

Unit One / The Law

Lesson 1 + 2

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	تبنى	adoption (n.)	the action of taking another child and bring it up as one's own
2	مدني	civil (adj.)	relating to private arguments between people or organizations rather than criminal matters
3	مجموعة قوانين / شريعة	code of law (n.)	a set of rules and standers adhered to by a society
4	استشارة / تشاور	consultation (n.)	the action or process of formally consulting or discussing
5	يحدد / يعرف	define (v.)	to describe exactly the nature or meaning of
6	يطبق / ينفذ	enforce (v.)	to put into practice; to carry out
7	يحكم / يسيطر	govern (v.)	to control
8	مذنب	guilty (adj.)	responsible for a crime
9	يفرض	impose (v.)	to require a duty or penalty to be paid
10	بريء	innocent (adj.)	not guilty of a crime or offense
11	السلطة القضائية	judiciary (n.)	the judicial authorities of a country
12	هيئة المحلفين	jury (n.)	a group of people in a court who decide whether someone is guilty
13	قانوني / شرعي	legal (adj.)	appointed or required by the law
14	عقوبة	penalty (n.)	a punishment imposed for breaking a law

15	عقيدة/ معتقد	persuasion (n.)	a belief or set of beliefs
16	مبدأ	principle (n.)	rule or belief
17	ملكية	property (n.)	something valuable which belongs to someone; a house, a car, a piece of land
18	يبرهن	prove (v.)	to show that something is true by proving facts.
19	متسامح	tolerant (adj.)	ability or willingness to accept something or others as they are
20	عنف	violence (n.)	the unlawful exercise of physical force
21	رفاهية	welfare (n.)	the health, happiness and fortunes of a person

Lesson 3

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	يقتحم	break into (v.)	to enter by force
2	مزيف	fake (adj.)	not real and seeming to be something it is not, in order to deceive people
3	غير مرأي	invisible (adj.)	cannot be seen
4	مجرم يستخدم التكنولوجيا الحديثة	techno-criminal (n.)	a person who has committed a crime using technology
5	عديم القيمة	worthless (adj.)	having no value, importance or use

Lesson 4 + 5

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	مقعد	bench (n.)	a long seat for several people
2	خلاصة دعوة قصير الأمد/ موجز	brief (n. + adj.)	an outline or summary = short duration

3	قضية/ حقيبة	case (n.)	a legal action to be decided in a court of law
4	دفاع	defence (n.)	the action of defending or resisting attacks
5	أغلال	handcuffs (n.)	a pair of lockable linked metal ring for securing a prisoner wrist
6	يلاحظ / يسجل / ملاحظة	note (v. + n)	to record something in writing
7	يرفع دعوى قضائية	prosecute (v.)	to institute legal proceedings against a person or organization
8	صف / شجار / يجدف	row (n. + v)	a line of seats in a theatre or lecture hall
9	يقفز / فصل الربيع	spring (v. + n)	to move or jump suddenly or rapidly. the season of Spring

Lesson 7 + 8

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	يدعي	claim (v.)	to state that something is the case without evidence
2	يعيق/ يعرقل	clog up (v.)	to prevent things from being dealt with as quickly as usual
3	يجادل / يؤكد	contend (v.)	to assert something as position in an argument
4	شكوى	grievance (n.)	an official statement of a complaint over something believed to be unfair
5	مؤيد لـ	in favour of (phrase.)	in support or to the advantage of
6	ينوي	intend (v.)	to have something in your mind as a plan or purpose
7	دعوى قضائية	litigation (n.)	the process of taking claims to a court of law
8	غير مهم/ تافه	petty (n.)	of little importance
9	بغض النظر عن	regardless (adv.)	without being affected by something whether or not something is considered
10	منطقة سكنية	residential area (n.)	a part of a town that consists of private houses

11	حدود السرعة	speed limit (n.)	the fastest speed allowed by law
12	يقاضي	sue (v.)	to make a legal claim against someone, especially for money
13	مؤيد لـ	supporter (n.)	someone who agrees with a particular person or plan
14	في النهاية / في الختام	ultimately (adv.)	finally, after everything else has been done

Unit Two / Migration

Lesson 1 + 2

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	يقدر على شراء / يتحمل / يسمح بـ	afford (v.)	allow something to happen/ can pay the expense of some thing
2	ازدهار	boom (n.)	increase in business
3	يحطم / يهدم	decimate (v.)	to destroy a large part of something. to damage
4	يتدهور	deteriorate (v.)	to become worse
5	يهاجر	emigrate (v.)	to leave your own country in order to live in another one
6	مجاعة	famine (n.)	no food for a large time and many people die
7	أجنبي	foreign (adj.)	from a country that is not your own. a stranger
8	مضني	hard-pressed (adj.)	having a lot of problems and not enough money
9	متقدم / متطور	high-tech (adj.)	using advanced technology
10	يضطر / يجبر	necessitate (v.)	to make it necessary for you to do something

11	يبحث عن	seek (v.)	to try to achieve or get something
12	لسوء الحظ	unfortunately (adv.)	used when mentioning a fact that you wish not true

Lesson 3

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	بدلاً من/ عوضاً عن	instead (adv.)	as an alternative or substitute
2	دوري/ متكرر	periodic (adj.)	happening a number of times, usually at regular times
3	الكثير من	plenty of (pron.)	a large quantity that is enough or more than enough
4	طائر السنونو	swallows (n.)	a migratory swift-flying songbird with a forked tail and long pointed wings, feeding on insects in flight

Lesson 4 + 5

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	ساخط/ مستاء	disgruntled (adj.)	annoyed or disappointed
2	يجلي	displace (v.)	to force a group of people to leave the place where they live
3	شامل/ جماعي	mass (adj.)	involving for a very large number of people
4	شديد الحرص	meticulous (adj.)	very careful about small details
5	مهاجر	migrant (n.)	someone who goes to live in another area or country
6	يبيد	obliterate (v.)	to destroy something completely, so that nothing remains
7	قلق	perturbed (adj.)	worried about something that has happened or will happen
8	مأوى/ ملجأ	resort (n.)	a place where a lot of people go for holidays
9	شق	rift (n.)	a crack in a large mass of rock

Lesson 7 + 8

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	مفعم بالحوية	animated (adj.)	showing a lot of interest and energy
2	متعب / شاق	arduous (adj.)	involving a lot of strength and effort
3	ينشغل في	engage in (phr. v.)	to be involved in something that continues for a long time
4	مهم / رئيسي	major (adj.)	very large or important compared to other things
5	ثانوي / غير مهم	minor (adj.)	small and not very important or serious.
6	بعصبية / بقلق	nervously (adv.)	anxiously
7	يستأجر	rent (v.)	pay money to live in a house that belongs to someone else. Or a car...
8	يقيم / يسكن	reside (v.)	to live in a particular place
9	شاق / مجهد	strenuous (adj.)	needing a lot of efforts or strength
10	يأخذ راحة	take a breather (expr.)	take a brief pause for rest

Unit Three / Human Values

Lesson 1 + 2

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	قسوة/ اساءة المعاملة	abuse (n.)	cruel and violent treatment of a person.
2	العالم بعلم الإنسان	anthropologist (n.)	a person who studies people and their cultures.
3	ظاهر/ واضح/ جلي	apparent (adj.)	clear visible or understood.
4	ميزة/ خاصة	attribute (n.)	a feature regarded as a characteristic part of someone
5	محسن/ خيري	charitable (adj.)	relating to the assistance of those in need
6	تعاطف/ رحمة	compassion (n.)	sympathetic pity and concern for the suffering of others
7	تمييز عنصري	discrimination (n.)	the un just treatment of different categories or races
8	تنوع	diversity (n.)	variety; a range of different things
9	تعاطف	empathy (n.)	the ability to understand and share the feelings of other
10	عالم بوصف الثقافات والأعراق البشرية	ethnographer (n.)	a person whose job is to describe the customs of individual
11	دافع/ حافظ/ نزوة	impulse (n.)	a sudden and unreflective urge to act
12	عاجز / غير قادر	incapable (adj.)	not able to do something
13	حتمي	inevitable (adj.)	certain to happen; must happen
14	تشريع سن القوانين	legislation (n.)	laws-considered collectively
15	الحرية	liberty (n.)	the state of being free within a freedom society from restrictions
16	أقلية	minority (n.)	the smaller number that is less than half of the whole number

17	موجز / ملخص	overview (n.)	a general review or summary of a subject
18	تسامح	tolerance (n.)	an ability to accept something that one doesn't necessarily agree with
19	شامل / عالمي	universal (adj.)	applicable to all cases; existing everywhere or involving everyone
20	يقيم / قيمة أخلاقية	value (v.) + (n.)	consider. Have a high opinion of

Lesson 3

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	عواقب/ نتائج/ آثار	aftermath (n.)	the period which follows an unpleasant event, and the effects which it causes
2	ينشر/ يوزع	deploy (v.)	to use something or someone, especially in effective way
3	عرقية	ethnicity (n.)	the fact of belonging to a particular race
4	شدة/ ضيق/ معاناة	hardship (n.)	difficulty or suffering caused by a lack of something, especially money
5	تطوعي	voluntary (adj.)	done or given freely with no promise of money or other recompense
6	غير حصين/ سريع التأثير	vulnerable (adj.)	susceptible to physical or emotional attack or harm

Lesson 4 + 5

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	عدواني	aggressive (adj.)	ready to attack with a violent behavior
2	بتعاطف/ برحمة	compassionately (adv.)	sympathetically
3	يندم على ما حدث	cry over spilt milk (idiom)	to regret something after it is too late
4	حق التصويت	enfranchisement (n.)	giving a group of people the right to vote
5	مبالغ به	extravagant (adj.)	exceeding what is reasonable

6	ضعيف/ حساس/ نحيل	frail (adj.)	weak and delicate
7	في موقف صعب	over a barrel (idiom)	in a helpless position
8	طاعن في السن	over the hill (idiom)	old; past the prime of life
9	مبالغ فيه	over the top (idiom)	to an excessive or exaggerated degree
10	حق الاقتراع (التصويت)	suffrage (n.)	the right to vote in political elections
11	يساعد	tide someone over (idiom)	help out, assist; aid

Lesson 7 + 8

	Meaning	Word	Definition
1	يخفف من وطأة.....	alleviate (v.)	to make suffering or a problem less severe
2	مناشدة	appeal (n.)	a serious request made to the public.
3	يتفادى	avert (v.)	to prevent or ward off an undesirable occurrence
4	حملة	campaign (n.)	an organized course of action to achieve a particular goal.
5	التزام/ تعهد	commitment (n.)	an obligation that restricts freedom of action.
6	رهيب/ مُلِحّ	dire (adj.)	of a situation that is extremely serious or urgent.
7	يتبرع	donate (v.)	to give money for charity
8	شامل/ واسع	extensive (adj.)	large in size, amount or degree
9	إنساني	humanitarian (adj.)	seeking to promote human welfare
10	بسرعة	in leaps and bounds (exp.)	rapidly, swiftly
11	معدم/ فقير جداً	underprivileged (adj.)	deprived of many of the rights