

العام الدراسي: 2022- 2023

ثانوية أنس بن مالك- بنين

# Grade 10

## First Term

Name:.....

Class:.....

معلمة  
صفوة الكويت  
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## Unit 1: We are What we Eat

### Unit 1: lessons 1 & 2

Day & Date:.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	absorb	v		11	iron	n	
2	antioxidant	n		12	metabolise	v	
3	arthritis	n		13	neutralise	v	
4	caffeine	n		14	nutrition	n	
5	calcium	n		15	probiotic	adj	
6	cholesterol	n		16	protein	n	
7	combat	v		17	saturated fat	n	
8	dietician	n		18	stimulant	n	
9	digestive	adj		19	unsaturated fat	n	
10	fibre	n		20	vitamin	n	

### Vocabulary

#### A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:

1. Vitamins C and E are both ..... They may combat many diseases.  
a. antioxidants                      b. proteins                      c. saturated fats                      d. dieticians
2. While working in his garden, Ali's..... caused his finger to ache and become stiff.  
a. protein                      b. nutrition                      c. arthritis                      d. cholesterol
3. Coffee has the most ....., while tea contains somewhat less.  
a. calcium                      b. antioxidant                      c. caffeine                      d. protein
4. Healthy food and the right amount of vitamin help you.....diseases.  
a. metabolise                      b. neutralise                      c. combat                      d. absorb
5. ....has many functions in the body including the construction of bones and teeth.  
a. Cholesterol                      b. Calcium                      c. Arthritis                      d. caffeine
6. Many people experienced a drop in their ..... levels when they had green tea.  
a. iron                      b. arthritis                      c. cholesterol                      d. nutrition
7. Good ..... is essential for a patient's recovery.  
a. nutrition                      b. caffeine                      c. iron                      d. arthritis
8. ....can ease up the digestive process. Make sure you eat lots of vegetables.  
a. Arthritis                      b. Fiber                      c. Saturated fat                      d. caffeine
9. ....can ease up the digestive process. Make sure you eat lots of vegetables.  
a. Caffeine                      b. Fiber                      c. Cholesterol                      d. Arthritis
10. It is said that .....C is great for skin and overall health.  
a. cholesterol                      b. dietician                      c. vitamin                      d. arthritis
11. Butter and cream contain a lot of ..... You should eat less of it.  
a. saturated fat                      b. caffeine                      c. iron                      d. fibre

**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list:**

**absorb - antioxidants - arthritis – digestive –calcium – combat**

- 1. Many people prefer to drink green tea as it is rich in.....
- 2. We must do our best to .....drugs, especially, amongst youth.
- 3. Plants ..... carbon dioxide and give out oxygen.
- 4. Most old people suffer from..... ,they need help while walking around.
- 5. When eating large meals, your .....system will be overloaded.

**Set Book Questions**

- 1- Suggest things you can add to your diet to keep your body and soul in tip-top shape.  
.....  
.....
- 2- Why are home-made meals healthier than fast food and high-sugar snacks?  
.....  
.....
- 3- How can you improve your immune system?  
.....  
.....
- 4 - Probiotic drinks contain billions of good bacteria. How can good bacteria help us?  
.....  
.....
- 5- What are the benefits of green tea? How can antioxidants benefit the body?  
.....  
.....
- 6- How can dark chocolate be useful?  
.....
- 7- The Chinese used green tea to treat many things. Discuss.  
.....

**Translation**

**Translate the following into good English:**

علي: هل تعلم أن الشاي الأخضر مفيد للصحة؟  
Ali:.....  
خالد: نعم, فهو يحتوي على مضادات الأكسدة.  
Khalid:.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	<b>deficiency</b>	n		5	<b>pomegranate</b>	n	
2	<b>grilled</b>	adj		6	<b>RDA</b>	abb	
3	<b>metabolism</b>	n		7	<b>sodium</b>	n	
4	<b>organic</b>	adj		8	<b>supplement</b>	n	

**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list:**

pomegranate / grilled / sodium / supplements / deficiency / metabolism

1. When you expose your body to extreme cold, your body's .....will slow down.
2. Old people may need ..... to get the nutrients they might otherwise lack.
3. Grandma prepared ..... chicken sandwiches for lunch.
4. The farmers take advantage of the cool climate to grow....., pears and roses.
5. The blood tests I made revealed a .....in certain key minerals and vitamins.

**Grammar**

**Simple Past Tense:**

**Form:** (S + (V2) + O + ...)

**Use:** completed past actions:

I **bought** a new mobile phone yesterday.

**Negative Form:** I **didn't buy** a new mobile phone yesterday.

**Question Form:** **Did** you **buy** a new mobile phone yesterday? Yes, I did / No, I didn't.

**Adverbs:** Yesterday, last year, last week, last night, ago, in the past...

**Past Continuous Tense:**

**Form:** S + (was/were + V1 +ing) + O + ...

**Use:**

To indicate that an action was happening in the past when it was interrupted by another event or action.

She **was writing** a letter **when** the phone **rang**.

**When** the phone **rang**, she **was writing** a letter.

It **started** to rain **while** we **were having** a picnic.

**While** we **were having** a picnic, it **started** to rain.

**Negative Form:** Ali wasn't **studying** for the exam when I **called** him.

**Question Form:** Who **broke** the glass while I was cleaning my room?

**Order of adjectives: (O-S-A-Sh-C-O-M )**

When two or more adjectives are used in front of a noun, they are usually in this order:

<b>Opinion</b>	<b>Size</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Colour</b>	<b>Origin</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>noun</b>
wonderful	small	old	round	black	Brazilian	metal	table

**Examples:**

- He gave her six beautiful large red roses.
- A little old Chinese man came to the door.
- I keep all my money in a small black metal box.

*It is unusual to put more than three adjectives in front of a noun.*

**A. From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer:**

1. While my father.....in the garden, an old friend passed by to see him.  
a- working                      b- is working                      c- was working                      d- were working
2. It was lucky we..... under the tree when the lightning hit.  
a- weren't sitting                      b- are sitting                      c- was sitting                      d- aren't sitting
3. My son was watching the movie when an electric failure.....place yesterday.  
a- took                      b- is taking                      c- takes                      d- were taking
4. I.....this comment while I was conducting research on famous historians.  
a- read                      b- reads                      c- am reading                      d- have read
5. My father .....this car three months ago.  
a- has bought                      b- had bought                      c- bought                      d- buys
6. My friend and I.....in the sea when we saw a huge shark.  
a- are swimming                      b- swim                      c- has swum                      d- were swimming
7. I was completing my research ..... you called me yesterday.  
a- before                      b- after                      c- when                      d- while
8. The news which we heard..... terrible.  
a- is                      b- are                      c- were                      d- was
9. While my friends .....the house, the guests arrived to attend the party.  
a- decorate                      b- decorated                      c- were decorating                      d- was decorating
10. My sister puts a.....vase for flowers in the living room.  
a. nice red glass                      b. red nice glass                      c. glass red nice                      d. nice glass red
11. We were jogging in the park when light rain ..... to fall.  
a- began                      b- were beginning                      c- begins                      d- has begun

12. My father ..... when my uncle called him last night.  
 a- slept                      b- was sleeping                      c- sleeps                      d- is sleeping
13. While I.....my homework, my father came in.  
 a- was doing                      b- will do                      c- do                      d- did
14. While I was climbing the ladder to fix the shelf, I..... down and broke my hand.  
 a- fall                      b- fell                      c- had fallen                      d- falls
15. I'm really sorry! When you phoned me last night, .....the final draft of my weekly article.  
 a- write                      b- was writing                      c- am writing                      d- wrote

**B. From a, b, and c, choose what is required:**

1. He gave her a (diamond – wonderful – big) ring. **(Reorder the adjectives)**  
 a. big diamond wonderful  
 b. wonderful big diamond  
 c. wonderful diamond big
2. He wants to buy a (small - red - nice) car. **(Rearrange the adjectives)**  
 a. small nice red  
 b. nice red small  
 c. nice small red
3. I woke up this morning. It was raining heavily. **(Join using: when)**  
 a. When I woke up this morning, it was raining heavily.  
 b. I woke up this morning when it was raining heavily.  
 c. When it was raining heavily, I woke up this morning.
4. My father bought a (wooden, beautiful, small) box from India. **(Order the adjectives)**  
 a. beautiful wooden small  
 b. beautiful small wooden  
 c. wooden small beautiful
5. When I (arrive) to the airport yesterday, the plane was landing. **(correct)**  
 a. arriving  
 b. arrives  
 c. arrived
6. I bought a (black- French-wonderful) bag. **(Reorder the adjectives)**  
 a. wonderful black French  
 b. wonderful French black  
 c. French black wonderful

7. While the farmer (work) in the garden, he hurt his back badly. **(Correct)**  
a. was working  
b. were working  
c. works
8. They were flying over the mountains. The plane crashed. **(Join using: when)**  
a. The plane crashed when they were flying over the mountains.  
b. When they were flying over the mountains, the plane crashed.  
c. They were flying over the mountains when the plane crashed.
9. I bought a new ( red – Italian - small) carpet. **(Reorder the adjectives)**  
a. Italian red small  
b. small red Italian  
c. Italian small red
10. We spend our holiday in a (**huge – beautiful - wooden**) chalet. **(Order the adjectives)**  
a. beautiful wooden huge  
b. wooden huge beautiful  
c. beautiful huge wooden
11. I met two of my neighbors. I was walking back to my home. **(Join using: while)**  
a. While I met two of my neighbors, I was walking back to my home.  
b. I met two of my neighbors while I was walking back to my home.  
c. I was walking back to my home while I met two of my neighbors.
12. I was chatting with my neighbour. My mobile rang. **(Join)**  
a. I was chatting with my neighbor when my mobile rang.  
b. I was chatting with my neighbor while my mobile rang.  
c. When I was chatting with my neighbor my mobile rang.
13. The conference was held in a (**square, brown, big**) building. **(Order the adjectives)**  
a. brown big square  
b. square big brown  
c. big square brown
14. My uncle gave me a (**small - beautiful - white**) vase on my birthday . **(Reorder the adjectives )**  
a. white small beautiful  
b. beautiful white small  
c. beautiful small white



No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	<b>irresponsibly</b>	adv		7	<b>crammed</b>	adj	
2	<b>vegetarian</b>	adj		8	<b>specialty</b>	n	
3	<b>fanatic</b>	n		9	<b>wholesome</b>	adj	
4	<b>eatery</b>	n		10	<b>salad bar</b>	n	
5	<b>appeal to</b>	v		11	<b>malnutrition</b>	n	
6	<b>atmospheric</b>	adj					

**A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:**

- I heard that a company is building a new ..... in the town.  
 a. malnutrition                      b. eatery                      c. fanatic                      d. specialty
- ..... can be defeated by providing proper supplements.  
 a. Salad bar                      b. Fanatic                      c. Speciality                      d Malnutrition
- This story will definitely ..... to young adults and teenagers.  
 a. absorb                      b. appeal                      c. combat                      d. metabolise
- As a ..... person , my diet is full of fresh fruit, vegetables and grains.  
 a. grilled                      b. vegetarian                      c. crammed                      d. digestive
- Grilled steaks are a ..... in the new restaurant near our office.  
 a. malnutrition                      b. fanatic                      c. eatery                      d. speciality
- Because my father is a football ....., he hasn't missed any games for ten years.  
 a. speciality                      b. fanatic                      c. eatery                      d. malnutrition

**Set Book Questions**

- What are the disadvantages of a vegetarian menu?  
 .....
- What are the advantages of a vegetarian menu?  
 .....
- What are the qualities of your favourite eatery?  
 .....
- Some kinds of food should be avoided. Discuss.  
 .....
- What advice would you give to a vegetarian?  
 .....
- Why is it healthy to put a piece of well-chewed date in the mouth of a newborn baby?  
 .....



## Language Functions

<b>1. Agreement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- I agree with you...</li><li>- Of course. You have got a point...</li><li>- You are right. / That's right...</li><li>- You are absolutely right...</li><li>- I accept that. / That is true...</li><li>- That's a good point...</li></ul>
<b>2. Disagreement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- I disagree with you...</li><li>- I can't possibly agree...</li><li>- You can't mean that...</li><li>- I can't accept that...</li><li>- Surely you don't think that...</li><li>- You can't be serious...</li></ul>
<b>3. Expressing opinion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- In my opinion,...</li><li>- I think...</li><li>- I believe...</li><li>- From my own point of view,...</li><li>- To be honest,...</li></ul>
<b>4. Likes dislikes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- I like... / I love...</li><li>- I dislike... / - I don't like ...</li></ul>
<b>5. Advice</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- I advise you... / You should...</li><li>- It is better to...</li><li>- If I were you, I...</li><li>- If you want my advice,...</li><li>- The best thing for you to do is...</li></ul>

### What you would say in the following situations:

1. Your friends asked you what you'd like to do this weekend.

.....

2. Your friend follows a vegetarian lifestyle irresponsibly.

.....

3. Your teacher wants you to compare fast food and home-made food.

.....

4. Your young sister wants to drink fizzy drinks but you want to order fresh juice.

.....

5. One of your cousins doesn't know where to travel in the next summer holiday.

.....

## Summary Making

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Coffee can act as a poison when it is given in large doses to small children, but for adults who drink it in moderation, it is definitely not a poison. Most people believe that it is the caffeine which produces all the effects that coffee has on the body, but the other things in the coffee bean are involved, too. The smell of the coffee itself produces stimulating effects in different parts of the body. The blood in the brain is expanded so that the circulation is improved, and this removes some of the fatigue from the brain. It can increase the pulse rate, which means stimulating the heart. Coffee also helps the body remove salts from the blood.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in an answer to the following question:**

**What happens when adults drink coffee?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph Format	Total
30	20	5	5	60

## Translation

**Translate the following into good English:**

سامي: يعاني الأشخاص الذين يتبعون نظام نباتي كأسلوب حياة من سوء التغذية.

عمر: معك حق فهو لا يحتوي على الفيتامينات والمعادن اللازمة للجسم.

**Sami:**.....

**Omar:**.....

## Writing

**Write on the following topic: (Expository)**

**"Good health is not something we earn buy, However, it can be an extremely valuable thing to have."**

**Plan and write a report of 12 sentences (140 words), explaining the healthy lifestyle you should follow and the unhealthy habits you should avoid.**

## Outline

### Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

.....

### Body

#### Paragraph 1:

.....

.....

.....

.....

#### Paragraph 2:

.....

.....

.....

.....

### Conclusion:

.....

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.....

**Write your topic here**

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Rubrics	Outline	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting spacing and punctuation	Total
		20	40	10	10	10	10

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

## Unit 2: Respecting Cultures

### Unit 2: lessons 1& 2

Day & Date:.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	<b>aspiration</b>	n		6	<b>interfaith</b>	adj	
2	<b>creed</b>	n		7	<b>mentor</b>	n	
3	<b>diversity</b>	n		8	<b>seminar</b>	n	
4	<b>delegate</b>	n		9	<b>tolerance</b>	n	
5	<b>initiative</b>	n					

### A. From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer:

1. International Laws forbid discrimination based on race, colour or .....  
a. initiative                      b. mentor                                      c. creed                                      d. tolerance
2. All countries sent their .....to attend the economic conference held in Geneva.  
a. initiatives                      b. seminars                                      c. aspirations                                      d. delegates
3. Good employees are always ready to take..... in order to complete the work.  
a. delegate                      b. creed                                      c. initiative                                      d. tolerance
4. To live in peace, we must learn to accept .....in the society we are living in.  
a. diversity                      b. seminar                                      c. aspiration                                      d. delegate
5. Ahmed's honesty, ..... and understanding made him a great leader to his team.  
a. tolerance                      b. diversity                                      c. mentor                                      d. delegate
6. My greatest.....is to be a famous doctor to help people.  
a. creed                      b. aspiration                                      c. delegate                                      d. tolerance
7. Kuwait has arranged ..... to promote respect and understanding amongst Kuwaitis.  
a- aspirations                      b- delegates                                      c- seminars                                      d- mentors

### Set Book Questions

1. As a mentor, you will have the opportunity to do many activities. Discuss.

2. Being a mentor can have many benefits. Comment.

3. What is the main purpose of the UN?

4. What has Kuwait done to further the culture of peace?

5. Why is it important to respect and tolerate other people and other religions?

6. What can be done to further the Culture of Peace?

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	calligraphy	n		4	inspirational	adj	
2	consistently	adv		5	master	v	
3	diverse	adj		6	richly	adv	

**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(richly / diverse / mastered / consistently / calligraphy / inspirational )

1. The criminal has.....denied stealing the old man’s bag.
2. The bride designed her own..... decorated wedding cake.
3. I joined a ..... workshop to improve my Arabic handwriting.
4. A/ An ..... range of craft makers presented their work in the National Exhibition.
5. With practice and hard work, my little brother ..... English well.

**Grammar**

**Present Perfect Tense:**

**Form:** S + {have / has +V3} + O +...

**Uses:** In general, this tense describes events which happened in the past but are closely connected with the present. We use the Present Perfect Simple to refer to:

***1- How long something has happened:***

I **have lived** in Kuwait **since** 2000.  
She **has studied** French **for** 5 years.

***2- Something happened in the past, but with a definite result in the present.***

Ali **has passed** his driving test, so he can drive on his own.  
I **have broken** my leg; I can't go skiing this year.

***3- Something which has just happened.***

I **have just eaten** my lunch. I can't eat anymore.

***4- with "yet" in negative and interrogative sentences.***

**Have you finished** your science project **yet**?  
I **haven't found** my lost keys **yet**.

***5- with "ever" in negative and interrogative sentences.***

**Have you ever visited** Canada?  
He **hasn't ever got** such a high mark.

There are adverbs associated with this tense: **Lately, recently, just, ever, yet, since, for**

<u>Since: + a point of time in the past:</u>	<u>For: + a period of time:</u>
- Since 1999, 1988 ... - Since 8 o'clock, 5 o'clock ... - Since yesterday, last month, last year... - Since I was a child, he travelled abroad... - Since November, Monday, the liberation of Kuwait, this morning... - Since then	- For a second, two minutes... - For an hour, two hours... - For a day, two days... - For two weeks, three weeks... - For two months, three months... - For five years, three years... - For a long time, a short time... - For a while

### Prepositions

- In:**
- Long periods of time. (century, year, season, month, morning, evening...)  
She visited France **in** 2000. I will see you **in** the morning.
  - Spatial volume.  
He stays **in** a hotel. I live **in** Kuwait.
- At:**
- Point of time  
I will meet you **at** 12 p.m. **Exceptions:**
    - He will come home **at** night.
    - See you **at** the weekend.
  - Point of place.  
Drop me off **at** the petrol station, please.
  - An activity or a skill.  
He laughed **at** my acting. He is good **at** physics.
- On:**
- A surface of something:  
The paper is **on** my desk. Put the plates **on** the shelf.
  - Days of the week and specific dates.  
I was born **on** 26 October 2005. The exam will be **on** Wednesday.
  - A device or machine, such as a phone or computer.  
He is **on** the phone right now. My favorite movie will be **on** TV tonight.
- By:**
- Means of travelling. I went to school **by** bus.
  - Who made it. It is a book **by** Mark Twain.
- With:**
- Instruments / Things.  
Wear this tie **with** yellow shirt. Why did you beat him **with** a stick?
  - Persons. He is sitting **with** his friends.
- Among(st):**
- In the middle of a group of people or things:  
I was **amongst** the last students to leave the class.



**A. From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer:**

1. Teachers need to raise the awareness of non-violence..... young people.  
a- at                                      b- amongst                                      c- through                                      d- on
2. I haven't seen my friend Ali ..... he came back from London.  
a- for                                      b- ago                                      c- since                                      d- yet
3. I .....a documentary film on animal communication on TV recently.  
a- have watched                      b- will watch                      c- would watch                      d- watch
4. My brother has been working for an oil company.....2000.  
a- already                                      b- yet                                      c- since                                      d- just
5. You require your parents approval to take part.....the school competition.  
a- with                                      b- in                                      c- of                                      d- by
6. Ahmed's father was shaking.....anger because of his son's low marks.  
a- with                                      b- at                                      c- for                                      d- by
7. The patient was instantly taken to the hospital.....an ambulance.  
a- with                                      b- through                                      c- amongst                                      d- by
8. ....all the countries visited, I enjoyed Canada the most.  
a- Of                                      b- At                                      c- By                                      d- On
9. The teacher was very angry ..... students because they made a lot of noise.  
a- for                                      b- with                                      c- by                                      d- on
10. ....his migration to Canada, my elder brother has never come back to Kuwait.  
a- For                                      b- Since                                      c- Already                                      d- Yet
11. The food you have ordered from the restaurant hasn't come .....  
a- never                                      b- just                                      c- yet                                      d- already
12. It's nine now! They have been waiting .....six o'clock.  
a- since                                      b- for                                      c- already                                      d- never
13. I always go to school..... foot because my house is not far.  
a- with                                      b- by                                      c- on                                      d- through
14. He has been looking .....his stolen mobile phone for about two weeks.  
a- after                                      b- at                                      c- in                                      d- for
15. .... the time you get there the meeting will be over.  
a- Through                                      b- By                                      c- Amongst                                      d- At
16. I have lived with my grandparents .....ten years.  
a- by                                      b- since                                      c- yet                                      d- for
17. I saw a terrible accident on the corner ..... the street.  
a- of                                      b- for                                      c- with                                      d- against
18. My father usually reads the newspaper ..... the morning.  
a- by                                      b- at                                      c- on                                      d- in

19. I need to submit my English project, but I haven't finished it.....

- a- just                                      b- never                                      c- yet                                      d- since

20. I .....a documentary film on animal communication on TV recently.

- a- have watched                      b- watch                                      c- will watch                      d- would watch

21. Have you..... consulted a dietitian before going on a diet?

- a. yet                                      b. for                                      c. since                                      d. ever

22. Why are you so late? I have been waiting for you ..... seven o'clock.

- a- just                                      b- yet                                      c- ago                                      d- since

23. Our school was officially opened.....1<sup>st</sup>, November 2005.

- a. amongst                                      b. at                                      c. on                                      d. with

24. They must arrive ..... the airport two hours before the flight time.

- a. by                                      b. with                                      c. at                                      d. of

**B. From a, b, and c, choose what is required:**

1. I (**not pay**) the telephone bill yet.

**(Correct)**

- a. don't pay  
b. haven't paid  
c. hasn't paid

2. The secretary has already submitted the reports to the manager.

**(Make Negative)**

- a. The secretary hasn't already submitted the reports to the manager.  
b. The secretary hasn't submitted the reports to the manager already.  
c. The secretary hasn't submitted the reports to the manager yet.

3. He (**pass**) his driving test recently and wanted to drive his father's car.

**(Correct)**

- a. passes  
b. passed  
c. has passed

4. My brother is thirty five years old but he (**not get married**) yet.

**(Correct)**

- a. hasn't got married  
b. doesn't get married  
c. haven't got married

5. I (**know**) Anwar since we were 5 years old.

**(Correct the verb)**

- a. I knew Anwar since we were 5 years old.  
b. I will know Anwar since we were 5 years old.  
c. I have known Anwar since we were 5 years old.

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	account	n		6	high-ranking	adj	
2	conduct	v		7	pilgrimage	v	
3	cover	v		8	relevant	adv	
4	figure	n		9	review	n	
5	ground-breaking	adj					

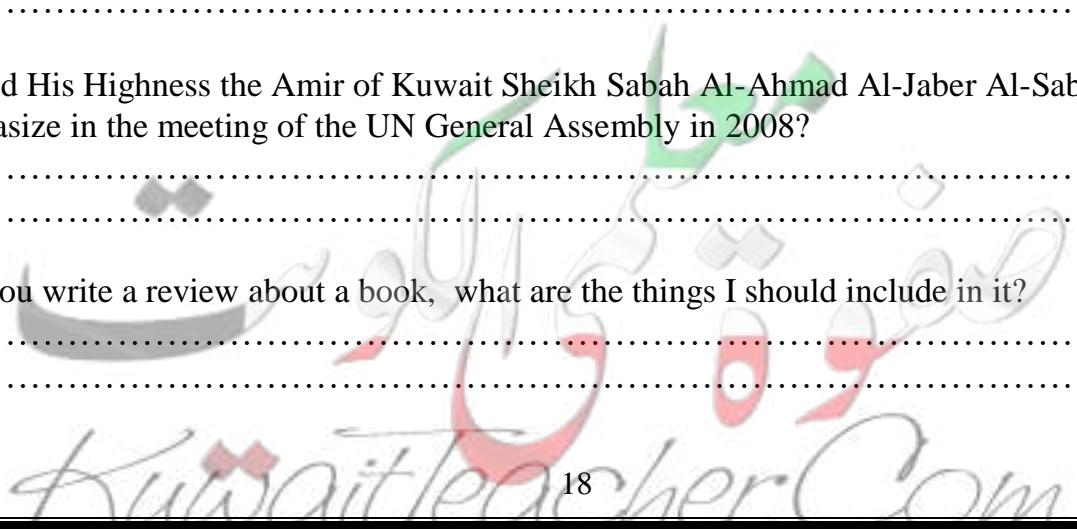
**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list:**

(account / high-ranking / conducted / figure / pilgrimage / ground-breaking / cover)

1. It took us 3 hours to ..... the distance from the city to the camp.
2. My uncle enjoys a /an ..... position in the Ministry of Health.
3. Two eye-witnesses gave the police a full .....about the accident.
4. Some ..... inventions made our lives easier and faster.
5. The company ..... a survey to evaluate their products according to the public.
6. Muslims perform ..... in the last month of the Islamic calendar.

**Set Book Questions**

1. How can we create a peaceful society?  
.....  
.....
2. What might happen if the culture of peace doesn't exist among people?  
.....  
.....
3. What did His Highness the Amir of Kuwait Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Al-Jaber Al-Sabah emphasize in the meeting of the UN General Assembly in 2008?  
.....  
.....
4. When you write a review about a book, what are the things I should include in it?  
.....  
.....



## Language Functions

<b>1. preference</b>	- I refer...to... - I like...more than... - I 'd better... than...
<b>2. Request</b>	- Can you...? - Could you...? - Will you...? - Would you mind...? - I'll be grateful if you... - Do you mind...?
<b>3. Suggestion</b>	- I suggest... - Why don't you...? - Let's... - How about...? - What about...? - It would be a good idea to...

### Write what you would say in the following situations:

1. A friend of yours helped you finish your assignment.

.....

2. Your father doesn't know what to do with his old car.

.....

3. Your mother is asking you to recommend a restaurant for traditional Kuwaiti food.

.....

4. A friend of yours wants to know what you think of travelling abroad.

.....

### Translation

#### Translate the following sentences into good English:

سالم: تلعب الكويت دورا هاما في دعم ثقافة السلام.

عمر: تنظم الكويت العديد من المؤتمرات لنشر التسامح والاحترام بين الناس.

Salem: .....

.....

Omar: .....

.....

## Writing

### Write on the following topic: (Expository)

**" Culture of Peace brings people together regardless of their nationalities, religions, and cultural background."**

Plan and write a report of 12 sentences (140 words), explaining the importance of culture of peace and what countries should do to further it.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

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#### Body

##### Paragraph 1:

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##### Paragraph 2:

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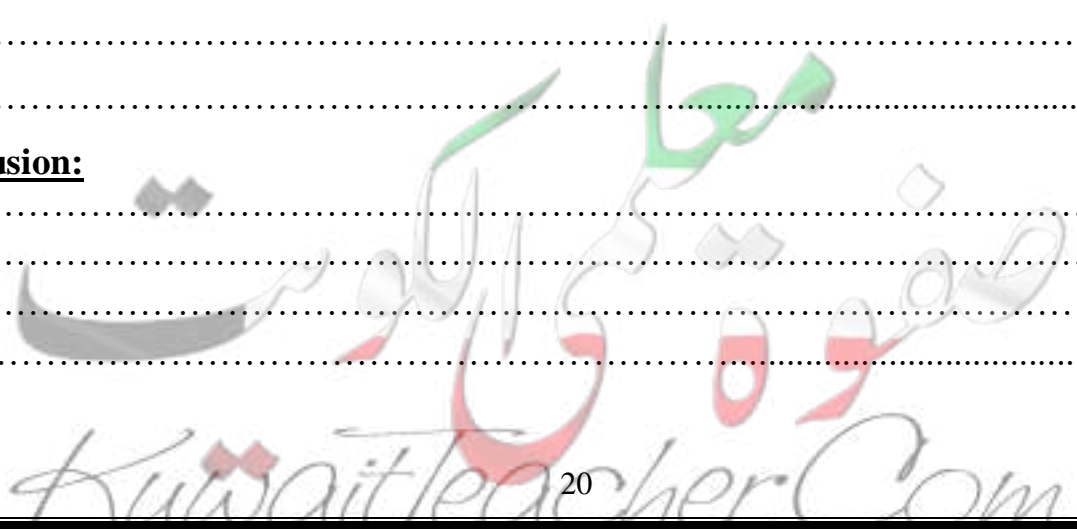
#### Conclusion:

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## Write your topic here

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Rubrics	Outline	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting spacing and punctuation	Total
	20	40	10	10	10	10	100

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

## Reading Comprehension

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:**

Do you enjoy eating salsa and chips? Or maybe you like having ketchup on your fries? Then, you must like the essential ingredient in these sauces; tomatoes.

The tomato **originally** comes from South America and has been eaten by people there for thousands of years. Today, tomatoes are popular all over the world. People like having them almost in every dish they make. However, when they were first introduced, there was quite a bit of doubt and worry surrounding them.

Ancient Aztec writings mention recipes for dishes of tomatoes, peppers, and salt, probably the first salsa recipe! Spanish soldiers conquered the Aztecs and brought tomato seeds back with them to Europe. In Europe, these yellowish tomatoes were first called "apples of gold." For a long time, people in Northern Europe and North America did not eat these "apples of gold." People were afraid to eat **them** because the plant looked similar to a poisonous plant. German people even thought that if someone ate tomatoes, he or she would change into a wolf. However, by the mid-1800s, people all over the world had accepted the tomato as a good food to eat.

Nevertheless, the tomato was due for more confusion. Do you think tomatoes are a fruit or vegetable? Actually, tomatoes are a fruit. However, in the United States of America, tomatoes are a vegetable by law. In the 1800s, there was no import tax on fruit from other countries, but there was an import tax on vegetables. At that time, many tomatoes were coming from other countries into America, and American tomato farmers became worried about making a living. The government made tomatoes a vegetable by law so that non- American tomatoes would be taxed.

It is easy to tell that the tomato is really a fruit. In fact, tomatoes are similar to berries. Both have seeds inside, and both grow from the flowers of a plant. Both also have delicious flesh surrounding the seeds. Tomatoes and strawberries are actually in the same family. Can you imagine having tomato ice-cream?

**A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:**

1. The best title for the passage could be:
  - a. All about Tomatoes
  - b. Tomato Ice-cream
  - c. American Tomato Farmers
  - d. Flowers and Seeds



2. The underlined word **originally** in the 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph means:
- a. lately
  - b. rarely
  - c. firstly
  - d. greatly
3. The underlined word **them** in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph refers to:
- a. Spanish soldiers
  - b. apples of gold
  - c. dishes of tomatoes, peppers and salt
  - d. Aztec writings
4. Tomatoes are popular all over the world because people:
- a. liked the essential ingredient of chips
  - b. had a bit of doubt about them
  - c. thought they were poisonous
  - d. like having them almost in every dish
5. According to the passage, all the following statements are TRUE except:
- a. In Europe, people called tomatoes "apples of gold".
  - b. Germans thought tomatoes could change a person into a wolf.
  - c. Some people thought tomatoes were similar to a poisonous plant.
  - d. Tomatoes have never been accepted as a good food to eat.
6. The writer wrote this passage to:
- a. explain the process of growing tomatoes
  - b. inform us about tomatoes
  - c. tell us about the ancient Aztec writings
  - d. describe the American farming law

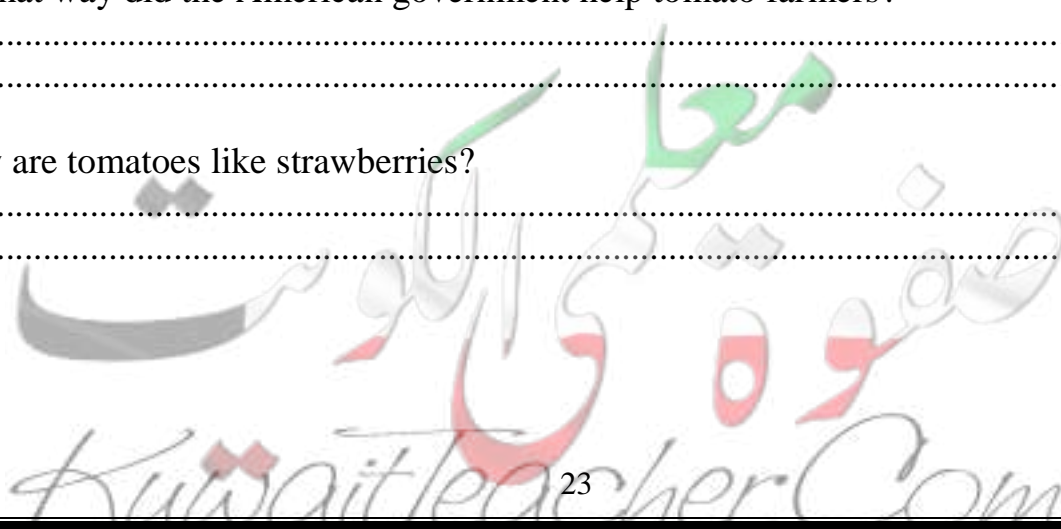
**B-With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:**

7. In what way did the American government help tomato farmers?

.....  
.....

8. How are tomatoes like strawberries?

.....  
.....



## Unit 3: Inspiring Architecture

**Unit 3: lessons 1 & 2**

**Day & Date:.....**

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	<b>concrete</b>	adj		8	<b>framework</b>	n	
2	<b>design</b>	n		9	<b>geometric</b>	adj	
3	<b>drill</b>	v		10	<b>renowned</b>	adj	
4	<b>evoke</b>	v		11	<b>slightly</b>	adv	
5	<b>expressionist</b>	n		12	<b>studio</b>	n	
6	<b>forecourt</b>	n		13	<b>venue</b>	n	
7	<b>foundation</b>	n					

**A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:**

- The famous artist has changed the attic in his house into a photography .....
    - foundation
    - framework
    - studio
    - forecourt
- The hotel is an ideal ..... for conferences and business meetings.
    - influx
    - gourmand
    - studio
    - venue
- The witness paused ..... before answering the lawyer's question.
    - irresponsibly
    - richly
    - consistently
    - slightly
- The Avenues Mall is ..... for its good restaurants and coffee shops.
    - geometric
    - concrete
    - renowned
    - public
- Today's biggest buildings have solid.....that resist earthquakes.
    - venues
    - studios
    - forecourts
    - foundations
- The photographs ..... strong memories of our holidays in France.
    - drilled
    - evoked
    - benefited
    - advocated

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

(concrete / forecourt / drilled/ evoked / foundation / design)

- There is a large .....in front of our house where you can park your car.
- Although this building is very old, it has a strong .....
- Builders .....deep holes in the ground to put the foundation of the building.
- ..... is a mixture between cement, sand, small rocks and water.
- The .....of this building is so distinguished that it evokes the style of a ball.

**Set Book Questions**

- Why do countries build impressive buildings?

.....

.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	boutique	n		4	gourmand	n	
2	brand	n		5	mainstream	adj	
3	edutainment	n		6	state-of-the-art	adj	

**A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:**

- A/An .....game is the one that is considered both educational and entertaining.  
 a. objective                      b. framework                      c. edutainment                      d. boutique
- There is a modern ..... next to the bakery where you can find fashionable clothes.  
 a. gourmand                      b. boutique                      c. brand                      d. boutique
- As a/an....., the chef enjoys food made of unusual and rare ingredients.  
 a. gourmand                      b. edutainment                      c. boutique                      d. brand

**Set Book Questions**

- Why is 360° Kuwait described as monumental?  
 .....
- 360° Kuwait isn't simply a shopping center; it redefines the shopping experience. Discuss.  
 .....
- How is the 360° Shopping Centre in Kuwait considered educational?  
 .....

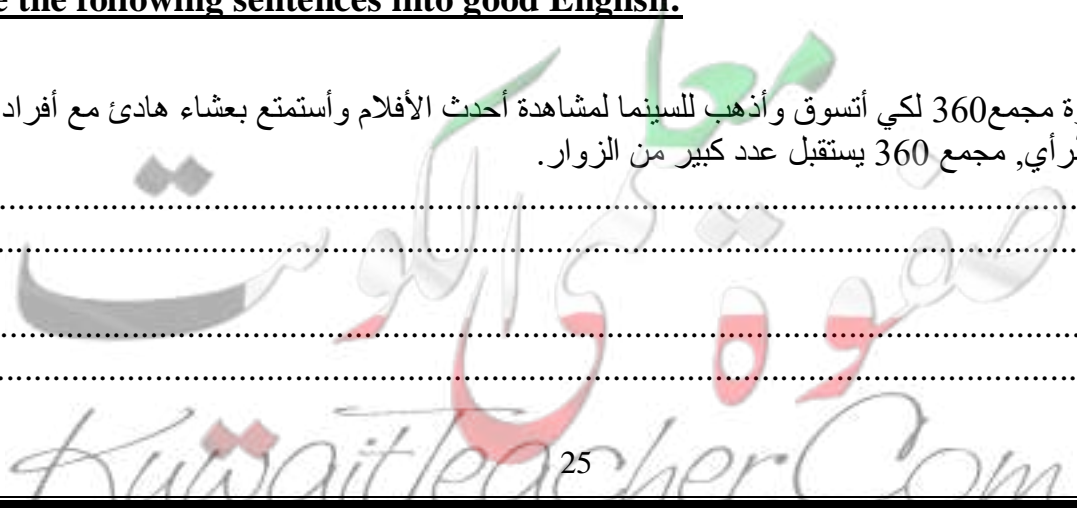
**Translation**

**Translate the following sentences into good English:**

علي: أحب زيارة مجمع 360 لكي أتسوق وأذهب للسينما لمشاهدة أحدث الأفلام وأستمتع بعشاء هادئ مع أفراد عائلتي.  
 ناصر: أوافقك الرأي, مجمع 360 يستقبل عدد كبير من الزوار.

Ali: .....

Naser: .....



No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	chic	adj		6	spacious	adj	
2	governmental	adj		7	state	adj	
3	modernistic	adj		8	sturdy	adj	
4	public	adj		9	substantial	adj	
5	residential	adj					

**Fill in the spaces with these words:**

**(spacious - chic- residential – sturdy – modernistic - public)**

- 1- The National Assembly building is a .....one. It's so fashionable and stylish.
- 2- Driving fast in .....areas is not allowed .
- 2- Your wedding suit is very .....and expensive .
- 4- The Pyramids of Giza are so ..... They were built to last forever.
- 5- My family lives in a/an..... house in Doha. Its area is over 600 square metres.

**Grammar**

**Comparative and Superlative Adjectives: ( Adjective Degrees)**

**1- Regular Adjectives:**

	adjective	comparative degree	superlative degree
short	- tall - nice - sad - busy	- taller than - nicer than - sadder than - busier than	- the tallest - the nicest - the saddest - the busiest
long	- important - expensive	- more / less important than - more / less expensive than	- the most / least important - the most / least expensive

**2- Irregular Adjectives:**

adjective	comparative degree	superlative degree
good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst
far	farther / further than	the farthest / furthest

**Note:**

We can use the structure [(not) as+ adjective + as] for comparing  
Peter is (not) as old as me.

## Compound adjectives:

A compound adjective is formed when two or more adjectives work together to modify the same noun. These terms should be hyphenated to avoid confusion.

A street of two kilometers → A two-kilometre street

A car with four wheels → A four-wheel car

## Adjectives ending in '-ed' and '-ing'

1- Adjectives that end in -ed generally describe emotions – they tell us how people feel.

I was so **bored** in that lesson, I almost fell asleep.

She was really **tired** and went to bed early.

2- Adjectives that end in -ing generally describe the thing that causes the emotion.

I could listen to her for hours. She's so **interesting**.

I can't sleep! That noise is really **annoying**!

### A. From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer:

- This room is.....than any other room in the hotel.  
a- more spacious      b- spacious      c- the most spacious      d- most spacious
- My grandfather lives in a big house. It is ..... one in the neighbourhood.  
a. large      b. larger      c. largest      d. the largest
- I think Mercedes Benz is..... car in the world.  
a- the most luxurious      b- luxurious      c- most luxurious      d- more luxurious
- This is..... storybook I have ever read.  
a- the most excited      b- more excited than      c- the most exciting      d- more exciting than
- I always do exercises. That's why I'm.....than my sister.  
a. fit      b. fitter      c. the fittest      d. fittest
- It is.....to email each customer than to write letters.  
a. the easiest      b. easy      c. easier      d. easiest
- This sofa is even ..... than the old one.  
a. comfortable      b. more comfortable      c. as comfortable      d. the most comfortable
- That girl got the first prize because she is ..... student in my class.  
a. smart      b. the smarter      c. the smartest      d. smarter
- This is the .....car I have ever seen. I'm sure it's so expensive.  
a. comfortable      b. most comfortable      c. more comfortable      d. less comfortable
- Last summer vacation was .....one I ever had in my life.  
a. good      b. better      c. best      d. the best
- My father thinks that Mercedes are .....comfortable cars in the world.  
a. the most      b. more      c. most      d. than

12. In my opinion, diving is one of .....sports that needs special skills.  
 a. dangerous      b. the most dangerous      c. more dangerous      d. most dangerous
13. This is the .....car I've ever repaired in my entire life.  
 a. sophisticated      b. more sophisticated      c. most sophisticated      d. the most sophisticated
14. For me, Arabic is one of ..... subjects .  
 a. most interesting      b. more interesting      c. as interesting      d. the most interesting
15. This is a ..... training programme.  
 a- two- months      b- two month      c- two month      d- two-months
16. I have a..... contract with my cell phone provider.  
 a- two- year      b- two years      c- two year      d- two-years

**B. From a, b, and c, choose what is required:**

1. My mother prepared a dinner with three courses.      **(Use a compound adjectives)**  
 a. My mother prepared a three-courses dinner.  
 b. My mother prepared a three-course dinner.  
 c. My mother prepared a three-course dinners.
2. He handed me a report of ten pages.      **(Use a compound adjective)**  
 a. He handed me a ten-page report.  
 b. He handed me a ten- pages report.  
 c. He handed me ten-page report.
3. My nephew seems to be (excited) child at the party.      **(Correct the adjective)**  
 a. My nephew seems to be more excited child at the party.  
 b. My nephew seems to be most excited child at the party.  
 c. My nephew seems to be the most excited child at the party.
4. The National Library building is (amazed) from inside.      **(Correct the adjective)**  
 a. The National Library building is amazing from inside.  
 b. The National Library building is amazed from inside.  
 c. The National Library building is amazingly from inside.
5. The children loved his lessons because he is a very (interested) teacher.      **(Correct the adjective)**  
 a. The children loved his lessons because he is a very interesting teacher.  
 b. The children loved his lessons because he is a very interested teacher.  
 c. The children loved his lessons because he is a very interest teacher.
6. I am staying in a hotel with four stars.      **(Use a compound adjectives)**  
 a. I am staying in a four-stars hotel.  
 b. I am staying in a four-star hotel.  
 c. I am staying in four-stars hotels.



**Unit 3: lessons 7 & 8**

**Day & Date:**.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	advocate	v		6	influx	n	
2	apprehensive	adj		7	objective	n	
3	benefit	v		8	profitable	adj	
4	council	n		9	voice	v	
5	detrimental	adj					

**A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:**

- Her hobby of making scented soap was fast becoming a .....business.  
a- profitable      b- apprehensive      c- detrimental      d- residential
- The .....of refugees from African countries is increasing.  
a. council      b. objective      c. studio      d. influx
- The main .....of this meeting is to give more information on our plans.  
a. influx      b. studio      c. objective      d. council
- Cutting down trees must have ..... effects on the environment.  
a. profitable      b. apprehensive      c. chic      d. detrimental
- The long delay in my flight had made me quite .....  
a. spacious      b. apprehensive      c. sturdy      d. public

**Set Book Questions**

1. What are the advantages of building a new airport at Al Wafra?  
.....  
.....

2. Some people might be afraid of building a new airport in Al wafra. Discuss.  
.....  
.....

**Language Functions**

**What would you say in the following situations?**

1. Your sister asks you about the colour you like for your room.  
.....

2. You want to persuade your father to buy you a motorbike.  
.....

3. Your friend is absent for two days now, and you don't know why.  
.....

4. Your mother bought a sofa, and she doesn't know where to put it.  
.....

5. Your father asks you about your decision for joining the army.  
.....



## Writing

### Write on the following topic: (Expository)

Architecture is the art and science of designing and making buildings. Civilizations are remembered by famous buildings.

Plan and write a report (12 sentences- 140 words) talking about the reasons for buildings and the changes in buildings' materials over time.

## Outline

### Introduction:

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### Body

#### Paragraph 1:

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#### Paragraph 2:

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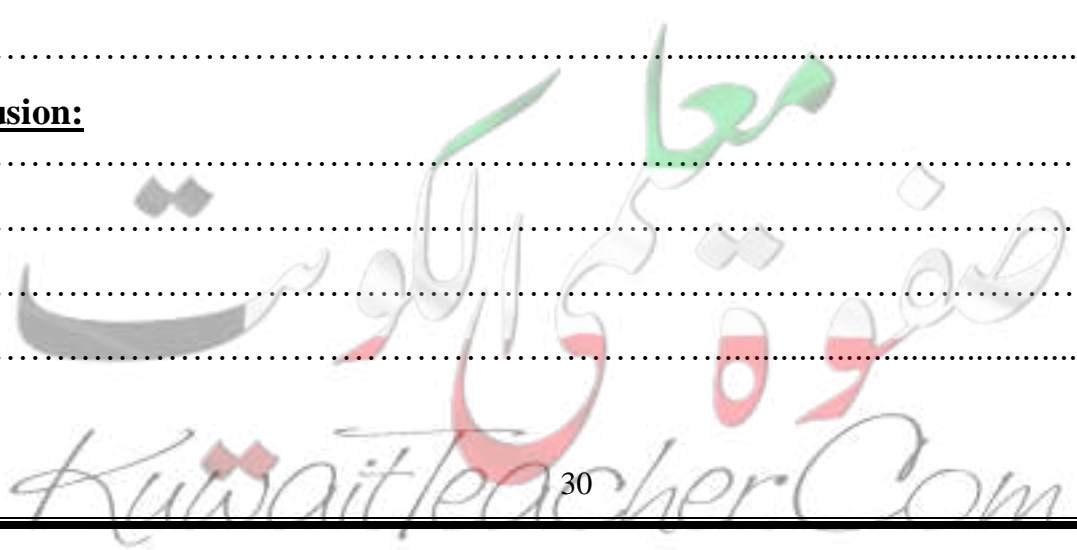
### Conclusion:

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Write your topic here

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Rubrics	Outline	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting spacing and punctuation	Total
		20	40	10	10	10	10

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

## Summary Making

**- Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Many people catch a cold in the springtime. When a virus attacks your body, your body works hard to get rid of it. Blood rushes to your nose and brings congestion with it. You feel terrible because you can't breathe well, but your body is actually "eating" the virus. Your temperature rises and you get a fever, but the heat of your body is killing the virus. You also have a runny nose to stop the virus from getting to your cells. The immune system in your body attacks any foreign invaders such as viruses. You may feel unhappy, but actually your wonderful body is doing everything that can kill the cold.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question: (4X15=60 Marks)**

**How does the human body get rid of viruses?**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph Format	Total
30	20	5	5	60

## Translation

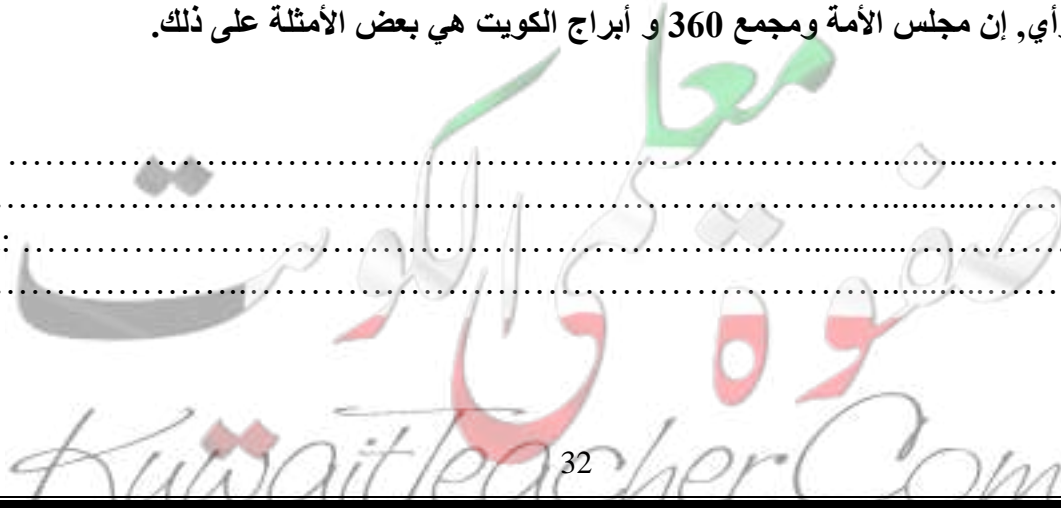
**Translate the following into English:**

سالم: تمتلك الكويت العديد من المباني المشهورة التي تجذب السياح من كل أنحاء العالم.

فهد: أوافقك الرأي, إن مجلس الأمة ومجمع 360 و أبراج الكويت هي بعض الأمثلة على ذلك.

Salem: .....

Khaled: .....



## Focus on: Traditional Dress in Kuwait

### Set Book Questions

1. Why do most Kuwaitis prefer traditional dress?

.....  
.....

### Grammar Paired Conjunctions

Paired conjunctions are often used in both spoken and written English to make a point, give an explanation, or discuss alternatives. Their structure is strict! The most common paired conjunctions include: **(both...and, either...or, neither...nor, not only...but also)**

For example:

- (both / and)** - Both Ali and Khalid are in the class.  
**(either / or)** - Either the teacher or the students are in the class.  
**(neither / nor)** - Neither the students nor the teacher is in the class.  
**(not only / but also)** - She not only writes plays for television but she also acts in movies.  
- Not only does she write plays but she also acts in movies.

#### A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:

- .....economics and accounting are necessary for a successful businessman.  
a. Neither                      b. Both                              c. Either                              d. Not only
- I want either the fruitcake .....the cheesecake.  
a. or                              b. but                              c. nor                              d. and
- The blue car is ..... fast as the red one.  
a. as                              b. that                              c. to                              d. both
- She is both intelligent ..... beautiful.  
a. or                              b. and                              c. but                              d. nor
- .....phone call nor a message could replace direct human interaction.  
a. Either                              b. Neither                              c. Both                              d. Not only

#### B. From a, b, and c, choose what is required:

- The athlete not only won the race but he also broke the world record as well.  
**(Begin with Not only)**  
a. Not only the athlete won the race but he also broke the world record as well.  
b. Not only did the athlete win the race but he also broke the world record as well.  
c. Not only did the athlete won the race but he also broke the world record as well.
- The employees not only come early to work, but they also work hard.  
a. Not only the employees come early to work, but they also work hard.  
b. Not only did the employees come early to work, but they also work hard.  
c. Not only do the employees come early to work, but they also work hard.

**First Period Quiz (60 Marks)**

Name: .....

Class:10 /.....

          
60**I. VOCABULARY (20 marks)****Choose the most suitable answers from a, b, c and d:** (4x5=20 m)          
20

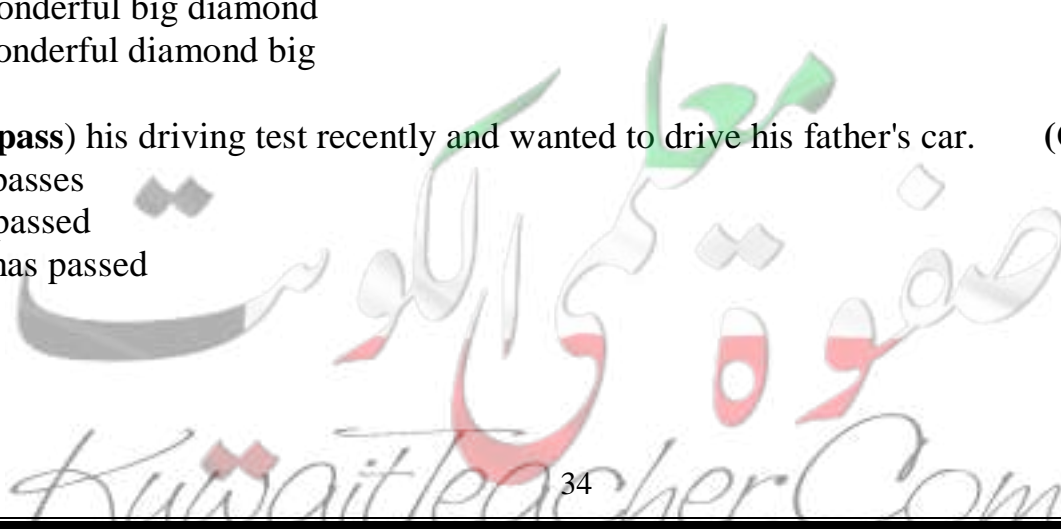
1. Plants are important because they.....carbon dioxide and give off oxygen.  
**a. conduct**                      **b. neutralise**                      **c. absorb**                      **d. master**
2. The.....and fantastic design of the king's palace astonished everyone.  
**a. wholesome**                      **b. geometric**                      **c. grilled**                      **d. probiotic**
3. Kuwait has done much to further the culture of peace and ..... among all people.  
**a. tolerance**                      **b. figure**                      **c. foundation**                      **d. stimulant**
4. The stomach produces acid to break down food during the .....process.  
**a. renowned**                      **b. interfaith**                      **c. inspirational**                      **d. digestive**

**II. GRAMMAR (10 marks)****Do as required between brackets:**

(2x5=10 m)

          
10

5. He gave her a (diamond – wonderful – big) ring.                      **(Reorder the adjectives)**  
 a. big diamond wonderful  
 b. wonderful big diamond  
 c. wonderful diamond big
6. He (**pass**) his driving test recently and wanted to drive his father's car.                      **(Correct)**  
 a. passes  
 b. passed  
 c. has passed



**III. Writing (30 marks)**

30

**Write on the following topic:**

"You are what you eat" A healthy nutrition has an effect on the immune system.  
Write a report (6 sentences-70 words) explaining how the impact of proper nutrition can lead to a healthy life.

**Outline**

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**(Write your topic here)**

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## Unit 4: Computer Games

### Unit 4: lessons 1 & 2

Day & Date:.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	anti-reflective	adj		9	naturalistic	adj	
2	Artificial Intelligence (AI)	n		10	perception	n	
3	compete	v		11	rival	adj	
4	competitive	adj		12	sensor	n	
5	console	n		13	simulate	v	
6	convoluted	adj		14	speech recognition	n	
7	discourse	n		15	visual effects	n	
8	employ	v		16	wizard	n	

### A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:

- The ..... of the new film are really amazing and realistic.  
a. visual effects                      b. sensor                                      c. speech recognition                      d. wizard
- The new hospital in our area will ..... many doctors and nurses.  
a. employ                                      b. simulate                                      c. compete                                      d. drill
- When you write an essay make sure to avoid long paragraphs and .....sentences.  
a. naturalistic                                      b. anti-reflective                                      c. convoluted                                      d. competitive
- Our company hired a computer .....to prevent hackers from breaking into our files.  
a. console                                      b. sensor                                      c. perception                                      d. wizard
- To practise for their drivers' exams, students use a computer to .....various driving conditions and situations.  
a. employ                                      b. simulate                                      c. compete                                      d. evoke
- Our new TV system has a .....software to figure out voice orders from users.  
a. visual effects                                      b. perception                                      c. speech recognition                                      d. wizard
- The security device has a heat .....which detects the presence of people.  
a - sensor                                      b- mode                                      c- joystick                                      d- wizard



**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list:**

**(naturalistic / console / competitive / discourse / compete / perceptions )**

1. Artists paint their portraits to convert their ideas into..... .
2. Football players should .....to win the cup; however, they have to stick to the basics of fair play.
3. During Hala February festivals, there are big sales at .....prices.
4. The .....between parents and their children is essential for maintaining a healthy relationship.
5. The zoo is a/an ..... environment of rare animals similar to the original habitat.

**Set Book Questions**

1. How will future computer games be different from the ones we are playing now?  
.....  
.....
2. What are the bad effects that computer games have on young people?  
.....  
.....
3. Why don't parents want their children to spend too much time playing computer or video games?  
.....  
.....
4. How can computer companies make computer games more attractive?  
.....  
.....
5. What positive effects can playing computer games have on young people?  
.....  
.....

**Translate these sentences into good English:**

خالد: يتنبأ خبراء التكنولوجيا بأن ألعاب الكمبيوتر في المستقبل سوف تبدو أكثر واقعية وأكثر طبيعية.

Khalid:.....  
.....

أحمد: نعم فالذكاء الصناعي سوف يتطور كثيراً.

Ahmad:.....  
.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	analogue	adj		4	hold button	n	
2	computer-friendly	adj		5	touchscreen	n	
3	drive	n		6	wireless	adj	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

(wireless / hold button / computer-friendly / touchscreen / analogue / drive)

1. Mobile companies replaced the old style of buttons with a sensitive .....
2. Digital watches differ from .....watches by the way that they display the time.
3. I need a high speed .....network to transfer the data from my old mobile to the new one.
4. You need a CD/DVD ..... to burn the information on the CD.
5. To receive another call you should press the ..... instead of keeping the caller waiting.

**Talking about the future - The future forms:**

**1- The will future form:** (will/won't + infinitive) **(future predictions)**

- Greece will win the next World Cup.

**Note 1:**

We can use **expect**, **think** or **predict** (that) with the will future form:

- I **expect/ think/ predict** (that) it'll be sunny tomorrow.

**Note 2:**

We can use **definitely**, **probably** or **possibly** to show how likely something is.

- Laptop computers will **definitely** get cheaper.

**Note 3:**

We can also use **may** instead of **will** if we are not sure about a prediction:

- It may be sunny tomorrow.

**2- The going to future form:** (be going to + infinitive) **(future plans and intentions)**

- I'm going to start my own business next year.

**3- Present continuous with future meaning:** **(future arrangements)**

We use the present continuous for future arrangements we have already made.

- I'm seeing the doctor tomorrow morning at 10.30.

**The correlative comparative: “the more... the more...”**

The correlative comparative is a paired construction. It expresses that two things vary together. Each part is syntactically alike. A comma separates the two clauses.

- The more I study, the more I want to learn.
- The higher you climb, the colder it gets.
- The sooner they go, the better it is.

**A. From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer:**

1. I .....a university in London next month.  
a. join                      b. joined                      c. have joined                      d. am joining
2. We predict that production .....soon after the maintenance of machines.  
a. will start                      b. started                      c. starting                      d. would start
3. My mother believes that I ..... a famous inventor in the future.  
a. am                      b. will be                      c. was                      d. have been
4. The interview ..... place tomorrow morning in the main office of the company.  
a. has taken                      b. was taking                      c. is taking                      d. took
5. The weather forecast predicts that it .....this week.  
a. doesn't rain                      b. hasn't rained                      c. won't rain                      d. wouldn't rain
6. Who .....to watch the match on TV tonight?  
a. goes                      b. is going                      c. has gone                      d. went
7. I .....to Canada next month to join university.  
a. travel                      b. travelled                      c. have travelled                      d. am travelling
8. My father ..... to start a new business next year.  
a. is going                      b. goes                      c. has gone                      d. went
9. The less fat you consume , the .....you get.  
a. healthier                      b. healthy                      c. healthiest                      d. the healthiest
10. The more stories I read, the .....imagination I get.  
a. good                      b. better                      c. best                      d. the best
11. The more carbohydrates you take, the .....you get.  
a. fatter                      b. fat                      c. fattest                      d. the fattest
12. The more countries you visit, the .....information you learn about people's customs and beliefs.  
a. more                      b. most                      c. much                      d. the most
13. The more sports you play, the .....muscles you build.  
a. strong                      b. stronger                      c. strongest                      d. the strongest
14. The higher you pursue your studies, the .....chances you have for a well-paid job.  
a. wider                      b. widest                      c. wide                      d. the widest
15. The more options you ask to include in your computer, the ..... it becomes.  
a. expensive                      b. more expensive                      c. most expensive                      d. the most expensive

16. The more goods you export to other countries, the .....your products become.  
a. famous                      b. the most famous                      c. most famous                      d. more famous
17. The more energy resources we save, the .....money we spend.  
a. little                      b. the least                      c. least                      d. less

**B. From a , b , and c , choose what is required:**

1. He always comes late to the office, I expect that he (hire) a car next time. **(Correct)**  
a. hired  
b. will hire  
c. has hired
2. The sooner we leave, the **(early)** we will get there. **(Correct)**  
a. as earlier as  
b. earliest  
c. earlier
3. My friend **(go)** to win the contest next time. **(Correct the verb)**  
a. My friend was going to win the contest next time.  
b. My friend is going to win the contest next time.  
c. My friend went to win the contest next time.
4. The more computer games you play, the.....**(Complete using: the more....the more)**  
a. The more computer games you play, you will have more experience.  
b. The more computer games you play, the more experience you get.  
c. The more computer games you play, the highest scores you achieve.
5. The more exercise you take,..... **(Complete)**  
a. The more exercise you take, you become energetic more.  
b. The more exercise you take, you become more energetic.  
c. The more exercise you take, the more energetic you become.
6. The author is going to finish the novel by the end of the month. **(Ask a question)**  
a. What does the author do?  
b. Who has finished the novel?  
c. When is the author going to finish the novel?
7. The manager expects that salaries will increase in the next years. **(Make negative)**  
a. The manager doesn't expect that salaries will increase in the next years.  
b. The manager didn't expect that salaries will increase in the next years.  
c. The manager isn't expecting that salaries will increase in the next years.

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	arcade	n		6	exclusive	adj	
2	bonus	adj		7	helpline	n	
3	breathhtaking	adj		8	joystick	n	
4	built-in	adj		9	keypad	n	
5	caller	n		10	mode	n	

**A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:**

- The new game characters are controlled by a/an..... not a keypad to give better control of the movements of the characters.  
 a. helpline                      b. joystick                      c. caller                      d. mode
- New tablets are provided with separable.....to help users move easily while using them.  
 a. modes                      b. keypads                      c. helplines                      d. callers
- The safari journeys are ..... adventures because animals move around the cars without restraints.  
 a. breathtaking                      b. built-in                      c. bonus                      d. wireless
- I asked the designer to make my clothes cabinets ..... into the walls to save space in my room.  
 a. bonus                      b. built-in                      c. breathtaking                      d. wireless
- The employee received a/ an.....payment instead of a salary increase.  
 a. built-in                      b. bonus                      c. analogue                      d. convoluted
- Your password gives you a/an.....access to your personal computer files.  
 a. breathtaking                      b. bonus                      c. built-in                      d. exclusive
- Most tele-communication companies offer a .....service around the clock.  
 a. helpline                      b. joystick                      c. keypad                      d. mode

**Language Functions**

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- Your brother doesn't know much information about computer games.  
 .....
- Scientists believe that if we don't save sources of energy, we will be in trouble.  
 .....
- Your friend spends too much time playing computer games. You need to advise him.  
 .....
- A friend of yours wants to know how you have applied for a university.  
 .....
- The teacher asked you about your plans after finishing your high school.  
 .....

Writing

write on the following topic: (Expository)

"My parents said that sitting at home playing computer games all day won't bring you anywhere in life unless you do it less."

Plan and write an expository essay of **not less than 12 sentences (140 words)** stating **the positive and the negative effects of computer games on teens' life.**

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline

Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

Body:

Paragraph 1:

.....

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph 2:

.....

.....

.....

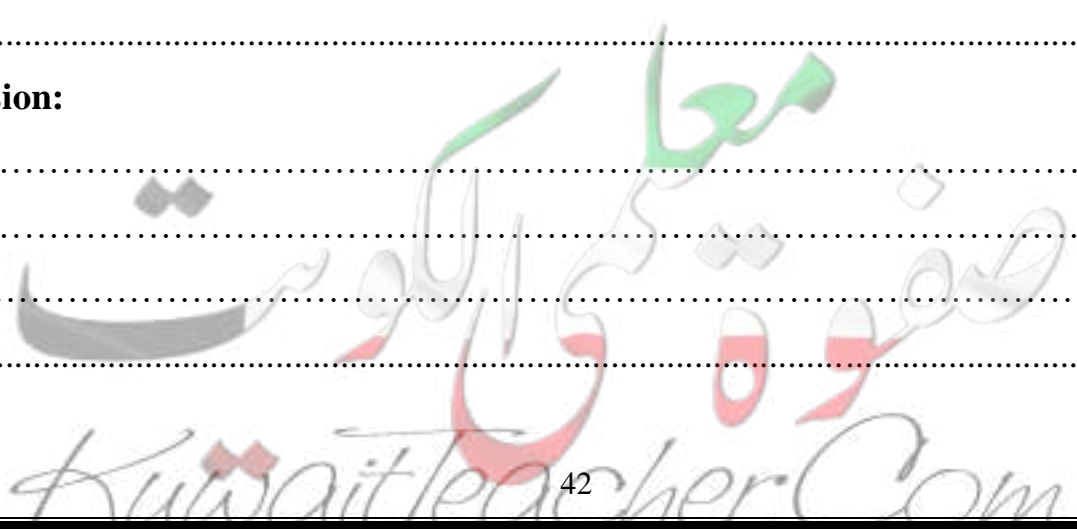
.....

Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....



Write your topic here

.....

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.....

.....

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Rubrics	Outline	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting spacing and punctuation	Total
	20	40	10	10	10	10	100

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.



## Reading Comprehension

### Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

Buying things today is so simple. Just enter a shop, like a book store, choose the desired book and pay for it. Long ago, before the invention of money, how did people trade?

The oldest and most **primitive** way of exchange should be the barter trade. By this way, People used goods to exchange for the things that they wanted to buy. For instance, if person (A) wanted a book and he had a spare goat, he must look for someone who had the exact opposite, that someone, say person (B), must have a spare book of person (A's) choice and is also in need of a goat. Having found such a person, the problem does not end here. A big goat may worth not only one book, hence person (B) may have to offer person (A) something else, say five chickens. However, he runs the risk of person (A) rejecting the offer as he may not need the chickens. The above example clearly shows the inefficiency of barter trading.

Many years later, the barter trade finally gave way to the money form of exchange when the idea of money was invented. In the early days, almost anything could be used as money: beads, shells and even fishing hooks. Then in an area near Turkey, gold coins were used as money.

Money at first beat the traditional barter trade. However, as time went by, the thought of carrying a huge bag of coins for shopping appeared not only troublesome but thieves attracting. Hence, the Greek and Roman traders, who bought goods from people in faraway cities, invented cheques to solve the problem. Not only are paper cheques easy to carry around, **they** discouraged robbery as these cheques can only be used by the person whose name is printed on them. Following this idea, banks later issued notes in exchange for gold deposited with them. These bank notes can then be used as cash. Finally, governments of today adopted the idea and began to print paper money, backed by gold for the country's use.

Today, besides enjoying the convenience of using paper notes as the mode of exchange, technology has led man to invent other vital means of transaction like cash and credit cards.

### **A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:**

1- The best title for this passage is:

- a- Greeks and Roman Traders
- b- The Invention of Money
- c- The History of Paper Notes
- d- The New Means of Transaction

- 2- The **OPPOSITE** of the underlined word "**primitive**" in paragraph (2) is:
- a- important
  - b- basic
  - c- easy
  - d- modern
- 3- What does the underlined word "**they**" in paragraph (4) refer to?
- a- traders
  - b- goods
  - c- cities
  - d- cheques
- 4- What can be understood from paragraph (2)?
- a- How barter trade worked.
  - b- How money was invented.
  - c- How gold coins were exchanged.
  - d- How technology changed money.
- 5- According to the passage, which of the following sentences is **NOT** true?
- a- Buying things today is difficult.
  - b- People used goods to trade.
  - c- Barter trading was not successful.
  - d- Governments print paper money.
- 6- The writer's main purpose in writing this passage is to:
- a- talk about buying things.
  - b- illustrate how goods are sold.
  - c- explain the transition of money.
  - d- describe how banks issue notes.

**B-With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:**

7- Why did paper cheques discourage robbery?

.....

.....

8- What do buying and selling things depend mainly on nowadays?

.....

.....

## Unit 5: Sports Psychology

**Unit 5: lessons 1 & 2**

**Day & Date:.....**

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	able-bodied	adj		7	phenomenon	n	
2	adversity	n		8	physiotherapy	n	
3	equestrian	adj		9	rehabilitation	n	
4	neurologist	n		10	self-discipline	n	
5	observe	v		11	virtue	n	
6	Paralympics	n					

**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list:**

**(phenomenon / observe / virtues / equestrian / physiotherapy / able-bodied /neurologist / adversities / Paralympics / rehabilitation)**

1. The ..... are a multi-sport event for athletes with physical and mental disabilities.
2. The player received a long ..... after the match he was hurt in.
3. This gym can be used by both ..... and disabled people; it is well equipped.
4. Alongside my dairy farm, I run a/an ..... centre to teach people horse riding.
5. Scientists .....the world, describe it, and find the best ways for us to live.
6. A rainbow is a natural ..... in which we can see different colours in the sky.
7. A strong-willed man will never stop when he faces .....
8. Teachings of Islam encourages many .....such as honesty and tolerance.
9. Many patients need continuing care, follow up or ..... after surgeries.

### Set Book Questions

- 1- Why are the Paralympics important to the disabled?  
.....  
.....
- 2- What skills are important to athletes, whatever their abilities are?  
.....  
.....
- 3- What did Kuwait do to help the disabled?  
.....  
.....
- 4- What facilities can be found in the Kuwait Disabled Sports Club?  
.....  
.....
- 5- The Kuwait Disabled Sport Club is important to the disabled. Discuss.  
.....  
.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	aggression	n		7	motivation	n	
2	determination	n		8	opponent	n	
3	extrovert	n		9	sportsmanship	n	
4	feedback	n		10	stimulation	n	
5	introvert	n		11	teammate	n	
6	mentality	n					

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

**(mentality / aggression / determination / extrovert / teammate / motivation / sportsmanship / opponent)**

1. This team is very famous for their fair play and good .....
2. There seems to be a lack of ..... among the staff; they don't work well.
3. The boxer won the gold medal after knocking down his ..... with a single blow.
4. I cannot understand the ..... of the people who hurt weak and helpless animals.
5. We need more ..... from consumers in order to improve our products.
6. My eldest brother is a/an ..... while the youngest one is shy and quiet.
7. My father is a man of .....; he never quits or loses hope in what he is doing.
8. Violence on television can encourage ..... in children.

**Set Book Questions**

1- The psychological factors affect sportspeople (athletes). Explain.

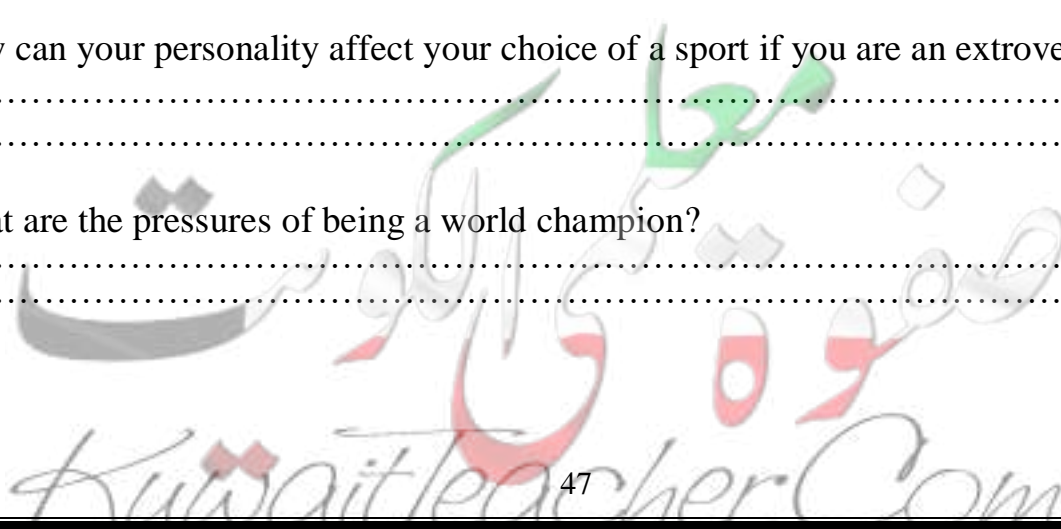
.....  
.....

2- How can your personality affect your choice of a sport if you are an extrovert?

.....  
.....

3- What are the pressures of being a world champion?

.....  
.....



### Asking Wh-Questions:

<b>Who</b> (persons)	<u>Ali</u> speaks English fluently.	<b>Who</b> speaks English fluently?
<b>Whom</b> (persons)	Khalid met <u>the manager</u> yesterday.	<b>Whom</b> did Khalid meet yesterday?
<b>What</b> (things)	I found <u>a wallet</u> in the street.	<b>What</b> did you find in the street?
<b>When</b> (time)	I go to work <u>tomorrow</u> .	<b>When</b> do you go to work?
<b>Where</b> (place)	He lives <u>in Kuwait City</u> ?	<b>Where</b> does he live?
<b>Why</b> (reason)	I study hard <u>to pass my exams</u> .	<b>Why</b> do you study hard?
<b>Which</b> (choice)	Ali will buy <u>the new</u> car.	<b>Which</b> car will Ali buy?
<b>Whose</b> (possession)	Salem lost <u>Ali's</u> keys.	<b>Whose</b> keys did Salem lose?
<b>How</b> (manner)	He plays the piano <u>beautifully</u> .	<b>How</b> does he play the piano?
<b>How many</b> (countable nouns)	The police arrested <u>three</u> men.	<b>How many</b> men did the police arrest?
<b>How much</b> (uncountable nouns)	Ali lost <u>20 dinars</u> yesterday.	<b>How much</b> (money) did Ali lose yesterday?
<b>How often</b> (frequency)	Ali goes to the gym <u>once a week</u> .	<b>How often</b> does Ali go to the gym?
<b>How long</b> (duration)	The concert will last for <u>50 minutes</u> .	<b>How long</b> will the concert last?

### Modal Verbs: (can, could, should, would)

1- We use **can** / **can't** +infinitive to talk about general abilities and inabilities in the present.

- I **can run** 100 meters in 12 seconds.
- I **can't drive**.

2- We use **could** / **couldn't** +infinitive to talk about general abilities and inabilities in the pas

- I **could swim** when I was four years old.
- I **couldn't swim** until I was nearly nine years old.

3- **Should** and **would** are used with other verbs to add various meanings, mostly degrees of certainty and obligation:

- You **should visit** your grandparents to do with more often.
- I **would accompany** you under other circumstances.

### Giving instructions (Imperatives):

- **The base form of the verb is also the imperative form:**

Have a nice day./ Phone me later. / Shut the door, please. / Be quiet!

- **The negative imperative is don't + base form:**

Don't be late. / Don't forget to send me a postcard. / Don't tell anyone!

### Question tags:

Question tags are short questions we add to the end of statements.

- The verb in the question tag relates to the verb in the statement:  
*Your name is Ahmed, **isn't it?***
- The pronoun in the question tag relates to the subject of the statement:  
*You don't live here, **do you?***  
*Ahmed lives here, **doesn't he?***
- If the statement is affirmative, the question tag is negative:  
*We are playing football after school, **aren't we?***
- If the statement is negative, the question tag is affirmative:  
*She won't be happy, **will she?***

### Note:

- Stop talking, **will you/ won't you / would you?**
- Don't stop singing, **will you?**
- I'm the fastest, **aren't I?**
- Let's play tennis, **shall we?**

### Note:

Scarcely , hardly , barely , rarely , seldom, never, impossible , few , little, no, neither, none, nothing and nobody are negative words.

- You've never been to London, **have you?**

### From a, b, c or d choose the correct the answer:

- 1- Would you mind telling me ..... you go to school?      - By bus.  
a- when                              b- where                              c- why                              d- how
- 2- I have to go to the bank. .... does it open?  
a- How much                              b- How many                              c- When                              d- Where
- 3- ..... are you wearing that heavy coat? Can't you see or feel the burning sun?  
a- Where                              b- When                              c- How                              d- Why
- 4- My little brother is a great tennis player; he ..... win any match easily.  
a- can                              b- should                              c- can't                              d- wouldn't
- 5- ..... you like another cup of coffee? I think you loved the first one.  
a- Should                              b- Could                              c- Would                              d- Can
- 6- If you go to Egypt, you ..... visit the Pyramids; it's awesome to stand beside them.  
a- would                              b- wouldn't                              c- should                              d- shouldn't



- 7- You ..... talk loudly in the library, or you will be required to leave.  
 a- should                                      b- shouldn't                                      c- would                                      d- wouldn't
- 8- I ..... speak English when I was 12, but now, I'm as good as a British person.  
 a- can't                                      b- couldn't                                      c- should                                      d- shouldn't
- 9- My little sister ..... ride a horse at the age of eight.  
 a- can                                      b- can't                                      c- could                                      d- should
- 10- I'm afraid I ..... come to your party. I will be too busy studying for my exams.  
 a- wouldn't                                      b- couldn't                                      c- can't                                      d- shouldn't
- 11- Please, ..... seated until the seatbelt sign is off.  
 a- remaining                                      b- remained                                      c- remain                                      d- remains
- 12- ..... yourself a point for each right answer.  
 a- Giving                                      b- Gave                                      c- Give                                      d- Gives
- 13- ..... the first train in the morning.  
 a- Catching                                      b- Caught                                      c- Catch                                      d- Catches
- 14- .....years does a man need to speak English fluently?  
 a. How much                                      b. Where                                      c. When                                      d. How many
- 15- .....much food is enough for fifteen people invited for dinner?  
 a. Who                                      b. Where                                      c. How                                      d. What
- 16- The repair of the computer costs about KD 25,.....?  
 a. did it                                      b. is it                                      b. didn't it                                      d. doesn't it
- 17- .....indoor sport do you prefer, table tennis or bowling?  
 a. Who                                      b. Which                                      c. Where                                      d. When
- 18- He used to stay up late, .....?  
 a. wouldn't he                                      b. hadn't he                                      c. wasn't he                                      d. didn't he
- 19- Call me as soon as possible, .....?  
 a. do you                                      b. can you                                      c. aren't you                                      d. would you
- 20- I .....play football professionally when I was 17 years old.  
 a. couldn't                                      b. should                                      c. could                                      d. can
- 21- .....girl succeeded in the interview?  
 a. Where                                      b. When                                      c. Who                                      d. Which
- 22- Don't wait for him anymore, .....?  
 a. don't you                                      b. will you                                      c. didn't you                                      d. doesn't he
- 23- I.....answer all the questions in my English exam last year.  
 a. shouldn't                                      b. could                                      c. can                                      d. wouldn't
- 24- .....did you stay during your last holiday?  
 a. Where                                      b. When                                      c. Who                                      d. Which



- 25- Due to the bad weather forecast, we.....go climbing tomorrow.  
 a. would                      b. should                      c. can't                      d. couldn't
- 26- You will buy a new laptop,.....?  
 a. aren't you                      b. don't you                      c. won't you                      d. haven't you
- 27- You aren't available tomorrow, .....?  
 a. are you                      b. were you                      c. will you                      d. do you
- 28- Your brother studies banking and marketing abroad,.....?  
 a. doesn't he                      b. won't he                      c. didn't he                      d. isn't he
- 29- He's been running fast to catch the bus, .....?  
 a. is he                      b. hasn't he                      b. isn't he                      d. has he
- 30- She never goes out with her dog, .....?  
 a. does she                      b. doesn't she                      b. hasn't she                      d. has she

**From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1- I arrived there at about 12 o'clock. **(Ask a question)**  
 a- Where did you arrive there?  
 b- When did you arrive there?  
 c- How much did you arrive there?
- 2- First, filling in the form and wait till they call you inside. **(Correct)**  
 a- First, fills in the form and wait till they call you inside.  
 b- First, fill in the form and wait till they call you inside.  
 c- First, filled in the form and wait till they call you inside.
- 3- My dad visits my grandparents once a week. **(Ask a question)**  
 a- How often did your dad visit your grandparents?  
 b- How often does your dad visit your grandparents?  
 c- How far do your dad visit your grandparents?
- 4- He has found an old book in the room. **(Ask a question)**  
 a. Where has he found an old book?  
 b. Where he has found an old book?  
 c. What has he found an old book?
- 5- That waiter works hard to please his customers. **(Ask a question)**  
 a. How does that waiter work hard?  
 b. Why that waiter works hard?  
 c. Why does that waiter work hard?

6- This car cost me 4500 dinars. **(Ask a question)**  
a. How much this car cost you?  
b. How many did this car cost you?  
c. How much did this car cost you?

7- It will take 2 hours to get to the borders. **(Ask a question)**  
a. How many will it take to get to the borders?  
b. How long it will take to get to the borders?  
c. How long will it take to get to the borders?

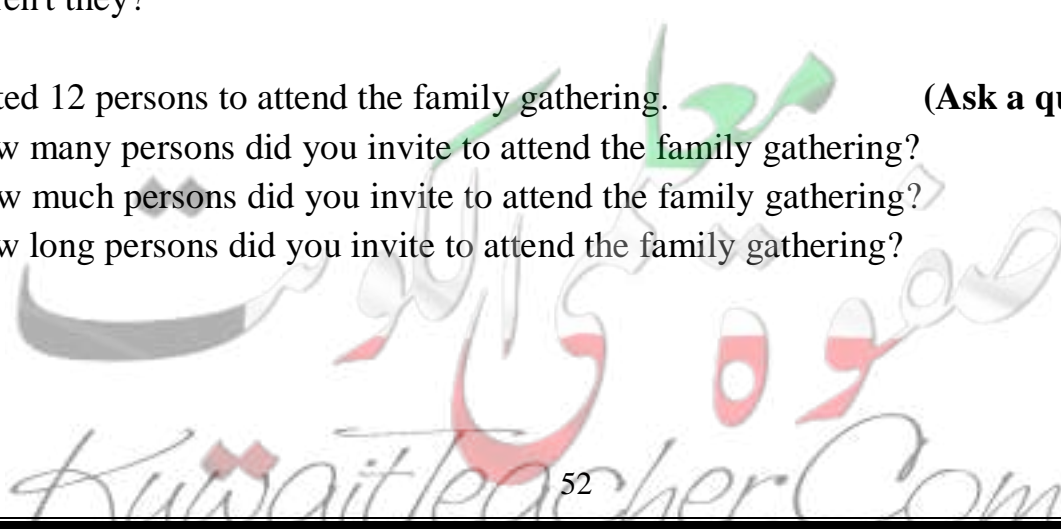
8- My friend can design websites. **(Ask a question)**  
a. Where can your friend design?  
b. When can your friend design?  
c. What can your friend design?

9- The world cup competition will start on 23<sup>rd</sup> June. **(Ask a question)**  
a. What will the world cup competition start?  
b. When will the world cup competition start?  
c. How will the world cup competition start?

10- Tell him your secret. **(Make negative)**  
a. Don't tell him your secret.  
b. Didn't tell him your secret.  
c. Doesn't tell him your secret.

11- The exam results were given out two days ago, .....? **(Add a question tag)**  
a. didn't they?  
b. were they?  
c. weren't they?

12- I invited 12 persons to attend the family gathering. **(Ask a question)**  
a. How many persons did you invite to attend the family gathering?  
b. How much persons did you invite to attend the family gathering?  
c. How long persons did you invite to attend the family gathering?



No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	<b>application</b>	n		4	<b>member</b>	n	
2	<b>badminton</b>	n		5	<b>sauna</b>	n	
3	<b>gymnastics</b>	n		6	<b>solarium</b>	n	

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below:**

**(gymnastics / member / badminton / application / solarium / sauna)**

- 1- If there is not a lot of sunshine in a place, one can get a tan in a .....
- 2- A/An ..... is a room with seats and a very high temperature with a lot of steam.
- 3- I have become a/an ..... of the school's elite football club after scoring 3 goals.
- 4- Dear applicants, you must attach a recent photograph to your ..... form.
- 5- ..... can be played by two or four people with a racket and a shuttlecock.

**Language Functions**

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

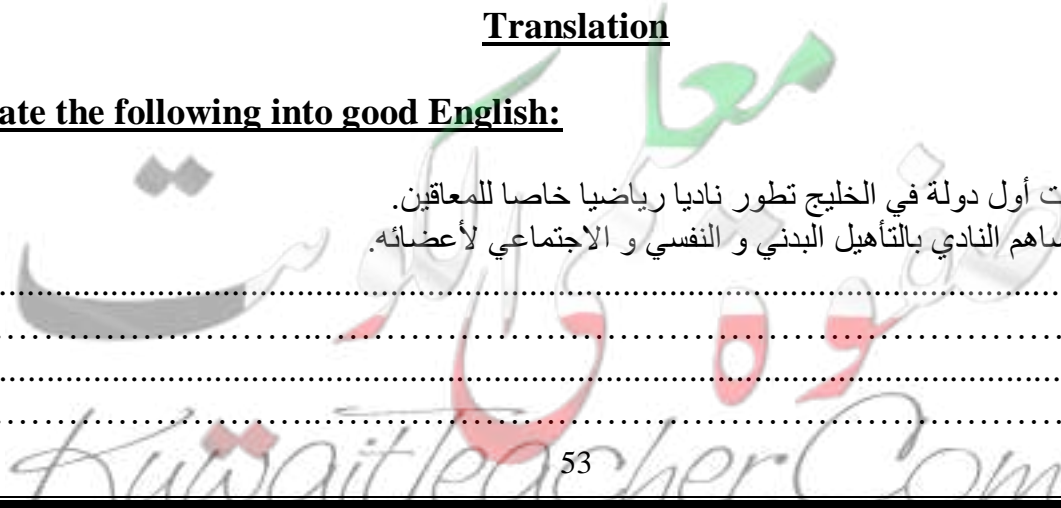
- 1- A man asks you about how he can reach the bank.  
.....
- 2- Your brother thinks that the new environmental law will reduce air pollution.  
.....
- 3- One of your relatives helped you with your homework.  
.....
- 4- The teacher wants to know why you want to postpone the quiz for next week.  
.....
- 5- Your brother does not want to live in the city and wants to move to the countryside.  
.....

**Translation**

**Translate the following into good English:**

علي: كانت الكويت أول دولة في الخليج تطور ناديا رياضيا خاصا للمعاقين.  
عمر: بالفعل فقد ساهم النادي بالتأهيل البدني و النفسي و الاجتماعي لأعضائه.

**Ali:**.....  
.....  
**Omar:**.....  
.....



## Writing

### Write on the following topic: (Expository)

The importance that our society attaches to sport is incredible. Sports build character and teach a lot about life.

Plan and write an **essay** of **12** sentences (140 words) explaining **the positive effects of sports on people and the role of society to encourage people to practise and take part in sports.**

**NB:** (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

## Outline

### Introduction:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

### Body

#### Paragraph (1)

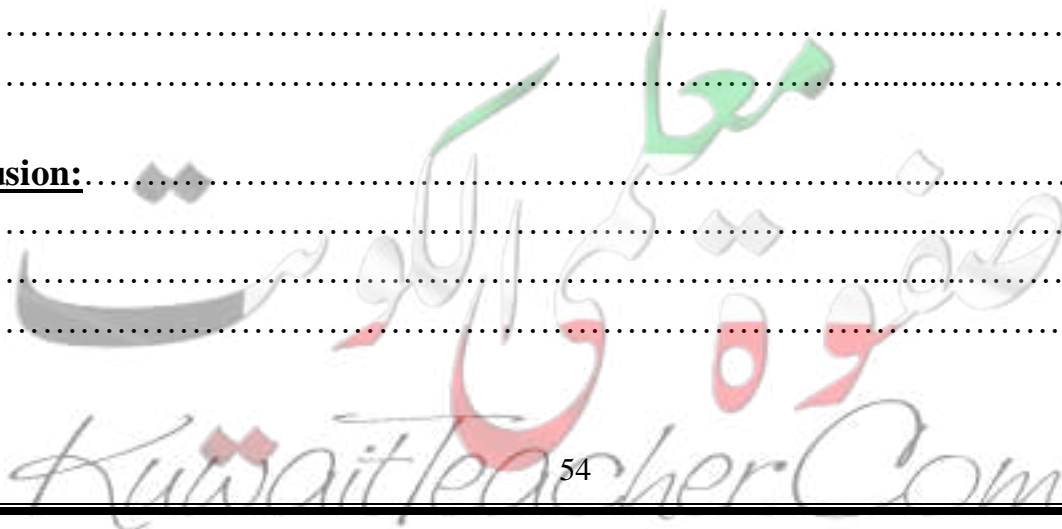
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

#### Paragraph (2)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

### Conclusion:

.....  
.....  
.....



## Write your topic here

.....

.....

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.....

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Rubrics	Outline	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting spacing and punctuation	Total
	20	40	10	10	10	10	100

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

## Summary Making

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Teachers have special relationships with nearly each and every one of their students. A teacher's primary goal is to teach students the things that are in the textbooks and more important, how to show respect to each other. They teach students how to live a better life by getting along with everyone. In order to do that, teachers themselves have to interact with students. Through pair and group work, teachers tend to direct their students to cooperate with others and become part of the environment around them. This helps students how to act in special situations and be good citizens.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in an answer to the following question:**

**What are the main goals of teachers?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Content / relevance of ideas	Paraphrasing	Spelling and grammar	Paragraph Format	Total
30	20	5	5	60

- Copying the whole paragraph receives ZERO.
- Exceeding the required number of sentences (Minus 5 marks for one sentence- Minus 10 for two sentences and above)

## Unit 6: Nature

### Unit 6: lessons 1 & 2

Day & Date:.....

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	conservation	n		7	hectare	n	
2	deserve	v		8	marsh	n	
3	effluent	n		9	propagation	n	
4	fauna	n		10	sanctuary	n	
5	fence off	v		11	vegetation	n	
6	flora	n					

### Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below:

(deserves / flora / marsh / sanctuary / hectare / vegetation / effluent / conservation)

1. Much of the region's native ..... has been damaged by developers who are building hotels on green lands.
2. There is a need for the.....of trees, or there will soon be no forests.
3. He ..... the Nobel Prize. He is an outstanding scientist.
4. This island is maintained as a .....for endangered species.
5. Dangerous .....from some chemical plants is being poured into the river through the town.
6. Rain had been falling steadily all day and the ground had become a.....
7. Unfortunately, tourism is damaging the .....and fauna of the island.

### Set Book Questions

1- How important do you think animals are in the modern world?

.....  
.....

2- Should we spend money on birds Why/ Why not?

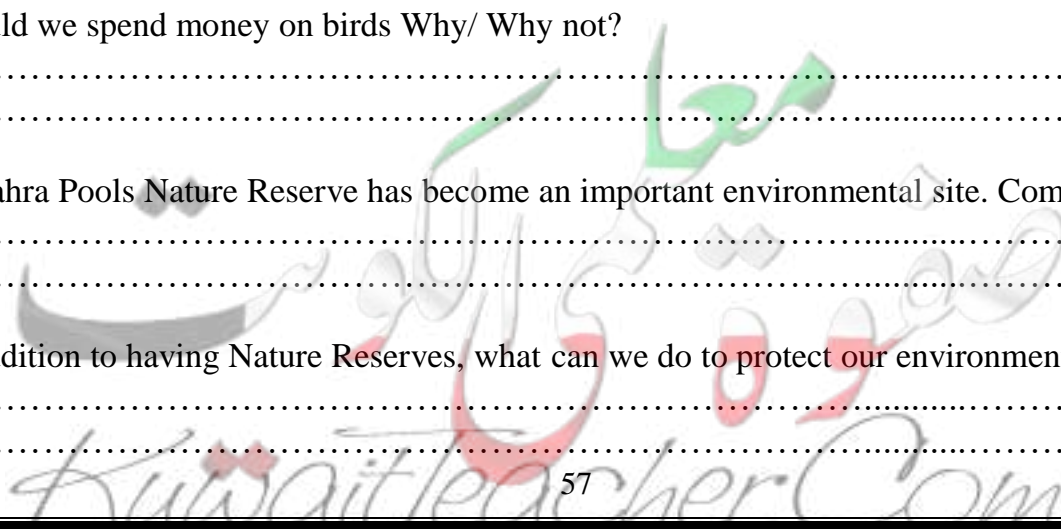
.....  
.....

3- Al-Jahra Pools Nature Reserve has become an important environmental site. Comment.

.....  
.....

4- In addition to having Nature Reserves, what can we do to protect our environment?

.....  
.....





No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	aggressive	adj		5	proud	adj	
2	fierce	adj		6	stubborn	adj	
3	herbivore	n		7	sustenance	n	
4	hostile	adj		8	tame	adj	

**Fill in the spaces with the suitable words from the list below:**

**(tame / proud / aggressive / stubborn / herbivores / sustenance)**

1. Watching violence on TV makes some children more aggressive.
2. The shortage of rain affects.....badly as they depend totally on plants to feed.
3. He is so ..... that his son has been chosen for the national team.
4. The bird became so .....that it was impossible to release it back into the wild.
5. In harsh weather conditions, many animals die due to the lack of.....

**Set Book Questions**

1- How can you participate in protecting natural world in Kuwait?

.....  
.....

2- Many birds and animals are becoming extinct. Discuss.

.....  
.....

**Translation**

**A- Translate the following into good English:**

علي: ماذا يمكن أن نفعّل لنساعد في حماية الحياة البرية في منطقتنا؟

خالد: الكثير يمكن فعله. علينا أن نحافظ على نظافة المنطقة وان نحول المناطق المهجورة إلى مأوى للحيوانات.

Ali:.....

Khalid:.....

.....

## Grammar

### Countable nouns

- Countable nouns have singular and plural forms:

*I have one **brother** and four **sisters**. / You can see **animals** in **zoos** and on **farms**.*

- We use these words with countable nouns:

*a / one*

*I've got **a / one brother**.*

*two / four / six, etc.*

*People walk on **two legs** but dogs walk on **four legs**.*

*a few*

*I went out with **a few** friends.*

*a lot of / lots of*

*She's won **a lot of / lots of competitions**.*

*any*

*Have you got **any CDs** with you?*

*How many*

***How many students** are in your class?*

*many*

*I don't read **many books**.*

*no*

*My family has **no pets**.*

*some*

*There are **some birds** in that tree.*

*the*

***The mountains** are really high.*

### Uncountable nouns

- Uncountable nouns do not have a plural form, and are not used with **a / an**:

*When I'm thirsty, I drink **water**.*

*The Internet is the best place to find all kinds of **information**.*

- We use these words with uncountable nouns:

*a little*

*We've still got **a little time** before the train.*

*a lot of / lots of*

*He's got **a lot of / lots of** money.*

*any*

*Have you got **any paper**?*

*How much*

***How much tea** have we got left?*

*much*

*There isn't **much food** in the fridge.*

*no*

*There is **no milk** in the bottle.*

*some*

*I'd like **some advice** about university courses.*

*the*

***The homework** last night was really easy.*

**Note:** ***Much*** and ***many*** are usually used in questions and negative sentences.

***A lot of / lots of*** are usually used in affirmative sentences.

### Present Perfect Simple and Continuous:

#### Present Perfect Continuous:

**Form:** S + {have / has +been + V1+ing} + O +...

**Uses:** We use the Present Perfect Continuous to talk about:

1- to stress the length of time an activity has taken:

She **has been training** to be a doctor for six years.

I **have been living** here **since** 2000.

2- An activity which may not be completed:

Nawal **has been writing** her essay all morning.

**From a, b, c or d, choose the correct the answer:**

1. My colleague is very hardworking, he won ..... gold medals.  
a. much                                      b. any                                      c. lots of                                      d. no
2. We've still got .....time before the meeting.  
a. many                                      b. a little                                      c. few                                      d. any
3. ....students are in your class?  
a. How much                                      b. Some                                      c. How many                                      d. Any
4. ....tea have we got left?  
a. Few                                      b. How many                                      c. How much                                      d. No
5. There is .....milk in the bottle.  
a. many                                      b. few                                      c. no                                      d. the
6. I need.....advice about how to pass my exam.  
a. some                                      b. many                                      c. few                                      d. any
7. Have you got ..... solution for my problem?  
a. some                                      b. any                                      c. no                                      d. many
8. There .....much food left in the fridge.  
a. aren't                                      b. weren't                                      c. isn't                                      d. no
9. .... tea you have prepared is very delicious.  
a. No                                      b. The                                      c. A lot                                      d. Many
10. He doesn't have.....money to buy that expensive car.  
a. many                                      b. much                                      c. few                                      d. any
11. Mona does not like sweet tea at all, that's why she needs.....sugar.  
a- little                                      b- a little                                      c- few                                      d- a few
12. We haven't had.....rain this winter. Farmers might suffer.  
a. much                                      b. many                                      c. few                                      d. a few
13. I am afraid I haven't posted your application form.....  
a. for                                      b. just                                      c. still                                      d. yet
14. My father always takes.....apple for breakfast.  
a. an                                      b. a                                      c. the                                      d. any
15. ....years does a man need to speak English fluently?  
a. How much                                      b. Where                                      c. When                                      d. How many
16. My brother has.....experience, so he didn't get the job.  
a- a little                                      b- a few                                      c- little                                      d- few
17. The tower..... in an open place.  
a- build                                      b- builds                                      c- is building                                      d- is built
18. As.....as I am concerned this is an interesting book.  
a- long                                      b- soon                                      c- tall                                      d- far
19. I've been looking for it .....February.  
a- since                                      b- for                                      c- ago                                      d- yet
20. I haven't heard about Ali .....last year.  
a- for                                      b- since                                      c- yet                                      d- ago

21. He has stayed in France..... a couple of days.  
 a- ago                                      b- for                                      c- yet                                      d- since
22. I've been here ..... a long time.  
 a- for                                      b- ever                                      c- ago                                      d- since
23. I haven't finished my homework .....
- a- yet                                      b- ever                                      c- for                                      d- since
- 24 I have been studying English .....1999.  
 a- yet                                      b- ever                                      c- for                                      d- since
25. I've been playing the lute .....I was a child.  
 a- for                                      b- yet                                      c- since                                      d- ago

**From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1. She (**suffer**) from memory loss since the accident, but she still remembers my name. **(Correct the verb)**  
 a. She has been suffering from memory loss since the accident, but she still remembers my name.  
 b. She suffering from memory loss since the accident, but she still remembers my name.  
 c. She suffers from memory loss since the accident, but she still remembers my name.
2. A strong wind (**blow**) all the afternoon. **(Correct)**  
 a. A strong wind has been blowing all the afternoon.  
 b. A strong wind blows all the afternoon.  
 c. A strong wind is blowing all the afternoon.
3. The secretary has already submitted the reports to the manager. **(Make Negative)**  
 a. The secretary hasn't already submitted the reports to the manager.  
 b. The secretary hasn't submitted the reports to the manager already.  
 c. The secretary hasn't submitted the reports to the manager yet.
4. Our teacher (**talk**) about tenses for over an hour, and we wish he would stop. **(Correct)**  
 a. Our teacher has been talking about tenses for over an hour, and we wish he would stop.  
 b. Our teacher had talked about tenses for over an hour, and we wish he would stop.  
 c. Our teacher was talking about tenses for over an hour, and we wish he would stop.
5. My teacher (**correct**) books for two hours and he hasn't finished yet. **(Correct)**  
 a. My teacher had corrected books for two hours and he hasn't finished yet.  
 b. My teacher has been correcting books for two hours and he hasn't finished yet.  
 c. My teacher is correcting books for two hours and he hasn't finished yet.
6. Ali has been (repair) his broken bike since seven o' clock in the morning. **(Correct)**  
 a. Ali has been repaired his broken bike since seven o' clock in the morning.  
 b. Ali has been repairing his broken bike since seven o' clock in the morning.  
 c. Ali has been repairs his broken bike since seven o' clock in the morning.

No.	Word		Meaning	No.	Word		Meaning
1	adjacent	adj		8	imperative	adj	
2	bed out	v		9	mammal	n	
3	carbon monoxide	n		10	nest	n	
4	cleanup	n		11	on behalf of	phr	
5	exotic	adj		12	toxin	n	
6	finance	v		13	wasteland	n	
7	global	adj					

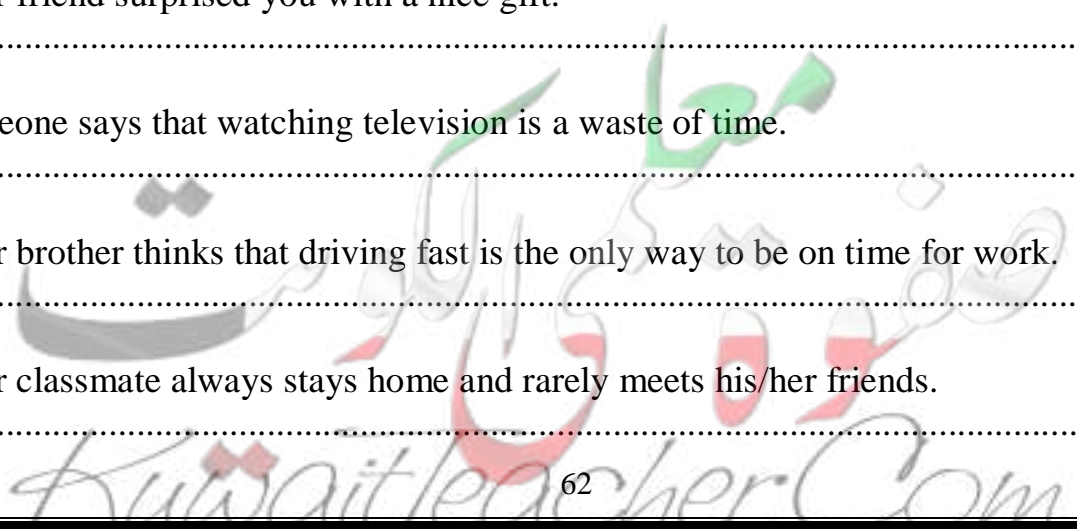
**From a, b, c and d choose the correct word to complete the following sentences:**

- They have called for a ..... campaign to keep their streets free from rubbish.  
a- mammal                      b- cleanup                      c- toxin                      d- wasteland
- The parrot builds its.....out of grass on top of the tree.  
a- toxin                      b- nest                      c- wasteland                      d- mammal
- It is.....that we take care of disabled people and consider their needs.  
a- exotic                      b- imperative                      c-global                      d- adjacent
- Developing countries should try their best to compete in.....economy.  
a. tame                      b. exotic                      c. imperative                      d. global
- The fire spread to two ..... buildings before firefighters were able to contain it.  
a- imperative                      b- exotic                      c-global                      d- adjacent
- The project will only go ahead if they can find someone to .....it.  
a- bed out                      b- finance                      c- fence off                      d- deserve

**Language Functions**

**What you would say in the following situations:**

- Your friend surprised you with a nice gift.  
.....
- Someone says that watching television is a waste of time.  
.....
- Your brother thinks that driving fast is the only way to be on time for work.  
.....
- Your classmate always stays home and rarely meets his/her friends.  
.....





## Reading Comprehension

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:**

Normal life never stays normal for long simply because it is full of stress. Stress is often described as a feeling of being overloaded, wound-up, tense and nervous. We all experience stress at times. It can sometimes be positive and help to motivate us to get a task finished, or perform well. But stress can also be harmful if we become over-stressed and it interferes with our ability to get on with our normal life for too long.

When we face a stressful event, our bodies respond by activating the nervous system and releasing hormones such as adrenaline and cortisol from the adrenal glands. These hormones cause physical changes in the body which help us react quickly and effectively to get through the stressful situation. They prepare our bodies to stay and fight or flee the situation. This is sometimes called the ‘fight or flight’ response. The hormones increase our heart rate, breathing, blood pressure, metabolism and muscle tension.

While these changes help people try to meet the challenges and effects of the stressful situations, **they** can cause negative physical or psychological symptoms if stress is not controlled. These symptoms can include headaches, other aches and pains, anxiety, anger, depression, high blood pressure, heart diseases, lack of confidence and many other symptoms.

Learning to handle stress in healthy ways is very important. Fortunately, it is easy to learn simple techniques. These include **recognizing** the causes of stress (some stress is natural), taking steps to deal with the problem, tackling the symptoms and most importantly, asking for help from a friend or a professional. The worst thing for stress is trying to take control over uncontrollable things. Because when we fail — since it’s beyond our control — we only get more stressed out and feel helpless. Doing what’s within our power moves us forward and is empowering and energizing. In addition to that, having certain routines throughout the day helps us to relax, better enjoy what we have in our lives and manage the harmful effects of stress. These routines include regular times for exercise and relaxation, and planning ahead to do certain jobs on specific days of the week.

**A) From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:**

- 1- What is the best title for this passage?
- a. The Changes of Stress
  - b. The Stressful Events
  - c. Body Reactions to Stress
  - d. The Symptoms and Solutions of Stress

- 2- The underlined word “**recognizing**” in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph is closest in meaning to:
- a. knowing
  - b. tackling
  - c. learning
  - d. including
- 3- The underlined word “**they**” in the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph refers to:
- a. effects
  - b. changes
  - c. challenges
  - d. situations
- 4- According to **paragraph 2**, what is the effect of stress on our bodies?
- a. It decreases cortisol in our bodies.
  - b. It makes our bodies release hormones.
  - c. It helps us react slowly and effectively.
  - d. It raises our heart beat and lowers blood pressure.
- 5- Which of the following statements is **NOT TRUE**?
- a. The nervous system is activated in stressful events.
  - b. Adrenaline lowers metabolism in stressful situations.
  - c. The heart is responsible for controlling the adrenal glands.
  - d. Stress activates the nervous system to release the necessary hormones.
- 6- What is the author’s purpose in writing this passage?
- a. To inform readers about the types of stress.
  - b. To teach readers how bodies release hormones.
  - c. To show readers the effects of stress on our blood pressure.
  - d. To tell readers about stress, its effects and ways to control it.

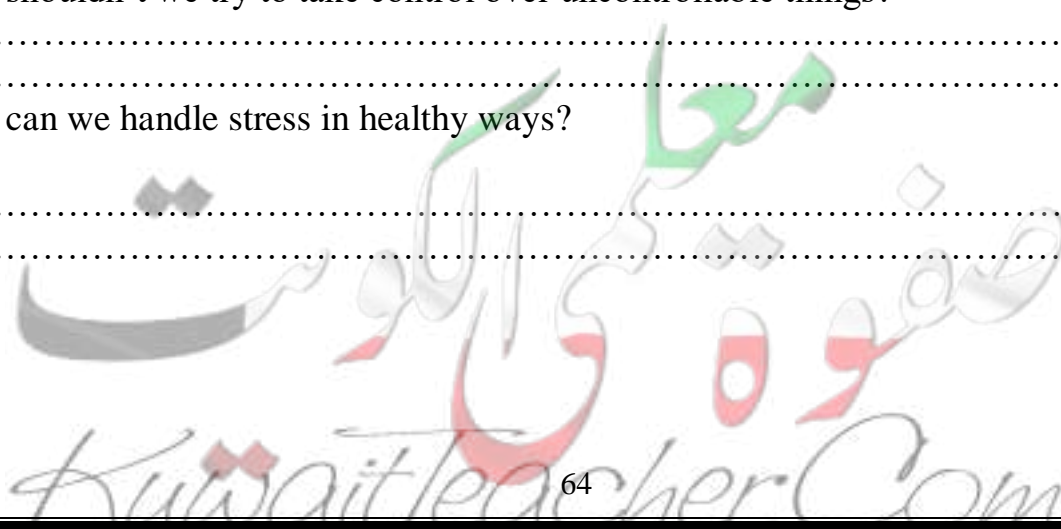
**B) Answer the following questions:**

7-Why shouldn’t we try to take control over uncontrollable things?

.....  
.....

8-How can we handle stress in healthy ways?

.....  
.....





## Writing

### Write on the following topic: (Expository)

**Wildlife conservation programs have been working hard to save many different species from extinction.**

Plan and write an essay of 12 sentences (140 words), showing the importance of wildlife conservation and the ways of keeping wild life safe without dangers.

**NB:** (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

## Outline

### Introduction:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

### Body

#### Paragraph (1)

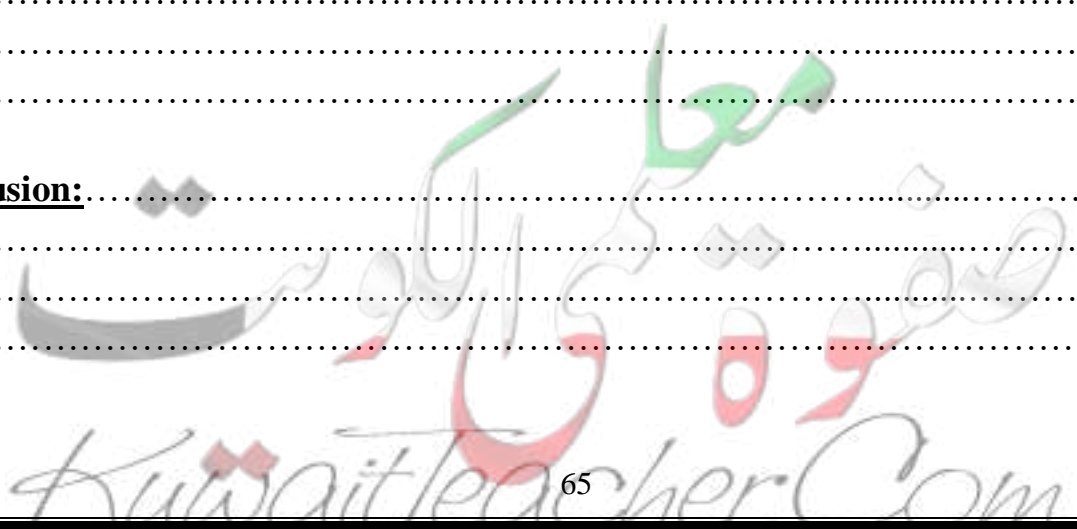
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

#### Paragraph (2)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

### Conclusion:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....





## Focus on Kuwait: A Shoppers Paradise

### Set Book Questions

1. Kuwait is a great place to for shopping. Discuss.

.....  
.....

#### **Inversion**

Inversion refers to an irregular verb placement form.

#### **Case One:**

The question form (auxiliary + subject + main verb) takes the place of the standard positive sentence structure. Generally, an inversion is used to stress the uniqueness of an event and begins with a negative.

e.g. *Not only do I enjoy classical music, but I also have a season ticket to the symphony orchestra.*

#### **Case Two:**

Inversion after *so* (*So* + adjective + verb 'to be' + subject).

e.g. *So strange was the situation that I couldn't sleep.*

#### **From a, b, and c, choose what is required:**

1. It was so cold. The wind blew so hard. **(Begin with: Not only...but also...)**
  - a. Not only did it was so cold but the wind also blew so hard.
  - b. Not only was it so cold but the wind also blew so hard.
  - c. Not only it was so cold but the wind also blew so hard.
  
2. I was so happy. I bought flowers for everybody in class. **(Begin with: So...)**
  - a. So I was happy that I bought flowers for everybody in class.
  - b. So happy I was that I bought flowers for everybody in class.
  - c. So happy was I that I bought flowers for everybody in class.
  
3. Salem came to the party. He also brought a present with him. **(Begin with: Not only...but also...)**
  - a. Not only did Salem come to the party but he also brought a present with him.
  - b. Not only did Salem came to the party but he also brought a present with him.
  - c. Not only does Salem come to the party but he also brought a present with him.
  
4. The wind was so strong. We couldn't open the window. **(Begin with: So...)**
  - a. So strong was the wind that we couldn't open the window.
  - b. So strong the wind was that we couldn't open the window.
  - c. So the wind was strong that we couldn't open the window.
  
5. Tooth paste can fight cavity. It can also refresh your breath. **(Begin with: Not only...but also...)**
  - a. Not only does tooth paste can fight cavity but it can also refresh your breath.
  - b. Not only tooth paste can fight cavity but it can also refresh your breath.
  - c. Not only can tooth paste fight cavity but it can also refresh your breath.