



Over to
you!

Grade 12

**First Term
Remedial Worksheets
2022 / 2023**

Name:
Class:



رسالة الى ولي الأمر:

أوراق العمل هذه عبارة عن تدريبات لتدريب الطالب على أنماط الأسئلة وهي لا تغني عن الكتاب المدرسي.

LESSONS 1 & 2

Date:

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

adoption (n)		jury (n)	
civil (adj.)		legal (adj.)	
code of law (n)		penalty (n)	
consultation (n)		persuasion (n)	
define (v)		principle (n)	
enforce (v)		property (n)	
govern (v)		prove (v)	
guilty (adj.)		tolerant (adj.)	
impose (v)		violence (n)	
innocent (adj.)		welfare (n)	
judiciary (n)			

(guilty – prove – jury – legal – property – principle)

- 1- Khaled was accused of receiving stolen
- 2- The most important in our family is mutual respect.
- 3- The Kuwaiti system is based on the teachings of Islam.
- 4- You have to you are sorry for what you have done so far.
- 5- The members of the have found the convict guilty of two thefts.

(tolerant – impose – penalty – define – judiciary – adoption – violence – consultation)

- 1- This restaurant has received a for violating the health code.
- 2- There are a lot of parents who their moral values on their children.
- 3- A lot of people were killed in the that took place yesterday morning.
- 4- The dismissal decision was reached after with parents and teachers.
- 5- Any government consists of 3 branches: the executive, the legislature and the

Set Book questions

Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why are laws important?
.....
- 2- Who makes laws and who enforces them?
.....
- 3- What is the basic principle of all laws?
.....
- 4- What would happen if there were no legal systems to govern people?
.....

Date:

LESSONS 4&5

bench (n)		note (v)		handcuffs (n)	
brief (n)		prosecute (v)		spring (v)	
brief (adj)		defence (n)		spring (n)	
case (n)		row (n)			
note (n)		row (v)			

Fill in the spaces with the correct words from the list below:

(defence – bench – spring – row – note – brief – case)

1. We entered Hyde Park and sat on a wooden under a huge tree.
2. All the students are asked to stand in a in front of the classroom.
3. The blossom of cherry trees looked fascinating in the early days of
4. When the criminal attacked the old woman, all the passersby rushed to her

(bench – brief – case – note – defence – handcuffs)

- 1- The immune system is the body's against infection.
- 2- The detective on the has been suspended from duty.
- 3- I will travel to Syria, but I will spend a time in Jordan.
- 4- This broken wooden needs repairing as soon as possible.
- 5- The criminal was brought into the court in by 3 police officers.

(worthless – case – note – prosecute – row – spring)

- 1- is the best season in Kuwait.
- 2- All you have said so far is to me.
- 3- I you for shoplifting in my clothing store.
- 4- Can I borrow your lecture please? I was absent yesterday.
- 5- I have bought my son a watch in a very beautiful black leather

Grammar

Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.

- 1- cooking, let's go out for dinner.
a- But b- Whereas c- Instead of d- On the other hand
- 2- the heavy rain, they went fishing.
a- Although b- In spite of c- Whereas d- Instead of
- 3- They trained hard., they lost the match.
a- Although b- On the other hand c- In comparison with d- However
- 4- life today, life a century ago was quite hard.
a- Instead of b- On the other hand c- In comparison with d- Whereas
- 5- complaining, why don't we start studying hard?
a- Whereas b- Instead of c- If d- Although
- 6- Policemen arrest criminals., lawyers prosecute them.
a- Instead of b- In comparison c- On the other hand d- Despite
- 7- other recent video games, this one is not very exciting.
a- Whereas b- On the other hand c- In comparison with d- But
8. They the law, they should be punished.
a. has broken b. have broken c. hadn't broken d. didn't break
9. I just my leg during the race.
a. had-broken b. didn't break c. has – broken d. have – broken
10. She never to London.
a. have – been b. has – been c. is – being d. was - being
11. The manager already the employee.
a. has – fired b. had been – fired c. have – fired d. has - been fired
12. My father's flight yet.
a. has arrived b. arrived c. hasn't arrived d. haven't arrived
13. He in this school for five years.
a. were teaching b. has been teaching c. have taught d. have been teaching
14. I this novel all day long. I am not done yet.
a. has been reading b. had read c. read d. have been reading
15. They in that area since 1999.
a. are living b. have been living c. were living d. has been living
16. My sister for the Olympics since last year.
a. is training b. has been training c. was training d. have been training

17. I in this neighbourhood for several years.

- a. lives b. live c. have lived d. has lived

18. My new car is not comfortable the old one.

- a. but b. whereas c. instead of d. in comparison with

19. Her phone for two minutes. It's quite annoying.

- a. has been ringing b. have been ringing c. rings d. rang

20. My brother looks very tired. He without break since morning.

- a. has been working b. will be working c. have worked d. worked

21. I prefer spending vacations in busy cities, my brother prefers small villages.

- a. as well as b. in comparison with c. whereas d. instead of

22. I want to go out with friends, I must study for the exams.

- a. on the other hand b. whereas c. but d. instead of

23. Staying at home is relaxing., you might feel bored.

- a. Whereas b. On the other hand c. Instead of d. In comparison with

24. teaching, being a doctor is a hard profession.

- a. But b. On the other hand c. Whereas d. In comparison with

25. Let's do some yoga jogging.

- a. but b. instead of c. whereas d. on the other hand

26. The tallest buildings in London are small those in New York.

- a. instead of b. in comparison with c. whereas d. but

27. Wherever possible I use honey sugar.

- a. whereas b. on the other hand c. but d. instead of

B- From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

28. My friend plays computer games. He doesn't revise his lessons.

(Join using: instead of)

a. My friend instead of revising his lessons, was playing computer games.

b. Instead of my friend playing computer games, he was revising his lessons.

c. My friend plays computer games instead of revising his lessons.

(Correct the verb)

29. He just (send) the email.

a. He has just sent the email.

b. He is just sending the email.

c. He will just send the email.

30. My mother has cooked a delicious meal.

(Make Passive)

a. A delicious meal was cooked.

b. A delicious meal has been cooked.

c. A delicious meal will be cooked.

31. The boy has trained hard for the race,?

(Add a tag question)

a. The boy has trained hard for the race, hadn't he?

b. The boy has trained hard for the race, doesn't he?

c. The boy has trained hard for the race, hasn't he?

32. Salem (play) tennis since 2012. (Correct the verb)

a. Salem plays tennis since 2012.

b. Salem will play tennis since 2012

c. Salem has been playing tennis since 2012

33. If the weather improves,

(Complete the sentence)

a. If the weather improves, we will go for a walk.

b. If the weather improves, we would go for a walk.

c. If the weather improves, we would have gone for a walk.

Translate the following sentences into good English:

1. إن القوانين مهمة لحفظ الأمن ونشر العدالة.

2. إن قوانين الكويت مستوحاة من تعاليم الدين الإسلامي.

3. لقد خصصت المحاكم من أجل معاقبة المذنبين والقتلة.

4- تمامًا كما هو الحال في بقية العالم ، تم وضع القوانين الكويتية لحماية الحقوق الفردية للناس الذين يعيشون هناك.

Date:

LESSONS 7&8

claim (v)		petty (adj.)	
clog up (ph. v)		regardless (adv.)	
contend (v)		residential area (n)	
grievance (n)		speed limit (n)	
in favour of (exp.)		sue (v)	
intend (v)		supporter (n)	
litigation (n)		ultimately (adv.)	

Fill in the blanks with the most suitable words from the list below:

(in favour of – regardless – residential area – speed limit – litigation – petty)

1. He's been convicted in a number of crimes.
2. The police have searched the farms and the nearby.
3. They go 10 miles or more below the on the highway.
4. I think the court decision is biased women and children.
5. It may rain by the end of the day, but we intend to carry on

(petty – intend – litigation – speed limit – sue – supporter)

- 1- I am a strong to the animal rights legislation.
- 2- The maximum on highways in Kuwait is 120 k/ph.
- 3- Courts are crammed with crimes committed by adolescents.
- 4- Not only will Jane leave her husband, but she also will him for divorce.
- 5- The company has agreed to the settlement to avoid the expense of lengthy

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

1- What impact do petty grievances have on courts?

2- Why are some people against solving minor issues in courts?

3- Why are some people in favor of solving minor issues in courts?

4- Why has the amount of litigation between people increased in recent years?

Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.

- 1- The main role of the police is to uphold and the law.
a- enforce b- govern c- prove d- intend
- 2- A person accused of a crime is presumed innocent until proven
a- legal b- brief c- guilty d- civil
- 3- Khaled is of murder, so he will be released as soon as possible.
a- innocent b- legal c- fake d- guilty
- 4- The government's prime concern should be its people's social
a- persuasion b- consultation c- welfare d- penalty
- 5- How can you the word "law" in three words?
a- define b- impose c- break into d- note
- 6- I need this engineer's talent, whatever his religious
a- judiciary b- persuasion c- adoption d- welfare
- 7- While we were sailing, the wind dropped. Therefore, we had to back home.
a- sue b- row c- note d- break into
- 8- The first line of in this building is the various smoke detectors.
a- defence b- case c- bench d- spring
- 9- These bacteria are to the naked eye unless viewed with a microscope.
a- fake b- brief c- invisible d- worthless
- 10- Motorists who drive too fast in a should be banned from driving.
a- supporter b- residential area c- speed limit d- litigation

Date:

Writing

Rubrics	Outlining	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	Total
		20	60	10	10	10	10

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO.
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

Laws are the rules that guide human actions. They play a very important role in making the lives of people living together organized.

Plan and write an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about why laws are important and how our lives would be without laws.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Vocabulary

A- From a, b, c, and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1. There are strict regulations concerning the of children.
a. adoption b. consultation c. litigation d. persuasion
2. My father is accustomed to sipping his coffee on a wooden in his garden.
a. bench b. case c. jury d. note
3. This restaurant received a for violating the health code.
a. row b. bench c. note d. principle
4. A meeting was held to discuss the policy and the goals of the company.
a. brief b. civil c. guilty d. petty
5. The was refused as there was no evidence.
a. case b. principle c. spring d. welfare
6. The man that he was innocent and didn't receive a fair trial.
a. governed b. intended c. prosecuted d. claimed
7. He chose to join the course abroad after with his parents and teachers.
a. welfare b. principle c. consultation d. jury
8. Television can encourage aggression in children.
a. litigation b. violence c. adoption d. defence
9. Culture can be as the knowledge, beliefs, laws, and customs of a group of people.
a. defined b. imposed c. contended d. governed
10. Laws against littering should be to save the environment.
a. enforced b. contended c. proved d. governed
11. Our society is by customs and values related to Islam.
a. governed b. prosecuted c. intended d. contended
12. He has a against the store for its poor customer service.
a. persuasion b. property c. grievance d. violence
13. He was proved to be of the crime therefore he was sent to prison.
a. brief b. petty c. legal d. guilty
14. The criminal was taken to the police station in
a. handcuffs b. cases c. notes d. grievances
15. Beware of your own taste on your children. Let them have their own say.
a. imposing b. proving c. contending d. suing
16. The organisation works on the that all members have the same rights.
a. welfare b. defence c. principle d. litigation
17. The judge took the new evidence into consideration and released the man.
a. legal b. innocent c. petty d. brief
18. They to visit all the touristic places in London.
a. prove b. enforce c. impose d. intend
19. The court proved that all the company business operations were
a. petty b. legal c. guilty d. tolerant
20. The government works on ending petty at courts.
a. litigations b. benches c. principles d. handcuffs
21. The teacher asked us to make a of the questions they wanted to ask.
a. case b. note c. penalty d. welfare
22. The company was given a severe for violating environmental rules.
a. principle b. supporter c. penalty d. adoption
23. People should stop arguing around issues.
a. petty b. civil c. tolerant d. innocent
24. People of are always respected and admired.
a. cases b. handcuffs c. principles d. supporters

25. My uncle owns a in Scotland.
a. persuasion **b. consultation** **c. penalty** **d. property**
26. We sat in a at the back of the room waiting for the lecturer to come.
a. note **b. row** **c. case** **d. spring**
27. I will him for the damage he caused to my property.
a. sue **b. intend** **c. enforce** **d. claim**
28. My brother is an enthusiastic of leading a healthy lifestyle.
a. consultation **b. supporter** **c. principle** **d. penalty**
29. We should learn to be of those who disagree with us.
a. petty **b. guilty** **c. brief** **d. tolerant**
30. Kuwaiti citizens work hard for the of their country.
a. jury **b. violence** **c. welfare** **d. penalty**
31. He was terribly sick and went to see a famous physician for a
a. adoption **b. persuasion** **c. violence** **d. consultation**
32. My brother to pursue his higher education abroad.
a. sues **b. prosecutes** **c. intends** **d. defines**
33. wars cause poverty and hunger all over the world.
a. Civil **b. Brief** **c. Guilty** **d. Tolerant**

B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

sue / regardless / note / define / principle / ultimately

34. It was raining heavily, but we went out
35. The most important in our family is mutual respect.
36. The teacher asked us to read the new words and them.
37., we decided to buy a smaller house with a reasonable price.
38. There's a on the door saying when the shop will open again.

C- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

legal / code of law / intend / petty / speed limit / prove

39. They to open a new business soon.
40. When we were younger, my brothers and I used to argue over things.
41. Drivers shouldn't exceed the to avoid road accidents.
42. He came to the meeting armed with all the facts and figures to his point.
43. There are organisations that offer free advice to people.

UNIT 2: MIGRATION

Date:

LESSONS 1 & 2

afford	v		foreign	adj.	
boom	n		hard-pressed	adj.	
decimate	v		high-tech	adj.	
deteriorate	v		necessitate	v	
emigrate	v		seek	v	
famine	n		unfortunately	adv.	

Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:

(afford – boom – decimated – emigrated – famine – foreign)

1. Unfortunately, grasshoppers have the winter crop.
2. The IT market has been growing thanks to the Internet
3. A 4-year drought has caused widespread in large parts of Africa.
4. The couple from Lebanon to New Zealand before the birth of their son.

1. Man-made disasters could a large number of people.
2. The bad economic situation will overload the farmers.
3. I intend to to Canada to carry on my studies and live there.
4., Ali was absent when the teacher distributed the worksheets.

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

1. What are the reasons that push people to migrate from their countries?

.....
.....

2- What are the advantages and disadvantages of emigration?

Advantages

.....
.....
.....

Disadvantages:

.....
.....
.....

Date:

LESSONS 4&5

disgruntled	adj		obliterate	v	
displace	v		perturbed	adj	
mass	adj		resort	n	
meticulous	adj		rift	n	
migrant	n				

From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:

1. You look so, Sami. What is wrong with you?
a. foreign b. periodic c. perturbed d. meticulous
2. Teachers are always due to the arduous efforts they often do daily.
a. mass b. periodic c. high-tech d. hard-pressed
3. The building of a new damp will thousands of people who live in this area.
a. obliterate b. displace c. decimate d. emigrate
4. Many of the company's employees are so because they aren't well-paid.
a. disgruntled b. animated c. periodic d. arduous

GRAMMAR

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable answer:

1. My friend an online course before she started working on her project.
a. has joined b. join c. had joined d. joins
2. Before the boy to the zoo, he had read a lot about animals.
a. goes b. went c. has gone d. had gone
3. The government had vacated the area the volcano erupted.
a. by b. yet c. before d. after
4. Before that day in Switzerland, the boy snow in his life.
a. can never see b. has never seen c. had never seen d. will never see

5. Before I went to the university, I as a carpenter for 2 years.
a. had worked **b. have worked** **c. will work** **d. am working**
6. I felt nervous because I a high mountain before.
a. can't climb **b. won't climb** **c. hadn't climbed** **d. haven't climbed**
7. Salim did not want to see the film because he the book yet.
a. doesn't read **b. hadn't read** **c. hasn't read** **d. won't read**
8. Ali had graduated, he got a job and bought his dream car.
a. By the time **b. After** **c. Before** **d. So**
9. After Fatma her work, she had lunch.
a. finishes **b. has finished** **c. had finished** **d. will finish**
10. The organisation on the new vaccine after the disease had spread.
a. works **b. has worked** **c. worked** **d. had worked**
11. The game had already started by the time the boys at the stadium.
a. arrived **b. arrive** **c. had arrived** **d. will arrive**
12. By the time Abdullah reached the office, the meeting ended.
a. had **b. was** **c. will be** **d. has**
13. the firefighting team arrived; the neighbours had already put the fire out.
a. So **b. Because** **c. After** **d. By the time**
14. the movie ended; we had already finished all the popcorn.
a. So **b. After** **c. As** **d. By the time**
15. When I read the message, I couldn't believe my eyes. I the competition.
a. win **b. have won** **c. will win** **d. had won**
16. When I got to the party, my friend was not there. He already left.
a. was **b. had** **c. has** **d. is**
17. The title of the book by the author.
a. was chosen **b. will choose** **c. had chosen** **d. have been choser**
18. Fatigue and headaches by lack of vitamins.
a. cause **b. caused** **c. are caused** **d. will cause**
19. They haven't attended the latest Tech conference,?
a. they **b. will they** **c. have they** **d. did they**
20. You have never worked in a big company,?
a. did you **b. have you** **c. do you** **d. had you**

B- From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

21. I washed the floor. The painter left.

(Join using: after)

- a. I had washed the floor after the painter had left.
b. I washed the floor after the painter had left.
c. I had washed the floor after the painter left.

22. I saved my document. The computer crashed.

(Begin with: Before)

- a. Before I saved my document, the computer had crashed.
b. Before I had saved my document, the computer had crashed.
c. Before I had saved my document, the computer crashed.

23. Salim arrived at the ceremony. Everyone left.

(Join using: By the time)

- a. By the time Salim had arrived at the ceremony, everyone had left.
b. By the time Salim had arrived at the ceremony, everyone left.
c. By the time Salim arrived at the ceremony, everyone had left.

- 24. Ali had worked on the English project by himself.** (Ask a question)
 a. What does Ali do by himself?
 b. What will Ali do by himself?
 c. What had Ali done by himself?
- 25. They had arrived in New York before it got dark.** (Ask a question)
 a. When did they arrive in New York?
 b. When have they arrived in New York?
 c. When had they arrived in New York?
- 26. The teacher had divided the students into groups before the activity.** (Make negative)
 a. The teacher hasn't divided the students into groups before the activity.
 b. The teacher doesn't divide the students into groups before the activity.
 c. The teacher hadn't divided the students into groups before the activity.
- 27. We had revised well before we took the exam.** (Make negative)
 a. We hadn't revised well before we took the exam.
 b. We don't revise well before we took the exam.
 c. We haven't revised well before we took the exam.
- 28. Trained teachers taught students how to write short stories.** (Make passive)
 a. Students are taught how to write short stories by trained teachers.
 b. Students were taught how to write short stories by trained teachers.
 c. Students will be taught how to write short stories by trained teachers.
- 29. Newspapers include a list of TV programmes.** (Make passive)
 a. A list of TV programmes will be included in newspapers.
 b. A list of TV programmes was included in newspapers.
 c. A list of TV programmes is included in newspapers.
- 30. The librarian puts the new books on a special shelf.** (Make passive)
 a. The new books were put on a special shelf.
 b. The new books will be put on a special shelf.
 c. The new books are put on a special shelf.
- 31. You haven't visited the website,?** (Add a question tag)
 a. You haven't visited the website, did you?
 b. You haven't visited the website, have you?
 c. You haven't visited the website, will you?

Date:

LESSONS 7&8

animated	adj		nervously	adv		major	adj	
arduous	adj		rent	v		minor	adj	
engage in	v		reside	v		strenuous	adj	
take a breather	v							

From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:

- My dad has got a chalet which he sometimes
 a. engages in b. rents c. displaces d. obliterates
- Fahd should avoid exercise for at least two months.
 a. strenuous b. animated c. minor d. meticulous
- Ahmed became very after he had heard the bad news.
 a. nervous b. arduous c. major d. strenuous
- When exactly have you come to at your current address?
 a. afford b. decimate c. reside d. seek
- There are two problems with this situation, one and one minor.
 a. major b. perturbed c. disgruntled d. arduous

Writing

Rubrics	Outlining	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	Total
	20	60	10	10	10	10	120

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO.
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

For a lot of people around the world, migration has become the solution to many of their problems.

Plan and write an essay of not less than **14** sentences (**160** words) **discussing the reasons why people migrate and the benefits of migration for people and countries.**

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline

I- Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

II- Body:

Paragraph 1:

.....

.....

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Paragraph 2:

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III- Conclusion:

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Vocabulary

A -From a, b, c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1. Learning a language is a process that requires practice and dedication.
a. disgruntled b. perturbed c. mass d. foreign
2. The competitors stood on the stage waiting for the judges' decisions.
a. meticulously b. nervously c. unfortunately d. regardless
3. Graduates from high-ranking universities usually well paid jobs.
a. emigrate b. decimate c. seek d. obliterate
4. Online shopping has recently witnessed a due to the impact of COVID-19.
a. famine b. rift c. migrant d. boom
5. The manager is to find an employee with good communication skills.
a. hard-pressed b. mass c. high-tech d. major
6. Overfishing has the shrimp's population in the Arabian Gulf.
a. resided b. rented c. decimated d. emigrated
7., we cannot attend the festival to meet our old friends.
a. Meticulously b. Regardless c. Unfortunately d. Nervously
8. Crop failure due to drought or flooding could result in and starvation.
a. famine b. resort c. rift d. boom
9. As we age, our ability to remember changes and our memory starts to
a. rent b. afford c. reside d. deteriorate
10. Nowadays, most colleges are equipped with systems and computers.
a. strenuous b. hard-pressed c. high- tech d. disgruntled
11. Many people have been from their homes because of natural disasters.
a. decimated b. afforded c. displaced d. rented
12. Citrus fruits, such as oranges and lemons, are a source of vitamin C.
a. high- tech b. major c. disgruntled d. strenuous
13. Before modern transportation, going for and performing Hajj was a/an journey.
a. arduous b. high-tech c. foreign d. meticulous
14. Effective online learning good preparation and proper teacher training.
a. resides b. necessitates c. displaces d. deteriorates
15. A/an employee was fired from his work because of his bad attitude.
a. arduous b. mass c. disgruntled d. strenuous
16. Language barrier is the biggest challenge a might face.
a. rift b. famine c. boom d. migrant
17. Hiroshima was nearly by the atomic bomb during World War II in 1945.
a. necessitated b. obliterated c. rented d. afforded
18. The destructive fires that swept across Australia thousands of houses.
a. afforded b. resided c. decimated d. rented
19. The UN World Food Programme is working on preventing in poor countries.
a. resort b. famine c. rift d. boom
20. My cat gets easily by loud noises such as doorbells and car horns.
a. perturbed b. foreign c. mass d. major
21. Tourists usually luxurious houses or flats to enjoy their vacation.
a. deteriorate b. necessitate c. obliterate d. rent

22. A period of economic growth occurred in Kuwait and created an economic
- a. boom b. famine c. rift d. migrant
23. The doctor advised me not to do any exercises to avoid injuries.
- a. mass b. high-tech c. strenuous d. foreign
24. Millions of people every year because of wars and civil conflicts.
- a. emigrate b. decimate c. seek d. necessitate
25. Old people like to in the countryside away from the city crowd.
- a. seek b. decimate c. reside d. afford
26. Producing a lot of identical or very similar products is called production.
- a. strenuous b. perturbed c. meticulous d. mass
27. Good sports shoes should support for the athlete's feet when running.
- a. obliterate b. afford c. reside d. decimate
28. Although my friend is a/an student, he still has difficulty managing his time.
- a. mass b. strenuous c. arduous d. meticulous
29. My brother became very when he received the college acceptance letter.
- a. foreign b. hard-pressed c. animated d. arduous
30. My friend is having a problem at school. I hope it is a one.
- a. minor b. mass c. perturbed d. high-tech
31. Even though he is about losing his job, he still wants one in the same area.
- a. minor b. arduous c. high-tech d. disgruntled
32. College students prefer to an apartment instead of living in a dorm.
- a. obliterate b. displace c. rent d. emigrate

B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(unfortunately / seek / meticulous / afford / nervously / mass)

33. This new job will you with valuable experience and opportunities.
34. The patient waited for the doctor to tell her the results of her tests.
35., the conference has been cancelled due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
36. media plays an important role in increasing awareness about health education.
37. To escape war, many people were forced to flee their homes and refuge and safety.

(deteriorate / arduous / take a breather / engage in / decimate/ perturbed)

38. The explorers had to make a/an journey through the mountains.
39. Group work allows students to meaningful activities and discussions.
40. Since my sister stopped her piano lessons, her playing skill has started to
41. Working too much can lead to depression, so it is important to relax and
42. There is nothing that makes me more than being stuck in a traffic jam.

Date:

Unit 3: HUMAN VALUES

LESSONS 1 & 2

abuse (n)		impulse (n)	
anthropologist (n)		incapable (adj)	
apparent (adj)		inevitable (adj)	
attribute (n)		legislation (n)	
charitable (adj)		liberty (n)	
compassion (n)		minority (n)	
discrimination (n)		overview (n)	
diversity (n)		tolerance (n)	
empathy (n)		universal (adj)	
ethnographer (n)		value (n) (v)	

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(value – abuse – universal – minority – impulse)

- 1- Sara had a sudden to leave the room immediately.
- 2- I really your contribution to raising my standard of living.
- 3- Environmental pollution is a/an issue that needs to be tackled.
- 4- Child is a serious crime for which there are significant penalties.
- 5- Most women prefer to work nowadays. Only a prefer staying at home.

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

1- Human values are universal. Explain.

.....

2- How can we express compassion and empathy in our society?

.....

Date:

LESSON 3

aftermath (n)		hardship (n)	
deploy (v)		voluntary (adj.)	
ethnicity (n)		vulnerable (adj)	

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(hardship - deploy- voluntary – vulnerable- ethnicity – aftermath)

1. The new tax system is going to cause a lot of
2. The of the Japanese tsunami was heartbreaking for all of us.
3. She felt lonely and living alone in a big house.

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

1. What are the aims of the Red Cross Societies?

.....

2. Who does the Red Cross Societies depend on to carry out its activities?

.....

3. Who is the ideal Red Cross Societies volunteer? What are the qualities of the volunteer?

.....

Date:

LESSONS: 4 & 5

aggressive (adj)		over a barrel (idiom)	
compassionately (adv)		over the hill (idiom)	
cry over spilt milk (idiom)		over the top (idiom)	
enfranchisement (n)		suffrage (n)	
extravagant (adj)		tide someone over (idiom)	
frail (adj)			

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c and d:

1- My computer skills have improved during the course.

- a- over the hill b- in leaps and bounds c- over the barrel d- over the top**

2- Universal is the right of all adults to vote or to be members of the parliament.

- a- commitment b- legislation c- compassion d- suffrage**

3- The manager knows that I need the job, so he's got me in terms of my salary.

- a- over a barrel b- over the top c- over the moon d- over the hill**

Grammar

A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

1- The play was very sad. The final scene ended

- a. tragedy b. tragically c. tragedies d. tragic**

2- If it hadn't been for your sincere effort, you your job.

- a. lost b. will lose c. would have lost d. lose**

3- You will probably become ill you continue eating fatty meals.

- a. unless b. if c. in order to d. unlike**

4- A newborn baby should be held.....

- a. care b. careful c. caring d. carefully**

5- If you hadn't wasted your time, you high marks.

- a. get b. would have got c. will get d. are getting**

6- You can hear what I'm saying you keep quiet.

- a. if b. unless c. although d. despite**

- 7- If he me to his birthday party, I will attend it.
a. invites **b. had invited** **c. inviting** **d. invited**
- 8- The man was injured in the accident. It took him long to recover.
a. serious **b. more serious** **c. seriously** **d. as seriously as**
- 9- The shoes don't fit I think I need a bigger size.
a. comfortably **b. more comfortable** **c. comfortable** **d. most comfortable**
- 10- If people follow traffic rules, car accidents a thing of the past.
a. would become **b. would have become** **c. will become** **d. became**

B – From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

11- If I were a scientist, I (do) my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19. (Correct the verb)

- a- If I were a scientist, I will do my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.
b- If I were a scientist, I would do my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.
c- If I were a scientist, I would have done my best to invent a vaccine for COVID-19.

12- This boy behaves in a nice way to every person he meets. (Use: nicely)

- a- This boy behaves in a nicely way to every person he meets.
b- This boy behaves in a nicely to every person he meets.
c- This boy behaves nicely to every person he meets.

13- You need a passport if (Complete)

- a- You need a passport if you want to travel abroad.
b- You need a passport if you wanted to travel abroad.
c- You need a passport if you had wanted to travel abroad.

14- Had he come earlier, he (Complete)

- a- wouldn't miss the beginning of the movie.
b- wouldn't have missed the beginning of the movie.
c- won't miss the beginning of the movie.

15- We should treat the needy with compassion. (Use: compassionately)

- a- We should treat the needy compassionately.
b- We should treat the needy with compassionately.
c- We should treat the needy in compassionately.

16- My brother didn't watch the film because he had slept early . (Use: If)

- a- My brother will watch the film, if he doesn't sleep early.
b- My brother would watch the film, if he didn't sleep early.
c- My brother would have watched the film, if he hadn't slept early.

17- He had not trained well, so he lost the match. (Use : If)

- a. If he had trained well, he would not lose the match.
b. If he had trained well, he would not have to lose the match.
c. If he had trained well, he would not have lost the match

18- If he hadn't been under a lot of stress, (Complete)

- a- he would have passed his driving test.
b- he would pass his driving test.
c- he will pass his driving test.

19- He can't melt butter. He needs to heat it on fire. (Complete)

- If he heats butter on fire,**
a- he would have melted it.
b- he would melt it.
c- he can melt it.

20- If he had attended all lessons, he

(Complete)

- would have got higher marks.
- will get higher marks.
- gets higher marks.

Date:

LESSONS: 6

Complete the table below:

Noun	Adjective	Adverb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
danger			profession		
noise			peace		
skill			compassion		

Translate the following into good English:

1- على الرغم من التنوع الواضح للثقافات في جميع أنحاء العالم ، فقد شرع بعض علماء الإثنوغرافيا والأنثروبولوجيا في إنشاء مجموعة من القيم الإنسانية العالمية.

.....
.....

2- إنهم يعتقدون أن جميع الثقافات تقريباً ، من الأبسط إلى الأكثر تعقيداً ، تشترك في العديد من السمات والقيم الأساسية.

.....
.....

3- التعاطف و مشاركة الآخرين و التسامح هي من القيم الإنسانية الهامة التي يحثنا قرآنا الكريم على إتباعها.

.....
.....

Date:

LESSONS: 7 & 8

alleviate (v)		dire (adj)	
appeal (n)		donate (v)	
avert (v)		extensive (adj)	
campaign (n)		humanitarian (adj)	
commitment (n)		underprivileged (adj)	
in leaps and bounds (expression)			

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(donate – campaigns – appeal – commitment – alleviate – underprivileged)

- The doctor gave the patient an injection to the pain.
- There were a lot of during the last parliament elections.
- Great success comes out of hard work and a lot of
- A/Anwas made to follow traffic rules strictly to avoid accidents.
- I can all my money to the poor if I want to.

Language Functions

Write what you would say in the following situations:

1-You just saw an old woman carrying some heavy things.

2-Your friend told you that governments protect the rights of humans.

3-Your sister wants to know your opinion about the article you read on human values.

Translate the following into good English:

1- من أهداف جمعية الهلال الأحمر تأمين الطعام و الماء و الخدمات الصحية لمتضرري الكوارث الطبيعية و الحروب.

2-تحرص الكويت دائما على تحسين علاقاتها الدبلوماسية مع دول العالم الأخرى.

3-التعاطف و مشاركة الآخرين و التسامح هي من القيم الإنسانية الهامة التي يحثنا قرآننا الكريم على إتباعها.

Date:

WRITING

Rubrics	Outlining	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	Total
	20	60	10	10	10	10	120

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO.
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

“In order to lead a meaningful life, you need to cherish others, pay attention to human values and try to cultivate inner peace.” **Dalai Lama**

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **plan** and **write** an essay showing the importance of human values in our Arab Muslim communities and how people can promote these values in their behavior.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

- 23- Young people have become a in the countryside by moving to the city.
 a. liberty b. legislation c. minority d. diversity
- 24- When the other team discovered our secret plans, they could put us
 a. over a barrel b. over the hill c. over the top d. in leaps and bounds
- 25- Many companies establish job opportunities for people in areas.
 a. aggressive b. underprivileged c. apparent d. extravagant
- 26- Young people should learn the importance of work and how it helps society.
 a. charitable b. underprivileged c. apparent d. extravagant
- 27- Many injured people sent an for special rescue teams after the earthquake.
 a. discrimination b. liberty c. impulse d. appeal
- 28- Medical discoveries and remedies for diseases have many patients' sufferings.
 a. valued b. alleviated c. averted d. donated
- 29- I like to be a/an because humanity related science is full of secrets.
 a. anthropologist b. impulse c. minority d. attribute
- 30- Effective communication is an essential for a successful employee.
 a. appeal b. attribute c. legislation d. suffrage
- 31- During the holy month of Ramadan, organisations receive donations.
 a. charitable b. aggressive c. inevitable d. frail
- 32- My brother showed sincere to his obligations as a doctor.
 a. commitment b. appeal c. impulse d. abuse
- 33- We should treat the elderly with great respect and deal with them.
 a. compassionately b. unfortunately c. nervously d. regardless
- 34- Doctors should develop, trust, and compassion with their patients.
 a. empathy b. suffrage c. impulse d. overview
- 35- The injured employee had the right to compensation, but his claims were.....
 a. underprivileged b. charitable c. perturbed d. extravagant
- 36- Special was passed to protect the rights and preservation of animals.
 a. compassion b. attribute c. legislation d. suffrage
- 37- The manager has the to develop the business and position of the company.
 a. discrimination b. appeal c. impulse d. liberty
- 38- The lead scientist asked his team for a brief of all the findings of the research.
 a. empathy b. suffrage c. impulse d. overview
- 39- The student's jokes were so that everyone got upset.
 a. in leaps and bounds b. over the hill
 c. over a barrel d. over the top
- 40- Although he is 65 years old, he is not yet
 a. over the hill b. in leaps and bounds c. over a barrel d. over the top

B -Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(campaign – humanitarian – value – alleviated – tolerance – frail)

- 41- My brother has interests. He contributes to many charitable works.
- 42- The succeeded, raising enough money for food and medicine for refugees.
- 43- is a human value that should be taught to children at an early age.
- 44- At age 85, she was so that her son had to help her in and out of the car.
- 45- People usually health when they experience sickness.

GRAMMAR

A – From a, b, c and d choose the most suitable answer:

1. A diver needs a knife protect himself from dangerous sea creatures.
a. **with the result that** b. **so that** c. **because** d. **to**
2. The manager couldn't attend the meeting his father was sick.
a. **because** b. **so that** c. **in order to** d. **to**
3. Bad weather caused several delays, the work was not completed on time.
a. **with the result that** b. **in order to** c. **to** d. **because**
4. Lack of vitamins and minerals are the child's illness.
a. **the cause of** b. **with the result that** c. **lead to** d. **because**
5. My brother went to bed early yesterday he could get early this morning.
a. **so that** b. **because** c. **to** d. **in order to**
6. Following a poor diet is obesity and heart problems.
a. **so that** b. **because** c. **the cause of** d. **in order to**
7. obtain valuable wood, many people cut down trees and destroy forests.
a. **With the result that** b. **In order to** c. **Because** d. **So that**
8. Some students don't read questions carefully, they lose marks.
a. **because** b. **with the result that** c. **lead to** d. **to**
9. Large areas have turned into deserts farmers always overcultivate them.
a. **in order to** b. **so that** c. **in order to** d. **because**
10. I had to take a taxi I wouldn't be late for my meeting with the manager.
a. **in order to** b. **to be the cause of** c. **leading to** d. **so that**
11. High speed and careless driving the increasing of road accidents.
a. **with the result that** b. **in order to** c. **lead to** d. **to**
12. The doctor decided to X-ray the patient identify the broken bone.
a. **with the result that** b. **in order to** c. **to lead to** d. **so that**
13. It is believed that drought and climate change are desertification.
a. **with the result that** b. **in order to** c. **so that** d. **the cause of**
14. Doing exercises and following a healthy lifestyle are keeping fit and healthy.
a. **in order to** b. **with the result that** c. **the cause of** d. **to**
15. The mother sang some lullabies for her baby help him sleep.
a. **so that** b. **with the result that** c. **to lead to** d. **to**
16. The students exert a lot of effort get top marks.
a. **whose** b. **which** c. **who** d. **where**
17. We stayed in a nice hotel in we enjoyed our vacation.
a. **where** b. **which** c. **who** d. **whose**
18. We decided to travel the summer vacation began last June.
a. **who** b. **which** c. **when** d. **where**
19. We stayed in a nice hotel overlook s the sea.
a. **who** b. **which** c. **where** d. **whose**
20. Do you remember the day our local team won the cup?
a. **which** b. **when** c. **who** d. **whose**

21. My brother, ambition is to be a doctor, succeeds with flying colour.
 a. which b. when c. who d. whose
22. The police managed to arrest the criminal committed the crime.
 a. which b. where c. whose d. who
23. I finally bought the car I have always wanted. It's a dream come true!
 a. who b. which c. when d. where
24. The writer, novel received great praise, was interviewed on TV.
 a. who b. which c. whose d. that
25. Sometimes, it heavily in this part of the world.
 a. rained b. rains c. rain d. raining

B- From, a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

27. He joined the sports centre. He wanted to be fit and healthy. (Join using: so that)

- a. He joined the sports centre so that he is fit and healthy.
 b. He joined the sports centre so that he can be fit and healthy.
 c. He joined the sports centre so that he could be fit and healthy.

28. He felt very tired. He couldn't go out for a walk. (Join using: because)

- a. He couldn't go out for a walk because he felt tired.
 b. He felt very tired because he couldn't go out for a walk.
 c. Because his tiredness, he couldn't go out for a walk.

29. We arrived late to work. The streets were very crowded. (Join: with the result that)

- a. We arrived late to work, with the result that the streets were very crowded.
 b. The streets were very crowded, with the result that we arrived late to work.
 c. We arrived late to work, with the result that crowded streets.

30. Storms and heavy rain destroyed many old buildings. (Rewrite using: the cause of)

- a. Storms and heavy rain were the cause of destroyed many old buildings.
 b. Storms and heavy rain were the cause of many old buildings.
 c. Storms and heavy rain were the cause of destroying many old buildings.

31. The explorers couldn't cross the river. The tide was too strong. (Use: because)

- a. The explorers couldn't cross the river because the tide was too strong.
 b. The explorers couldn't cross the river because being too strong.
 c. The explorers couldn't cross the river because the too strong tide.

32. We need to hurry up. We want to attend the meeting on time. (Join using: in order to)

- a. We need to hurry up in order to we want to attend the meeting on time.
 b. We need to hurry up in order to want to attend the meeting on time.
 c. We need to hurry up in order to attend the meeting on time.

33. Air and land pollution are the result of smoke from factories. (Rewrite using: lead to)

- a. Air and land pollution lead to smoke from factories.
 b. Smoke from factories leads to air and land pollution.
 c. Air and land pollution leading to smoke from factories.

34. We visited the National Museum. We learned about history there. (Join using: where)

- a. We visited the National Museum where we learned a lot about history.
- b. We visited the National Museum at where we learned about history.
- c. We visited the National Museum where we learned a lot about history there.

35. The sloth feeds on leaves and fruits. It is a slow-moving animal. (Join using: which)

- a. The sloth feeds on leaves and fruits which is a slow-moving animal.
- b. The sloth feeds on leaves and fruits which it is a slow-moving animal.
- c. The sloth, which is a slow moving animal, feeds on leaves and fruits.

36. The scientists were honoured. Their inventions helped humanity. (Join using: whose)

- a. The scientists were honoured whose inventions helped humanity.
- b. The scientists whose honoured helped humanity.
- c. The scientists, whose inventions helped humanity, were honoured.

37. My brother got a new job last week. (Form a question)

- a. When did your brother get a job?
- b. Why did your brother get a new job?
- c. How did your brother get a new job?

Date:

LESSONS 7&8

curtail (v)		spearhead (n)	
intrinsic (adj)		unwarranted (adj)	
paucity (n.)		implement (v)	
preservation (n)		scarcity (n)	
prevail over (ph.v)		hurdle (n)	

From a, b, c and d choose the correct words:

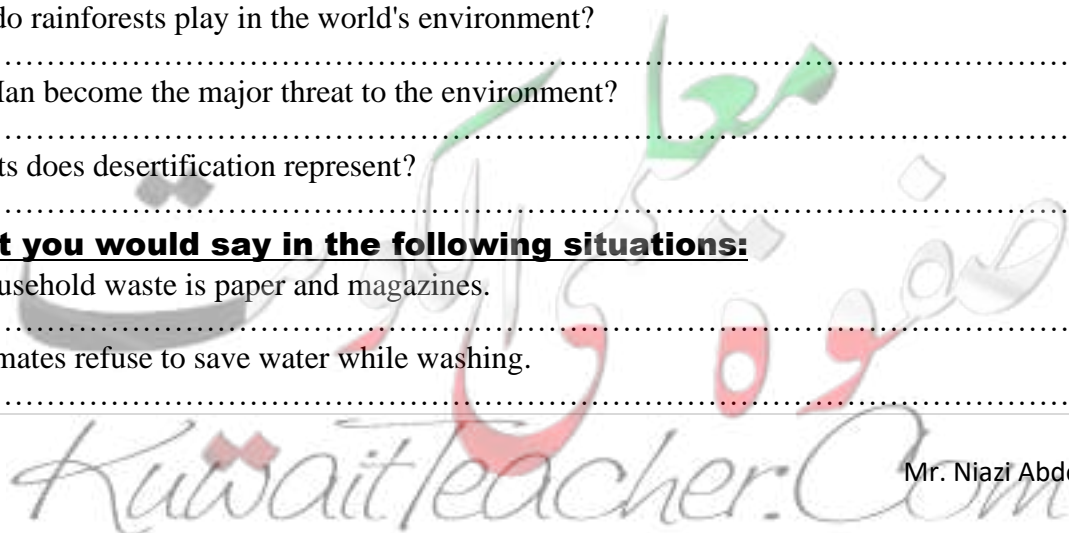
- 1- Our troops formed theof the attack.
a- spearhead b- proportion c- preservation d- climate
- 2- Some countries suffer from a of water resources.
a- paucity b- hurdle c- forecasting d- equator
- 3- I hope peace would in the Middle East one day.
a- misbehave b- wash away c- kill off d- prevail over
- 4- Speaking English fluently is a/an condition to get a good job.
a- frigid b- intrinsic c- unproductive d- productive
- 5- The company's workers demonstrated against the rules imposed by the manager.
a- vital b- unwarranted c- intrinsic d- scarcity

Answer the following questions:

- 1- What role do rainforests play in the world's environment?
.....
- 2- How has Man become the major threat to the environment?
.....
- 3- What threats does desertification represent?
.....

Write what you would say in the following situations:

- 1- Most of household waste is paper and magazines.
.....
- 2- Your classmates refuse to save water while washing.
.....



Writing

Rubrics	Outlining	Exposition of ideas and coherence	Paragraphing and number of sentences	Spelling	Grammar	Handwriting, spacing and punctuation	Total
	20	60	10	10	10	10	120

- 20 marks to be deducted from the total mark for changing the format.
- Off point topics / outlines receive ZERO.
- 5 marks to be deducted from the outline if the ideas are not used in the topic.

Keeping rare animals in reservations is one way to preserve the ecology.

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **plan** and **write** an **e-mail** to the World Society for the protection of Animals to show the importance of protecting animals and birds and how.

NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)

Outline

I- Introduction:

.....

.....

II- Body:

Paragraph 1:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph 2:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

III- Conclusion:

.....

.....

20. Large areas of land in Africa have climates, so nothing can grow there.
 a. **intrinsic** b. **arid** c. **treacherous** d. **unwarranted**
21. News of the active volcano the precautionary measures to protect the area.
 a. **eroded** b. **reclaimed** c. **misbehaved** d. **precipitated**
22. The of food that many countries suffer from is the result of deforestation.
 a. **scarcity** b. **climate** c. **equator** d. **forecasting**
23. Countries on the witness too much heat, humidity and rainy weather.
 a. **spearhead** b. **equator** c. **climate** d. **hurdle**
24. We were astonished to see our friend react in such a strange way; it was
 a. **humid** b. **unproductive** c. **unwarranted** d. **arid**
25. It is very important for farmers to let their cattle on the grass. It's healthier.
 a. **plant** b. **reclaim** c. **precipitate** d. **graze**
26. It is not advisable to go out in this weather. It's too dangerous to drive.
 a. **unproductive** b. **treacherous** c. **productive** d. **intrinsic**
27. It has been announced that some roads have been closed due to the
 a. **flooding** b. **scarcity** c. **paucity** d. **desertification**
28. Logical reasoning and righteous actions always the emotional impulses.
 a. **wash away** b. **kill off** c. **prevail over** d. **engage in**
29. It advisable to delete all personal data on your laptop before selling it.
 a. **increasingly** b. **permanently** c. **nervously** d. **unfortunately**
30. Weather is of great help to fisherman to be careful before going out to sea.
 a. **atmosphere** b. **wildfire** c. **scarcity** d. **forecasting**

B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(**climate / permanently / curtail / increasingly / implement / hurdle**)

- 31- The situation would get difficult if no serious actions were taken.
 32- The recent floods are said to be caused by change.
 33- Illiteracy is considered the main to development.
 34- We have to the consumption of water to conserve the life on Earth.
 35- They need to such great suggestions as soon as possible.

(**prevail over / treacherous / kill off / scarcity / spearhead / unproductive**)

36. Tomorrow, Messi will be the for his team leading it to the final cup.
 37. Some countries suffer from the of skilled workers.
 38. The company should do something to punish the workers who are
 39. Tsunamis have a/an effect on the surrounding areas.
 40. The government is working hard to the consequences of the earthquake.

(**wash away / spearhead / prevailing / overcultivate / proportion / unwarranted**)

41. A large of national income must be assigned to education and health.
 42. The weather conditions on the equator are humidity and high temperatures.
 43. When farmers their land, it makes it dry and unproductive.
 44. Inhabitants on the riverbanks are afraid that floods will their land and crops.

Unit 5: PRECIOUS RESOURCES

Date:

LESSONS 1 & 2

collection points (n)		offence (adj)	
concur (v)		pass a law (expression)	
crisis (n)		prohibitively (adv)	
machinery (n)		reprocess (v)	

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(crisis – reprocess – machinery – prohibitively)

- 1- Sara is going through a terrible as she just lost her job.
- 2- The invention of all kinds of has made man's life very easy.
- 3- Road accidents have increased these days due to reckless driving.

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

- 1- How can we preserve our natural resources?
.....

- 2- How can families help with recycling their waste?
.....

- 3- How can recycling help preserving natural resources?
.....

- 4- Which natural resource do you consider the most precious? Why?
.....

Date:

LESSONS 4 & 5

administration (n)		incinerator (n)	
annoyance (n)		irritation (n)	
bureaucracy (n)		keep up with (ph.v)	
come up against (ph.v)		packaging (n)	
criticism (n)		paperwork (n)	
cut down on (ph.v)		put up with (ph.v)	
get rid of (ph.v)		red tape (idiom)	
go along with (ph.v)		run out of (ph.v)	

GRAMMAR

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Wages and salaries are failing to the rate of inflation.
a. put up with **b. keep up with** **c. go along with** **d. come up against**
2. Heavy traffic is a constant source of and inconvenience.
a. paperwork **b. red tape** **c. annoyance** **d. packaging**
3. This job requires a lot of such as filling forms and keeping records.
a. irritation **b. annoyance** **c. paperwork** **d. packaging**

4. clogs up administrative daily routines and irritates us a lot.
a. Bureaucracy **b. Criticism** **c. Administration** **d. Irritation**
5. Ordinary people hate any procedures surrounded by bureaucracy and
a. red tape **b. annoyance** **c. packaging** **d. incinerator**

GRAMMAR

A- From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable answer:

- 1- I'm sorry, I don't know where he lives. I wish I that.
a. will know **b. would know** **c. know** **d. knew**
- 2- I wish I my money so I could go shopping with my friends.
a. save **b. had saved** **c. will save** **d. have saved**
- 3- Our neighbours are always noisy. I wish they the noise down.
a. keep **b. would keep** **c. had kept** **d. will keep**
- 4- I wish I at home. The weather was too humid.
a. stay **b. had stayed** **c. staying** **d. will stay**
- 5- My friend can't attend my birthday party. I wish his circumstances
a. changed **b. are changing** **c. change** **d. would change**
- 6- My friend left my book at home. I wish she it.
a. won't forget **b. wouldn't forget** **c. hadn't forgotten** **d. hasn't forgotten**
- 7- You waste too much paper. I wish you the iPad I gave you.
a. will use **b. would use** **c. use** **d. had used**
- 8- The magazine was heavy and full of pictures. I wish it more articles.
a. has **b. could have** **c. had had** **d. will have**
- 9- I wish I soon, I need to go mountain climbing.
a. could travel **b. travelled** **c. had travelled** **d. travelling**
- 10- My uncle didn't win the marathon last week. He wished he faster.
a. ran **b. running** **c. had run** **d. run**
- 11- I would really like to go on a picnic. I wish it raining.
a. will stop **b. would stop** **c. stopped** **d. had stopped**
- 12- My sister wishes she a writer. She has so many stories to tell.
a. be **b. can be** **c. were** **d. will be**
- 13- I didn't go on holiday last year. I wish I to the Maldives, but I couldn't.
a. went **b. would go** **c. had gone** **d. will go**
- 14- I wish I could to school next week. I miss my friends and teachers.
a. go **b. gone** **c. had gone** **d. went**
- 15- I would really like to listen to the news. I wish my brother talking.
a. will stop **b. would stop** **c. stopped** **d. had stopped**
- 16- I didn't watch the play with my friends yesterday. I wish I with them.
a. went **b. would go** **c. had gone** **d. will go**
- 17- I wish I could the piano. I think I'll take lessons next month.
a. play **b. played** **c. had played** **d. have played**
- 18- As a hobby, I decided to take writing stories.
a. down **b. up** **c. with** **d. for**
- 19- I am so glad to find you working a new book.
a. down **b. up** **c. on** **d. in**
- 20- Mr. Jones seems quite exhausted as he tennis since the early morning.
a. is playing **b. plays** **c. has been playing** **d. will play**

B- From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

22- Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she (study) harder. (Correct the verb)

- a. She wishes she had studied harder
- b. She wishes she studies harder
- c. She wishes she is studying harder

23- People drive too fast on the inner roads, between the houses. (Complete)

I wish

- a. I wish people will drive carefully.
- b. I wish people can drive carefully.
- c. I wish people would drive carefully.

24- I wish they (stop) littering everywhere. It is very annoying. (Correct the verb)

- a. I wish they can stop littering everywhere.
- b. I wish they would stop littering everywhere.
- c. I wish they will stop littering everywhere.

25- The driver was driving in the rain when he had an accident. He wishes he (be) careful. (Correct)

- a. He wishes he is careful.
- b. He wishes he has been careful.
- c. He wishes he had been careful.

26- I saw the perfect outfit at the store yesterday but it's expensive. (Complete)

I wish

- a. I wish it is cheaper.
- b. I wish it will be cheaper
- c. I wish it had been cheaper.

27- I'm sorry, I don't know how to use the computer. I wish I (do). (Correct the verb)

- a. I wish I did.
- b. I wish I could do.
- c. I wish I have done.

28. Salem and Ali are equally good at playing the piano. (Use: as ... as)

- a. Salem is as good as Ali at playing the piano.
- b. Salem is as best as Ali at playing the piano.
- c. Salem is as better as Ali at playing the piano.

29- Our teacher has checked the notebooks this morning. (Make passive)

- a. The notebooks were checked this morning.
- b. The notebooks have checked this morning.
- c. The notebooks have been checked this morning.

Date:

LESSONS 7 & 8

component (n)		household waste (n)	
compost (v)		material (n)	
constant (adj)		quantity(n)	
constituent (n)		trend (n)	
duration (n)		upsurge (n)	
heartening (adj)		incineration (N)	

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(upsurge – quantity – materials — constituents – constant – trend – household waste)

- 1..... comprising garbage and rubbish may contain poisonous materials.
2. Erupting volcanoes discharge a massive of dust into the atmosphere.
3. The furniture is made of recycled gathered in the collection points.
4. The government blames the of violence on the inflow of immigrants.
5. Lately, there has been a/an towards hiring younger and cheaper employees.

Set Book Questions

1- How can we get rid of our wastes?
.....
.....

2- In your opinion what can be done to minimize wastes?
.....
.....

Language Functions

Write what you would say in the following situations:

1- You have just seen some of your friends throwing litter on the ground.
.....
.....

2- The government of Kuwait decided to start a new waste recycling factory.
.....
.....

3- You want your brother to be a participant in a clean -up campaign programme.
.....
.....

4- Your mother tells you that there are a lot of precious resources available in Kuwait.
.....
.....

VOCABULARY

A- From a, b, c, and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:

1. It is the third time my little brother has been convicted of a traffic
a. offence b. irritation c. annoyance d. criticism
2. Factories depend mainly on highly powerful for their production.
a. criticism b. offence c. annoyance d. machinery
3. The doctors that the patient needed surgery soon.
a. composted b. reprocessed c. concurred d. reclaimed
4. I did not like the, but the gift inside made me extremely happy.
a. annoyance b. material c. irritation d. packaging
5. We were driving along the seaside, suddenly, we petrol.
a. got rid of b. ran out of c. came up against d. put up with
6. The manager argues that the must look for alternative sources of revenue.
a. incinerator b. duration c. annoyance d. administration
7. You're not only fat but also diabetic; you have to sugar from now on.
a. put up with b. keep up with c. cut down on d. come up against

8. All the that my friend received had left her feeling totally upset.
 a. paperwork b. bureaucracy c. criticism d. annoyance
9. Some countries rely on to dispose of their waste.
 a. incineration b. material c. quantity d. upsurge
10. Recycling is not just a/an; it is the best way to get rid of harmful waste.
 a. duration b. trend c. administration d. crisis
11. We took four trains, so the overall of the journey was 72 hours.
 a. crisis b. trend c. administration d. duration
12. Deciding on the best way to this amount of rubbish is a big problem.
 a. get rid of b. go along with c. come up against d. put up with
13. It is to see the determination of these disabled players.
 a. constant b. heartening c. humid d. frigid
14. The course has three main: business, finance, and management skills.
 a. crises b. components c. upsurges d. constituents
15. The new at the factory helped the business double its profits.
 a. annoyance b. offence c. machinery d. criticism
16. It is an/a to get rid of our rubbish in the street.
 a. red tape b. offence c. bureaucracy d. packaging
17. When he new ideas, he always went to the library to research.
 a. got rid of b. cut down on c. came up against d. put up with
18. My friend's behaviour caused great to his colleagues so they avoid him.
 a. packaging b. annoyance c. paperwork d. bureaucracy
19. The new employee's talking was starting to annoy everybody in the team.
 a. heartening b. treacherous c. humid d. constant
20. I had to deal with the university's before I could change from one course to another.
 a. criticism b. bureaucracy c. irritation d. annoyance

B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(trend / run out of / keep up with / crisis / constant / heartening)

21. All doctors mustthe latest breakthroughs in medical discoveries.
 22. My mother always makes sure I have my favourite food even before I it.
 23. The first two exams were very, especially after getting the full mark.
 24. The latest in waste disposal is recycling, and it's the best way.
 25. The company was able to survive after the and grow better than before.

C- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(constant / criticism / duration / heartening / put up with / get rid of)

26. Teachers of very young children must a lot of childish behaviour.
 27. The boss' comments were misinterpreted as a/an of the project.
 28. The boys were very happy because of the long of time they spent together.
 29. Every year, I all my old clothes by donating them to charity.
 30. I'm really worried about my father; he suffers a lot from headaches.

UNIT 6

Date:

UNDER THREAT

LESSON :1 & 2

acute (adj.)		permanent (adj.)	
avoid (v)		pose (v)	
damp(adj.)		refuge (n)	
expansive (adj.)		reservation (n)	
extinction (n)		reticent (adj.)	
fascinating (adj.)		solitary (adj.)	
hibernate (v)		stem (n)	
threatened (v)		timid (adj.)	

Fill in the blanks with words from the list below:

(acute – avoid – damp – extensive – extinction – fascinating – hibernate – threaten)

1. Just wipe off the surface with a/an paper towel.
2. Bears must eat a lot of food before they in their caves.
3. The housing shortage is more than first thought.
4. The princess wedding received an/a coverage in all sorts of media.
5. Whales, elephants and other species will face unless we do something.

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

1. What do pandas feed on?
.....
2. Pandas protect themselves through different ways. Name two.
.....
3. In your opinion how can we protect endangered animals?
.....

Date:

LESSON 4&5

carnivorous (adj.)	
enemy (n)	
inject (v)	
sting (n)	

aware (adj.)		nourishment (n)	
bounty (n)		recompense (n)	
cultivate (v)		reward (n)	
encroach (v)		trespass on (phr. v)	
grow (v)		unsanctioned (adj.)	
illegitimate (adj.)		wealth (n)	

From a, b, c and d choose the word that best completes the meaning:

- The human rights activist was arrested for freedom march.
a. reticent b. unsanctioned c. damp d. fascinating
- The opposition regard the official parliament as
a. solitary b. illegitimate c. permanent d. extensive
- She was wellthat he was married; however she agreed to be his second wife.
a. illegitimate b. unsanctioned c. aware of d. solitary

Set Book Questions

Answer the following questions:

1- What is the importance of plants?

2- Do you think that our religion is against cutting the trees? Why?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

- His father was angry him because he failed his exams.
(a) of (b) on (c) with (d) from.
- We arrived the airport at midnight.
(a) of b) at (c) on (d) for
- The reason cutting forests is sometimes people's ignorance.
(a) of (b) at (c) for (d) with
- She felt sick shortly after she got the school bus.
(a) off (b) out (c) for (d) from
- Arabs are famous their hospitality.
(a) for (b) from (c) with (d) of
- Bees depend flowers and fruit to feed.
(a) of (b) on (c) at (d) for
- She..... be French. I'm not sure. She has a strange accent.
(a) must (b) can't (c) might (d) wouldn't
- Itbe easy designing bridges. They are very complicated structures.
(a) must (b) can't (c) might (d) wouldn't
- Fahd is tense now. He.....faced some troubles at work.
(a) must (b) can't (c) might have (d) wouldn't

Date:

LESSON: 7 & 8

burgeoning (adj.)		knock-on (adj.)	
consensus (n)		utilize (v)	
dearth(n)		vociferously (adv.)	
graduate (v)		wetland (n)	
housing (n)			

From a, b, c and d choose the word that best completes the meaning:

- The parliament failed to reach a/anon the new legislation.
a. dearth b. wetland c. consensus d. housing
- Theof specialized health centers leads people to travel abroad for treatment.
a. consensus b. sting c. recompense d. dearth

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(consensus, wetlands, graduated, vociferously, housing, utilize, dearth)

1. The project will provide for several hundred families.
2. She opposes globalization and links it to imperialism.
3. were considered a breeding ground for mosquitoes and other pests.
4. The of skilled workers is a major obstacle and we should overcome it first.
5. The books that the children are using to learn are on a scale of difficulty.

Set Book Questions

Answer the following question:

Are you for or against reclaiming land? Give reasons.

For:

Against:

Focus on

Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why is Arfaj endangered?
.....
- 2- Explain the importance of Arfaj for the Kuwaitis?
.....
- 3- Why did Kuwait choose Arfaj to be its national flower?
.....

Language Functions

Write what would you say in the following situations:

- 1- You have dialed a wrong number.
.....
- 2- You inquire about the best way to improve your English.
.....
- 3- The extinction of animals and rare birds is a real threat to our ecosystem.
.....

Translate the following sentences into English:

1. إن النباتات مهمة للبيئة ولذلك يجب المحافظة عليها.

.....
.....

2. هناك الكثير من الحيوانات المعرضة للانقراض.

.....
.....

3. نبات العرفج مهم لدولة الكويت ولذلك يمثل الزهرة الوطنية لها.

.....
.....

4. إن حيوان الباندا من الحيوانات المحبوبة ولكنها تحب إن تعيش منعزلة.

.....
.....

5. تقوم العديد من الحكومات بعمل محميات طبيعية لحماية الحيوانات من الانقراض.

.....
.....

SUMMARY MAKING

In a paragraph of 4 sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the following passage in an answer of the following question:

What should parents do to protect their children from the threats on the Internet?

Your children's privacy may be at risk when they use a computer outside your home. So, it's a good idea to arm them with a good understanding of cyber safety. To realize this objective, your children must learn about passwords. Tell them that passwords should never be shared with anyone even their closest friends. Furthermore, tell them that a password should never be written down because writing down a password just puts it at the risk of being found. CDs, memory cards should never be opened until they are first run through a good-quality antivirus program. Finally, don't forget to tell them not to give any personal information, such as their names, phone numbers, school or residence, on the Web. (120 words)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Why do people go to the gym?

Going to gym is spreading so widely nowadays that we rarely find someone who doesn't. Some even go at least twice a week. But why do people go to the gym? There are a lot of reasons that force people to spend time and money going to the gym. Some consider the gym a chance to get a break from family routines and obligations; they spend some time away from thinking about what is supposed to be done for whom and when it should be done. Others go to the gym to keep fit and healthy. They believe that following a strict diet and working out help them maintain good health. Moreover, some go to gyms to socialise. They love being with other people to chat and make friends. Additionally, few go to the gym to brag about it. They love to talk about the hours they spend in the gym and the number of workouts they accomplish. This gives them a sense of happiness and satisfaction.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Why is saving water important?

Water is the most important element for the preservation of life. We humans, as the most intelligent species on Earth, should understand the importance of clean water to ensure a sufficient supply for our future generations. However, since 71% of the Earth's surface consists of water, why should we save it? The first reason is because water is a vital part of our everyday life; it is required in almost everything we do. Another important reason is to grow food. Produce such as fruits and vegetables require water to grow. In addition, water protects our ecosystem and wildlife. Every species on this planet needs water to live and survive. Finally, water helps to preserve our environment and reduce pollution by reducing the energy required to process and deliver to homes, businesses, farms, and communities.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

READING COMPREHENSION

Helen Adams Keller was born on June 27, 1880 in Northern Alabama, USA. She was a clever child and began talking even as a six-month old baby. During the first nineteen months of her life, she admired natural scenes like the broad green fields, the bright sky, the tall trees, and colourful flowers. But her happy days did not last long, for in February 1882 came an illness which closed her eyes and ears, affected her speech, and drove her into a world of darkness and silence. The illness was diagnosed as an **acute** congestion of the stomach and brain. Chances of the child's survival were low.

One morning, however, the fever left her as suddenly as it had come. There was great happiness in the family, but no one, not even the doctor, suspected that the child would be a victim of multiple handicaps. Gradually, little Helen got used to the darkness and silence that surrounded her, till one memorable day, March 3, 1887, when Miss Anne Mansfield Sullivan came to Helen's house. Anne began to teach Helen to communicate by spelling words into her hand, beginning with "d-o-l-l" for the doll that she had brought Keller as a present. Helen also learned from and was grateful to Miss Sarah Fuller, **who** taught her to speak.

Today, Helen's name stands as a symbol of patience and courage. She was a young lady of enormous intelligence, who struggled through life till she was awarded the Bachelor's degree from Radcliffe College. Further on, she devoted her life to helping blind and deaf people. She travelled around the world giving lectures and visiting special schools for blind and deaf people and wrote a lot of books and articles. She played a major role in focusing the world's attention on the problems of the blind. Helen Keller died on June 1st, 1968.

A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1. The best title for the passage is:

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a. Fever Forever | b. A Symbol of Patience and Courage |
| c. Acute Congestion of Brain | d. The Bright Sky |

2. The underlined word "acute" in the 1st paragraph is closest in meaning to:

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| a. fine | b. simple |
| c. attractive | d. serious |

3. The underlined word "who" in the 2nd paragraph refers to:

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| a. Miss Sarah Fuller | b. Helen |
| c. the doctor | d. Miss Anne Mansfield Sullivan |

4. What did Helen admire through the first nineteen months of her life?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a. She admired her parents. | b. She admired her Northern Alabama. |
| c. She admired the natural scenes. | d. She admired clever children. |

5. The author's primary purpose in writing this passage is to:

- | | |
|---|---|
| a. encourage doctors to help sick people. | b. advise people to be patient and never give up. |
| c. show the consequences of neglecting precautions. | d. persuade parents to take care of their kids. |

B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:

6. What happened to Helen in February 1882?

.....

7. Why was Helen grateful to Miss Anne?

.....

8. What did Helen devote her life to?

.....

9. Why did Helen travel around the world?

.....

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

You take it for granted that you are a unique person, different from everybody else on Earth, and you understand that everybody else is also unique. Identical twins are fascinating because they challenge this idea: they are unique people, of course, but they are also similar to each other – and not only in terms of appearance. They often share opinions, habits, and personality traits or characteristics.

Identical twins are rare, happening in about three out of every 1,000 births. They seem to happen randomly, regardless of the age and cultural background of the mother, unlike non-identical twins who are remarkably common in Central Africa. Although there may be tiny differences in physical appearances between two identical twins, which allow family and close friends to tell them apart, **they** do have exactly the same DNA.

For most scientists, it is the nonphysical similarities between identical twins that are the most interesting. By studying identical twins who have been raised by different families, researchers wanted to determine which certain personality traits are inherited and which are learned from the environment. The Minnesota Twin Study is probably the best-known twin study to date. The study provides information about how our environment and genes work together to influence everything from attitudes and abilities to job selection and health.

Identical twins Jim Lewis and Jim Springer were only four weeks old when they were taken in by different adoptive families. From there, their lives **diverged** as they were raised apart by different parents until they finally met again at the age of 39. The similarities the twins shared not only amazed them, but also amazed researchers at the University of Minnesota. The very fact that both twins were given the same name was a big coincidence. But there's more. As youngsters, each Jim had a dog named "Toy". Both Jims had at one time held part-time jobs as officers. They drove the same type of car and even took vacations at the same beach in Florida. Both were fingernail biters and suffered from constant headaches.

It is obvious from the twins' story that genetics are a major factor in shaping who we are. In fact, research so far indicates that there are some genetic influences on personality. This means that our personality traits as adults are largely determined before we are born, and there is very little that we can do to change them.

A- From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1. What best expresses the main idea of the passage?

- a) All twins live identical lives.
- b) Some women give birth to identical twins.
- c) Genetics play a major role in shaping personality.
- d) Personality is largely determined by physical appearance.

2. The underlined word 'diverged' in the 4th paragraph means:

- a) returned
- b) increased
- c) completed
- d) separated

3. What does the underlined word 'they' in the 2nd paragraph refer to?

- a) tiny differences
- b) physical appearances
- c) two identical twins
- d) close friends

4. As adults, the Jim twins:

- a) served as part-time officers.
- b) had pets with different names.
- c) suffered from fatal diseases
- d) drove different types of cars

5. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT TRUE about identical twins?

- a) They are unique but similar to each other.
- b) They share habits and personality traits.
- c) They have totally different DNA.
- d) They are less common than non-identical twins.

B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:

6. Where are non-identical twins mainly common?
.....

7. Why were researchers interested in identical twins raised by different families?
.....

8. What information does the Minnesota Twin Study provide?
.....

9. According to the passage, why is it difficult to change our personality?
.....

The most common irregular verbs

<i>Infinitive</i>	Past	P.P.	المعنى	Infinitive	Past	P.P.	المعنى
read	read	read	يقرأ	build	built	built	يبني
put	put	put	يضع	send	sent	sent	يُرسل
hit	hit	hit	يضرب	lend	lent	lent	يُقْرِض
hurt	hurt	hurt	يؤذى	spend	spent	spent	يقضي بِنَفَق
cost	cost	cost	يكلف	bend	bent	bent	يثني
split	split	split	يمزق	become	became	become	يصبح
drink	drank	drunk	يشرب	overcome	overcame	overcome	يهزم
swim	swam	swum	يسبح	come	came	come	يأتي
sing	sang	sung	يغني	run	ran	run	يركض
ring	rang	rung	يتصل برن	buy	bought	bought	يشترى
sink	sank	sunk	يغطس	fight	fought	fought	يحارب
spring	sprang	sprung	ينبتق - ينبت	bring	brought	brought	يجلب
begin	began	begun	يبدأ	think	thought	thought	يعتقد
wear	wore	worn	يلبس	seek	sought	sought	يُنشد
tear	tore	torn	يمزق	teach	taught	taught	يدرس
deal	dealt	dealt	يعامل	catch	caught	caught	يصطاد
lose	lost	lost	يضيع	hear	heard	heard	يسمع
get	got	got	ينال	lead	led	led	يُرشد
leave	left	left	يترك	bleed	bled	bled	ينزف
feel	felt	felt	يشعر	say	said	said	يقول
keep	kept	kept	يحتفظ	pay	paid	paid	يدفع
sleep	slept	slept	ينام	hold	held	held	يُمسك بـ
shoot	shot	shot	يطلق الرصاص	tell	told	told	يُخبر
sit	sat	sat	يجلس	sell	sold	sold	يبيع
meet	met	met	يقابل	stand	stood	stood	يقف
eat	ate	eaten	يأكل	find	found	found	يجد
take	took	taken	يأخذ	make	made	made	يَصنع
forget	forgot	forgotten	ينسى	speak	spoke	spoken	يتكلم
fall	fell	fallen	يسقط	break	broke	broken	يكسر
choose	chose	chosen	يختار	steal	stole	stolen	يسرق
grow	grew	grown	يزرع	write	wrote	written	يكتب
know	knew	known	يعرف	see	saw	seen	يرى
fly	flew	flown	يطير	give	gave	given	يعطي
go	went	gone	يذهب	ride	rode	ridden	يركب
be	were / were	been	الكينونة	have	had	had	يمتلك
do	did	done	يفعل	leave	left	left	يغادر

Personal pronouns	Simple present				Present continuous	Present perfect	Future	Past continuous
	<i>be</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>have</i>	<i>v</i>				
I	am	do	have	v	am + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing
You	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were+ v + ing
He	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing
She	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing
It	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing