.
- b. Before I have left for London, I had packed all my bags.
- c. Before I left for London, I had packed all my bags.
- 8- If Ahmed didn't come on time, the manager **(Complete)**
- a. If Ahmed didn't come on time, the manager would fire him.
- b. If Ahmed didn't come on time, the manager will fire him.
- c. If Ahmed didn't come on time, the manager would have fired him.

III- Writing (40 Marks)

Plan and write a six-sentence paragraph on the disadvantages of migration for people and countries.

The Outline (5Marks)

I- Introductory sentence:

Migration is not all advantageous or rewarding, do you know that?

II- Supporting details:

- feeling homesick
- facing cultural differences
- losing identity
- struggling with new languages
- being away from friends and family



III- Concluding sentence:

To avoid these problems with migration, people and countries must plan for more solutions to make it appealing to them.

Write Your paragraph Here (35 Marks)

The Disadvantages of Migration

Migration is not all advantageous or rewarding, do you know that? One of the negative experiences that people face is feeling homesickness. **Secondly**, they face cultural differences. **Thirdly**, people lose identity. **Fourth**, young people struggle with learning new languages. **The last point** they may suffer from is being away from friends and family. **In conclusion**, to avoid these problems with migration, people and countries must plan for more solutions to make it appealing to them.

Unit One

L	Word(s)	P.o.S	Definition & Examples	Arabic Translation
1 & 2	adoption /ə'dɑ:p.jən/	n	the action or fact of legally taking another's child and bring it up as one's own The last ten years have seen a dramatic fall in the number of adoptions .	تبني
	civil /'sɪv.əl/	adj	relating to private relations between members of a society Weapons are mainly used for military rather than civil use.	مدني
	code of law /kouɪd/ /əv/ /lɑ:/	n	a set of rules and standards adhered to by a society Swedish will hardly ever mention executors, nor does the code of law .	سلسلة قوانين (نظم)
	consultation /,kɑ:n.səl'teɪ.jən/	n	the action or process of formally consulting or discussing She spent hours in consultation with her lawyers.	إستشارة
	define(d) /dr'fain/	v	to state or describe exactly the nature or meaning of Your rights and responsibilities are defined in the citizens' charter.	يعرف - يحدد
	enforce(d) /ɪn'fɔ:rs/	v	to put into practice; to carry out It isn't always easy for the police to enforce speed limits.	يفرض - يطبق
	govern(ed) /'gʌv.ə-n/	v	to control The country has been governed by military regimes.	يحكم
	guilty /'gɪl.ti/	adj	responsible for a crime I feel so guilty about forgetting her birthday.	مذنب
	impose(d) /ɪm'pəʊz/	v	to require (a duty, charge, or penalty) to be undertaken or paid The council has imposed a ban on alcohol in the city parks.	يفرض
	innocent /'ɪn.ə.sənt/	adj	not guilty of a crime or offense He firmly believes that she is innocent of the crime.	بريء
	judiciary /dʒu:'dɪf.ə.i/	n	the judicial authorities of a country; judges collectively a member of the judiciary	السلطة القضائية
	jury /'dʒʊr.i/	n	group of people in court who decide whether someone is guilty Police officers aren't usually allowed to serve on a jury	هيئة المحلفين
	legal /'li:.gəl/	adj	appointed or required by the law a legal obligation/requirement	قانوني
	penalty /'pen.əl.ti/	n	a punishment imposed for breaking a law The law carries a penalty of up to three years in prison.	عقوبة
persuasion /pə'sweɪ.ʒən/	n	a belief or set of beliefs We need a society which welcomes people of all religious persuasions .	معتقد - مذهب	
principle /'prɪn.sə.pəl/	n	rule; belief The country is run on socialist principles .	مبدأ	

	property /'prɒ:.pə.ti/	n	something valuable which belongs to someone Both books have "Government property " stamped inside them.	ملكية
	prove(d) /'pru:v/	v	to show that something is true by providing facts The operation proved a complete success.	يثبت
	tolerant /'tɔ:l.ə.ənt/	adj	showing willingness to allow the existence of opinions or behavior that one does not necessarily agree with The present government is even less tolerant of dissent.	متسامح
	violence /'vaɪə.ləns/	n	the unlawful exercise of physical force or intimidation by the exhibition of such force It seems that the attack was a gratuitous/random/ mindless act of violence .	عنف
	welfare /'welfeə \$ -fer/	n	the health, happiness, and fortunes of a person or group Your taxes pay for welfare benefits such as unemployment and sickness pay.	رفاهية
3	break into /'breɪk/	Phr.v	to enter by force He wanted to break into the advertising business.	يقتحم
	fake /'feɪk/	adj	not real and seeming to be something it's not, in order to deceive people He was charged with possessing a fake passport.	مزيف -مقلد
	invisible /'ɪn'vɪz.ə.bəl/	adj	cannot be seen The aircraft is designed to be invisible to radar.	خفي
	techno-criminal /'tek.nɒʊ/ /'krɪm.ə.nəl/	n	a person who has committed a crime using technology Scams are deceitful practices carried out by techno-criminals using email accounts.	مجرم تقني
	worthless /'wɜ:θ.ləs/	adj	having no value, importance or use The company's shares are now virtually worthless .	لا فائدة منه
4 & 5	bench /'bentʃ/	n	1 a long seat for several people, typically made of wood or stone. 2 a seat in Parliament for politicians of a specified party or position. 3 (the bench) the office of judge Please address your remarks to the bench , Mr. Smith.	مقعد خشبي- مقعد برلماني- منصة القضاء
	brief /'brɪ:f/	n	1 a digest or synopsis of a larger document or group of documents. 2 an outline or summary, for example, of a book. 3 an outline of how a legal case will be argued, together with evidence and supporting statements, submitted by an attorney to a court prior to a trial It was my brief to make sure that the facts were set down accurately.	موجز -أمر قضائي- ملخص- خلاصة
	brief /'brɪ:f/	adj	of a short duration His acceptance speech was mercifully brief .	مختصر
	case /'keɪs/	n	1 a legal action, esp. one to be decided in a court of law. 2 a flat, rectangular container, typically made of leather, for putting your things in it The case will go before the European Court next month	قضية-حقيبة
	defence /'drɪfens/	n	1 the action of defending from or resisting attack. 2 (usu. The defence) the counsel for the defendant in a lawsuit These people have died in the defence of liberty.	دفاع-هيئة دفاع

	handcuffs /'hænd.kʌfs/	n	a pair of lockable linked metal rings for securing a prisoner's wrists She was taken to the police station in handcuffs.	أغلال- كلبشات
	note /nəʊt/	n	1 a brief record of facts, topics, or thoughts, written down as an aid to memory. 2 an official letter sent from the representative of one government to another. 3 Brit. a banknote: a ten-pound note. 4 a single tone of definite pitch made by a musical instrument or the human voice He left a note to say he would be home late.	مذكرة-نوتة موسيقية- عملة ورقية- رسالة رسمية
	note(d) /nəʊt/	v	1 to notice or pay particular attention to (something). 2 to record (something) in writing Note how easy it is to release the catch quickly.	يدون كتابياً
	prosecute(d) /'prɔː.sə.kjuːt/	v	to institute legal proceedings against (a person or entity) Shoplifters will be prosecuted.	يقاضي
	row(ed) /rəʊ/	v	to propel (a boat) with oars The wind dropped, so we had to row (the boat) back home.	يجدف
	row /rəʊ/	n	1 things or people that are arranged in a line that is usually straight, or the line itself 2 a line of seats in a theater, lecture hall, or similar public place We had seats in the front/back row of the theatre.	صف- طابور
	spring /'sprɪŋ/	v	1 to move or jump suddenly or rapidly upward or forward. 2 to originate or arise from "Where did you spring from? - I didn't see you come in!"	ينبع من- يقفز
	spring /'sprɪŋ/	n	1 a resilient metal coil used especially for cushioning and in clockwork 2 the season of the year between winter and summer when many plants bring forth leaves and flowers Janet's coming over for a couple of weeks next spring.	الربيع-سبرنج
7 & 8	claim(ed) /'kleɪm/	v	to state or assert that something is the case, typically without providing evidence or proof All parties have claimed success in yesterday's election	يدعي-يزعم
	clog(ged) up /'klɒːg/	Phr.v	to prevent things from being dealt with as quickly as usual Don't pour that grease down the drain, or the sink will clog up again.	يعرقل-يمنع
	contend(ed) /'kɒn'tend/	v	to assert something as a position in an argument He's contending against someone with twice his experience.	يجادل
	grievance /'griː.vəns/	n	an official statement of complaint over something believed to wrong or unfair A special committee was appointed to handle prisoners' grievances.	شكوي-تظلم
	in favour of	exp	to the advantage of He argued in favour of capital punishment.	لصالح
	intend(ed) /'ɪntend/	v	to have (a course of action) as one's purpose; plan We intend to go to Australia next year.	ينوي

litigation /ˌlɪ.təˈɡeɪ.ʃən/	n	the process of taking claims to a court law Both sides agreed to the settlement to avoid the expense of litigation .	تقاضي
petty /'petʃ.i/	adj	of little importance; trivial Don't be so petty !	تافه- غير مهم
regardless /rɪ'ɡɑːr.d.ləs/	adv	without being affected by something This job is open to all, regardless of the previous experience.	بغض النظر
residential area /ˌrez.əˈden.ʃəl/ /'er.i.ə/	n	a part of a town that consists of private houses, with no offices or factories behind the beach are high-rise hotels and residential area buildings.	منطقة سكنية
speed limit /'spiːd ˌlɪm.ɪt/	n	the fastest speed allowed by law on a particular road Slow down - you're breaking the speed limit .	حد السرعة
sue(d) /suː/	v	to make legal claim against someone She is suing her husband for divorce.	يقاضي
supporter /sə'pɔːr.tə/	n	someone who agrees with a particular person, group, or plan He is one of the president's strongest supporters within industry.	مؤيد-مساند
ultimately /'ʌl.tə.mət.li/	adv	finally Ultimately , he'll have to decide.	أخيراً

The

معلمة
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Unit Two

L	Word(s)	P.o.s	Definition & Examples	Arabic Translation
1 & 2	afford(ed) /ə'fɔ:rd/	v	to provide something or allow something to happen I don't know how he can afford buying a new car!	يوفر - يتحمل
	boom /bu:m/	n	increase in business This year has seen a boom in book sales.	ازدهار
	decimate(d) /'des.ə.meɪt/	v	to destroy a large part of something Populations of endangered animals have been decimated .	يهلك
	deteriorate(d) /dɪ'tɪr.i.ə.reɪt/	v	to become worse The political situation in the region's deteriorated rapidly.	يتدهور
	emigrate(d) /'em.ə.greɪt/	v	to leave your own country to live in another country Thousands of Britons emigrate every year.	يهاجر
	famine /'fæm.ɪn/	n	a situation in which a large number of people have little or no food for a long time and many people die Another crop failure could result in a great famine.	مجاعة
	foreign /'fɔ:r.ən/	adj	from or relating to a country that is not your own Spain was the first foreign country she'd visited.	أجنبي
	hard-pressed /,hɑ:rd'prest/	adj	having many problems and not enough money or time Most people would be hard-pressed to name all their elected officials.	مضغوط- في ضيق
	high-tech /,haɪ'tek/	adj	using advanced technology This weapons system is an affordable, high-tech idea.	عالي التقنية
	necessitate(d) /nə'ses.ə.teɪt/	v	to make it necessary for you to do something An important meeting necessitates my being in Boston on Friday.	يستوجب
seek /si:k/	v	to try to achieve or get something "Are you actively seeking jobs?" she asked.	يسعى	
unfortunately /ʌn'fɔ:r.tʃən.ət.li/	adv	used when you are mentioning a fact that you wish were not true Unfortunately , I didn't have my credit card with me, or else I would have bought it.	لسوء الحظ	
3	instead /ɪn'sted/	adv	as an alternative or substitute There's no coffee. Do you like a cup of tea instead ?	بدلاً من
	periodic /,pɪr.i'ɑ:dɪk/	adj	happening a number of times, usually at regular times He suffers periodic mental breakdowns.	دوري - متكرر
	plenty of /'plɛn.tɪ/	Pro.	a large quantity that is enough or more than enough We've got plenty of time before we need to leave for the airport.	كثير من
	swallow /'swɑ:ləʊ/	n	a migratory swift-flying songbird with a forked tail and long pointed wings, feeding on insects in flight Have you ever seen swallows ?	طائر الخفاف
disgruntled /dɪs'grʌn.təld/	adj	annoyed or disappointed, A disgruntled former employee is being blamed for the explosion.	متذمر	

4 & 5	displace(d) /dɪˈspleɪs/	v	to make a group of people or animals have to leave the place where they normally live The blow displaced the woman's eardrum and left her partially deaf.	يهجر
	mass /mæs/	adj	involving or intended for a very large number of people There have been mass desertions from the party in recent months.	كثير -بالجملة
	meticulous /məˈtɪkjələs/	adj	very careful about small details, and always making sure that everything is done correctly Many hours of meticulous preparation have gone into writing the book.	دقيق
	migrant /ˈmaɪ.ɡrənt/	n	someone who goes to live in another area or country, especially in order to find work The cities are full of migrants looking for work.	مهاجر
	obliterate(d) /əˈblɪt.ə.reɪt/	v	to destroy something completely so that nothing remains All of a sudden the view was obliterated by the fog.	يطمس
	perturbed /pəˈtɜːbd/	adj	worried about a thing that's happened or will happen He didn't seem unduly/overly perturbed by the news.	قلق
	resort /rɪˈzɔːrt/	n	a place where a lot of people go for holidays a tourist resort / a seaside/beach resort	منتجع
rift /rɪft/	n	a crack or narrow opening in a large mass of rock The stream had cut a deep rift in the rock.	صدع	
7 & 8	animated /ˈæn.ə.meɪ.tɪd/	adj	showing a lot of interest and energy There was an extremely animated discussion on the subject.	حيوي-منتعش
	arduous /ˈɑːr.dʒu.əs/	adj	involving a lot of strength and effort an arduous climb/task/journey	مرهق-شاق
	engage(d) in /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒ/	Phr.v	to be involved in something If a book doesn't engage my interest in the first few pages, I don't usually continue reading it.	ينشغل ب
	major /ˈmeɪ.dʒə/	adj	very large or important All of her major plays have been translated into English.	أساسي
	minor /ˈmaɪ.nə/	adj	small and not very important or serious It's only a minor problem.	ثانوي
	nervously /ˈnɜː.vəs.li/	adv	anxiously He looked nervously over his shoulder, making sure no one else was listening.	بعصبية
	rent(ed) /rent/	v	to regularly pay money to live in a house or room that belongs to someone else I rented a car from a garage so that I could get about.	يستأجر
	reside(d) /rɪˈzaɪd/	v	to live in a particular place The family now resides in southern France.	يسكن
	strenuous /ˈstren.ju.əs/	adj	needing a lot of effort or strength His doctor advised him not to do any strenuous exercise.	مجهود-مضني
	take a breather /teɪk/ /ˈbrɪ.ðə/	exp	take a brief pause for rest He was not digging at all now but taking a breather , evidently.	يأخذ نفسه

Unit Three

L	Word(s)	P.o.S	Definition & Examples	Arabic Translation
1 & 2	abuse /ə'bjʊ:s/	n	cruel and violent treatment of a person an abuse is wrong use of privilege /power/ of someone's kindness	إساءة معاملة
	anthropologist /ˌæn.θrə'pɑ:l.ələ.dʒɪst/	n	a person who studies people, their societies, culture, etc. This involved his formative experience as a young anthropologist .	خبير الإنسانيات
	apparent /ə'per.ənt/	adj	clearly visible or understood Her unhappiness was apparent to everyone.	واضح-ظاهر
	attribute /ˈæt.rɪ.bju:t/	n	a quality or feature regarded as a characteristic or inherent part of someone or something Organizational ability is an essential attribute for a good manager.	خاصية-صفة
	charitable /ˈtʃer.ə.ʃə.bəl/	adj	of or relating to the assistance of those in need a charitable foundation/organization/trust	خيري
	compassion /kəm'pæʃ.ən/	n	sympathetic pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others I was hoping she might show a little compassion .	تعاطف
	discrimination /dɪˌskrɪm.ə'nei.ʃən/	n	the unjust or prejudicial treatment of different categories of people esp. on the grounds of race, age, or gender racial/sex/age discrimination	تمييز
	diversity /dɪ'vɜ:ɪ.sə.ti/	n	the state of being diverse; variety; a range of different things Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural diversity of the country?	تنوع
	empathy /ˈem.pə.θi/	n	the ability to understand and share the feelings of another He loves children and has a certain empathy with them.	تعاطف
	ethnographer /eθ'nɑ:grə.fə/	n	a person whose job is to describe the customs of individual peoples and cultures She became an accomplished linguist and ethnographer .	مختص بالأجناس
	impulse /ˈɪm.pʌls/	n	a sudden strong and unreflective urge to act I had this sudden impulse to shout out "Nonsense!" in the middle of her speech.	قوة-دافع
	incapable /ɪn'keɪ.pə.bəl/	adj	not able to do something I think she's incapable of love.	عاجز
inevitable /ɪn'ev.ə.ʃə.bəl/	adj	certain to happen; unavoidable The accident was the inevitable consequence /result/outcome of carelessness.	حتمي	
legislation /ledʒ.ə'sleɪ.ʃən/	n	laws, considered collectively There are some ambiguities in the legislation .	تشريع	

	liberty /ˈlɪb.ə.ti/	n	the state of being free within society from oppressive restrictions Hundreds of political prisoners are to be given their liberty .	حرية
	minority /maɪˈnɔːr.ə.ti/	n	the smaller number or part, especially a number that is less than half the whole number It's only a tiny minority of people who are causing the problem.	أقلية
	overview /ˈoʊ.və.vjuː/	n	a general review or summary of a subject I'll give you a brief overview of what the job involves.	ملخص شامل
	tolerance /ˈtɔː.lə.əns/	n	the ability or willingness to accept something, in particular the existence of opinions or behavior This period in history is not noted for its religious tolerance .	تسامح
	universal /ˌjuː.nəˈvɜː.səl/	adj	applicable to all cases The new reforms have not met with universal approval within the party.	عالمي-شامل
	value(d) /ˈvæl.juː/	v	consider (someone or something) to be important I've always valued her advice.	يُثمن-يقيم
3	aftermath /ˈæf.tə.mæθ/	n	the consequences of an event, especially a disastrous one Many more people died in the aftermath of the explosion	عاقبة-تبعه
	deploy(ed) /diˈplɔɪ/	v	to put something to use My job doesn't really allow me fully to deploy my skills/talents	ينشر
	ethnicity /eθˈnɪs.ə.ti/	n	ethnic affiliation or distinctiveness Ethnicity is not considered when reviewing applications	عرقية
	hardship /ˈhɑːrd.ʃɪp/	n	difficulty or suffering caused by a lack of something, especially money Many countries suffer from economic hardships	صعوبة-مشقة
	voluntary /ˈvɔː.lən.ter.i/	adj	done or given freely with no promise of money or other recompense strongly She does voluntary work for the Red Cross two days a week.	تطوعي
	vulnerable /ˈvʌl.nə.ə.bəl/	adj	susceptible to physical or emotional attack or harm I felt very vulnerable , standing there without any clothes on.	سهل الهجوم عليه
	aggressive /əˈɡres.ɪv/	adj	ready or likely to attack or confront; characterized by or resulting from hostile or violent behaviour If I criticize him, he gets aggressive .	عدائي-عدواني
	compassionately /kəmˈpæʃ.ən.ət.li/	adv	Sympathetically They spoke compassionately , trying to calm her.	بشفقة-بعطف
	cry over spilt milk	idiom	to regret something after it is too late Here we are crying over spilled milk when we should be thinking about the future.	يندم على مافات
	enfranchisement /ɪnˈfræŋ.tʃaɪz.mənt/	n	the act of giving a group of people the right to vote New models of democratic enfranchisement are needed	إعطاء حق التصويت

4 & 5	extravagant /ɪk'stræv.ə.gənt/	adj	exceeding what is reasonable or appropriate; absurd It was very extravagant of you to buy strawberries out of season.	مصرف - مبالغ
	frail /freɪl/	adj	weak and delicate I last saw him just last week and thought how old and frail he looked.	واهن - هزيل
	over a barrel /'ber.əl/	idiom	in a helpless position She knows I need the work so she's got me over a barrel in terms of what she pays me.	فى وضع حرج
	over the hill	idiom	old and past one's prime I don't think of myself as being over the hill yet.	شايب - آخر العمر
	over the top	idiom	to an excessive or exaggerated degree I thought the decorations were way over the top .	مبالغ فيه
	suffrage /'sʌf.rɪdʒ/	n	the right to vote in political elections universal suffrage (=the right of all adults to vote)	حق الإقتراع
tide(d) someone over	idiom	help out, assist, aid Can you lend me some money to tide me over till the weekend?	يساعد - يساند	
7 & 8	alleviate(d) /ə'li:vi.eɪt/	v	to make (suffering, or a problem) less severe The drugs did nothing to alleviate her suffering.	يخفف
	appeal /ə'pi:l/	n	an urgent request, typically one made to the public They're launching (= starting) an appeal to raise money for famine victims.	نداء - إلتماس - مناشدة
	avert(ed) /ə'vɜ:t/	v	to prevent or ward off (an undesirable occurrence) to avert a crisis/conflict/strike/famine	يتجنب
	campaign /kæm'peɪn/	n	an organized course of action to get a certain goal She's the campaign organizer for the labor party.	حملة
	commitment /kə'mɪt.mənt/	n	an engagement or obligation that restricts freedom of action Players must make a commitment to play for a win	إلتزام
	dire /daɪr/	adj	(of a situation or event) extremely serious or urgent These people are in dire need of help.	ملح - عاجل
	donate(d) /'dɒu.neɪt/	v	to give (money or goods) for a good cause, for example to a charity Please donate generously.	يتبرع
	extensive /ɪk'sten.sɪv/	adj	large in size, amount or degree Her knowledge of music is extensive	هائل - واسع
	humanitarian /hju:ˌmæn.ɪ'ter.i.ən/	adj	concerned with or seeking to promote human welfare The prisoner has been released for humanitarian reasons.	إنساني
	in leaps and bounds	exp	rapidly, swiftly Her Spanish has come on in leaps and bounds this year	بسرعة كبيرة
underprivileged /ˌʌn.də'prɪv.əl.ɪdʒd/	adj	deprived of many of the rights and privileges enjoyed by most people in society, usually as a result of poverty The charity raises money for holidays for the underprivileged .	معدوم - محروم	