



مهارة  
الاستماع

Listening

مهارة  
التحدث

Reading

مذكرة

● شرح مبسط لازمنة ●  
اللغة الانجليزية

Speaking

مهارة  
القراءة

Writing

مهارة  
الكتابة

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2021-2022

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## Present Simple ch 1 ch 3 مضارع بسيط

Infinitive يتكون من التصريف الأول.

 I study English every day.

he / she / it. \_ies- es- s نضيف للفعل

[ every always sometimes usually ]

## Past Simple ch 8 ماضي بسيط

 يتكون من التصريف الثاني. *second form*. او اضافة *ied* او *ed* .d للفعل المنتظم I studied English in England last year.

[ Yesterday last ago in the past ]

## Present Continuous ch 1 ch 4 مضارع مستمر

am / is / are + v + ing

 I am studying English now.

[ Now – look – listen – at the present time ]

## Past Continuous ch 2 ماضي مستمر

I He she It was +v+ing

We you they were + v + ing

 I was studying English when you called.

[ While بينما As بينما when عندما ]

## Present Perfect ch 4 مضارع تام

have / has + pp التصريف الثالث

 I have studied English since 2000

[ Since for just already not...yet ]

## Past Perfect ماضي تام

had + pp التصريف الثالث

 After I had eaten my lunch, I went out.

[ After بعد before قبل when عندما ]

## Present Perfect cont. ch 4 مضارع تام مستمر

have been + v + ing

has been + v + ing

I have been studying English for 9 years

[ منذ for منذ since مدة طول all ]

## Past perfect cont. زمن الماضي التام المستمر

had been + v+ ing

[ I had been watching t v, before I went out ]

[ after before when no sooner than ]

## Future simple ch10 المستقبل البسيط

will + inf مصدر الفعل

 I will buy a car tomorrow.

[ Tomorrow next tonight in the future ]

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## SIMPLE PRESENT زمن المضارع البسيط

## The infinitive المصدر of the verb التصريف الاول للفعل

🌻 ➡ Third person singular: He, she, it: always ends in- **s**

He wants a book 🌻 she needs 🌻 he gives 🌻 she thinks.

He wants a new shirt. 🌻 Does he want a new mobile? 🌻 He doesn't want...

🌻 ➡ verbs ending in:- **ss, -o, -x, -sh, -ch**: Add **-es**

He passes, 🌻 she catches, 🌻 he fixes, 🌻 she goes

🌻 ➡ Verbs ending in -y : the third person changes the -y to **-ies**

fly **flies** / cry **cries** Study / **studies**

Exception معاداة : if there is a **vowel** before the -y:

Play **plays**, / pray **prays**

**verb** 'Be, do & have'

Examples:

🌻 Third person singular with **S** or **-es**

🌻 . He **goes** to school every morning.

🌻 . She **understands** English.

🌻 . It **mixes** the sand and the water.

🌻 . He **tries** very hard.

🌻 . She **enjoys** playing the piano.

Example: to **think**, present simple

## Affirmative الإثبات Interrogative السؤال Negative النفي

🌻 I think

🌻 Do I think ?

🌻 I **do not** think.

🌻 He, she, thinks.

🌻 Does he, she, think?

🌻 He, she, **doesn't** think.

🌻 we think

🌻 Do we think?

🌻 We **don't** think.

🌻 you think

🌻 Do you think?

🌻 You **don't** think.

🌻 They think

🌻 Do they think?

🌻 they **don't** think

🌻 To give 🌻 instructions تعليمات or directions اتجاهات 🌻 habit عادات 🌻 facts حقائق.

You **walk** for two hundred metres then you **turn left**.

🌻 to express fixed arrangements, present or future:

Your exam **starts** at 09.00

## Frequency adverbs

everyday	كل يوم	Sometimes	احيانا	Never	ابدا
usually	عادة	always	دائما	often	غالبا





📌 The Past Simple Tense 📌 زمن الماضي البسيط 📌

arrive 🌻 arrived 🌻 study 🌻 studied 🌻 للافعال المنتظمة ied او d او ed (يتكون بإضافة) 🙌 🏆

Go 🌻 went 🌻 see 🌻 saw 🌻 second form التصريف الثاني من الافعال الشاذة 🙌 🏆

carry -carried 🔥 اذا انتهي الفعل بحرف ( y ) ويسبقها حرف ساكن ( اضافة ied )

Played / ed اضافة ed اذا سبق حرف متحرك ( a e i o u ) ( vowels ) تبقى كما هي ويضاف / ed

Example: to walk, 🌻 يمشي 🌻 simple past.

### Affirmative 🙌 الاثبات

### Negative 🙌 النفي

### Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I walked to club

🌻 I didn't walk.

🌻 Did I walk?

🌻 He walked to club

🌻 He didn't walk.

🌻 Did he walk?

🌻 she walked to club

🌻 She didn't walk.

🌻 Did she walk?

🌻 We walked to club

🌻 We didn't walk

🌻 Did we walk?

🌻 You walked to club

🌻 You didn't walk.

🌻 Did you walk?

🌻 They walked to club

🌻 They didn't walk.

🌻 Did they walk?

🌻 Yesterday, I arrived in France .

🌻 We didn't have any money.

🌻 Noha finished her work at seven o'clock.

🌻 They weren't in Rio last summer.

🌻 We saw a good film last week.

🌻 We didn't have time to visit the Eiffel Tower.

🌻 I went to the theatre last night.

🌻 We didn't do our exercises this morning.

🌻 mona played the piano when she was a child.

🌻 He sent me a letter six months ago.

yesterday	أمس	ago	منذ	one day	ذات يوم
In the past	في الماضي	Last	الماضي	once	ذات مره

🌻 Amr left five minutes ago.

🌻 Did you have a bicycle when you were a child ?



↓ The Present Continuous → ⚽ ← زمن المضارع المستمر

I	am
(he ☀ she ☀ it) المفرد	is + Verb فعل ing
(we ☀ you ☀ they) الجمع	are

1- يعبر عن حدث مستمر الان , اثناء الكلام

- ☀ I am reading a book now.
- ☀ She is doing her homework at the moment.
- ☀ They are watching the match at present.
- ☀ Look ! The plane is flying very high.
- ☀ Listen ! the pupils are singing a beautiful song.

2- يعبر عن خطط مستقبلية. :

- ☀ - I am buying a car tomorrow.
- ☀ - Ali is living in Canada next year.
- ☀ - We are playing in the club tomorrow .
- ☀ - I'm meeting Mr. khalid at the airport.
- ☀ - I am leaving tomorrow.
- ☀ - We're having a staff meeting next Monday.

**Affirmative** ➡ الاثبات ☀ **Negative** ➡ النفي ☀ **Interrogative** السؤال

☀ I am going to cinema	☀ I <u>am not</u> going.	☀ Am I going cinema ?
☀ He, she, is going.	☀ He, she, <u>isn't</u> going.	☀ Is he, she, going?
☀ We are going.	☀ We <u>aren't</u> going.	☀ Are we going?
☀ You are going.	☀ You <u>aren't</u> going.	☀ Are you going?
☀ They are going.	☀ They <u>aren't</u> going.	☀ Are they going?

Now	الان	At the moment	في اللحظة	At present	في الوقت الحاضر
Look	انظر	Listen	استمع	Today	اليوم





## ⬇ Present perfect

## ⬇ زمن المضارع التام ⬇

Formation : 🙌 have + p p التصريف الثالث ⬅ ( I ☀ We ☀ You ☀ They )

🙌 has + p p التصريف الثالث ⬅ ( He ☀ She ☀ It )

Affirmative ➡ She has visited her friend. 🔥 I have just drunk coffee .

Negative ➡ She hasn't visited her friend. 🔥 I haven' t eaten anything yet.

Interrogative ➡ Has she visited her friend ? 🔥 Have they written homework?

## Affirmative 🙌 الإثبات

## Negative 🙌 النفي

## Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I have walked.

🌻 I haven't walked.

🌻 Have I walked?

🌻 He, she, it has walked.

🌻 He, she, it hasn't walked.

🌻 Has he, she, it walked?

🌻 We have walked.

🌻 We haven't walked.

🌻 Have we walked?

🌻 You have walked.

🌻 You haven't walked.

🌻 Have you walked?

🌻 They have walked.

🌻 They haven't walked.

🌻 Have they walked?

for a period (from start to end) >===< بعدها فترة محده

🔥 for 20 minutes 🔥 for three days 🔥 for 6 months 🔥 for 4 years

🔥 for 2 centuries for a long time 🔥 for ever 🌻 short time

🌻 We have taught at this school for a long time.

🌻 Mona has been married for three months.

Since a point (up to now) x===> بعدها فترة غير معلومة |

🔥 since 9 am 🔥 since Monday 🔥 since January 🔥 since 1997

🔥 since 1500 🔥 since I left school 🔥 since the begin

🌻 We have taught at this school since 2011.

🌻 They have been at the hotel since last Tuesday.

Just	توا / حالا	Yet	بعد/حتي الان	Since	منذ
already	بالفعل	Ever	مضي/سبق ان	For	منذ/لمدة



Formation : **had + p p** التصريف الثالث

🔥 We had decided... 🔥 She had given. 🔥 We hadn't asked.

Example: to 🌻 **decide** 🌻 يقرر , Past perfect

**Affirmative** 🙌 الإثبات

**Negative** 🙌 النفي

**Interrogative** 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I had decided to succeed

🌻 I hadn't decided.

🌻 Had I decided?

🌻 He had decided

🌻 He hadn't decided.

🌻 Had he decided?

🌻 she had decided

🌻 She hadn't decided.

🌻 Had she decided?

🌻 We had decided.

🌻 We hadn't decided.

🌻 Had we decided?

🌻 You had decided.

🌻 You hadn't decided.

🌻 Had you decided?

🌻 They had decided.

🌻 They hadn't decided.

🌻 Had they decided?

🌻 Mr. Khalid had gone out , **when** عندما I arrived in the office. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 I had saved my document 📄 , **before** قبل the computer crashed. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **After** بعد I had had my lunch 🌮 🍷 , I watched the match. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **By the time** قبل I played 🏈 football , I had done my homework. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 Ahmed was very tired 🧑 , **because** بسبب he hadn't slept well. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 **As soon as** بمجرد we had eaten 🍔 a long breakfast together, we invited our family

🌻 **No sooner** لم يكده Ahmed woken up **than** حتي he had breakfast. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **Hardly** لم يكده Ali arrived at school **when** حتي the lesson started. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام



**Formation:** 🙌 have been + v + ing ← ( I 🌻 we 🌻 you 🌻 they )  
 🙌 has been + v + ing ← ( he 🌻 she 🌻 it )

**Affirmative** → She's been running

**Negative** → She hasn't been running

**Interrogative** → Has she been running?

**Affirmative** الإثبات 🙌 **Negative** النفي 🙌 **Interrogative** السؤال 🙌

🌻 I have been living. 🌻 I haven't been living. 🌻 Have I been living?

🌻 He, she has been living. 🌻 He hasn't been living. 🌻 Has she been living?

🌻 We have been living. 🌻 We haven't been living. 🌻 Have we been living?

🌻 You have been living 🌻 You haven't been living 🌻 Have you been living?

🌻 They have been living. 🌻 They haven't been living. 🌻 Have they been living?

🌻 Mr. Khalid has been waiting for you all day.

🌻 I've been working on this report since eight o'clock this morning.

🌻 Dema has been waiting him since 7 o'clock.

🌻 Omar has been learning English for nine years .

🌻 You've been studying English since 2010.

🌻 They have been travelling since last October.

all

كل / مدة

for

منذ

Since

منذ

I <b>get up</b> at 6:00 <u>in the morning</u> .	استيقظ الساعة السادسة صباحا .
I <b>have</b> my breakfast at 6:30 every day.	اتناول فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف كل يوم.
I <b>catch</b> the bus at 7:00 every day.	التحق بالباص الساعة السابعة كل يوم.
I <b>arrive</b> to school at 7:30 every day.	اصل الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف كل يوم.
I <b>come</b> back home at 1:30 every day.	ارجع للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف كل يوم.
I <b>have</b> my lunch at 2:00 <u>in the afternoon</u>	اتناول الغداء الساعة الثانية بعد الظهر .

I <b>do</b> my homework at 3:00 o'clock	اعمل واجبي الساعة الثالثة .
I <b>play</b> with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.	العب مع اصدقائي الساعة الرابعة يوم السبت.
I <b>watch</b> television at 5:00.	اشاهد التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.
I <b>play</b> computer games at 6:30 <u>in the evening</u> .	العب علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف مساء.
I <b>have</b> dinner at 8:00 o'clock.	اتناول عشاء الساعة الثامنة.
I <b>pack</b> my bag at 8:30.	اعد حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.
I <b>go</b> to sleep at 9:00 every day.	اذهب للنوم الساعة التاسعة كل يوم.



Daily sentence



past simple



الماضي البسيط

I got up at 6:00 yesterday.

استيقظت الساعة السادسة امس.

I had my breakfast at 6:30 yesterday.

تناولت فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.

I caught the bus at 7:00 yesterday.

التحقت بالباص الساعة السابعة امس.

arrived to school at 7:30 yesterday.

وصلت الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف امس.

I came back home at 1:30. yesterday.

رجعت للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف امس.

I had my lunch at 2:00 yesterday.

تناولت الغداء الساعة الثانية امس .

I did my homework at 3:00 o'clock.

عملت واجبي الساعة الثالثة .

I played with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.

لعبت مع اصدقائي الساعه الرابعة يوم السبت .

I watched television at 5:00 last night.

شاهدت التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.

I played computer games at 6:30 yesterday.

لعبت علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.

I had dinner at 8:00 o'clock last night.

تناولت العشاء الساعة الثامنة الليلة الماضية.

I packed my bag at 8:30.

اعدت حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.

I went to sleep at 9:00 yesterday.

ذهبت للنوم الساعه التاسعة امس.

I got up at 6:00 yesterday.

استيقظت الساعة السادسة امس.





الضمائر	v-be يكون		v- have يملك		v-do يفعل	
pronouns	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
I انا	am	was	have	had	do	did

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

He هو	is	was	has	had	does	did
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She هي	is	was	has	had	does	did
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It هو/هي	is	was	has	had	does	did
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--	--	--	--	--	--	--

We نحن	are	were	have	had	do	did
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You انت	are	were	have	had	do	did
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They هم/هن	are	were	have	had	do	did
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الضمائر	v-be يكون		v- have يملك		v-do يفعل	
pronouns	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
I انا	am not	wasn't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't
He هو	isn't	wasn't	hasn't	hadn't	doesn't	didn't
She هي	isn't	wasn't	hasn't	hadn't	doesn't	didn't
It هو/هي	isn't	wasn't	hasn't	hadn't	doesn't	didn't
We نحن	aren't	weren't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't
You انت	aren't	weren't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't
They هم/هن	aren't	weren't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't

