

English

SEMESTER ONE

10



English

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10

شلون تتفوق بدراستك

منصة علا تخلي المذكرة أقوى

تبي أعلى الدرجات؟ لا تعتمد على المذكرة بروحها
ادرس صح من الفيديوهات و الاختبارات في منصة علا

700

★ اختبارات ذكية تدربك
حل الاختبارات الإلكترونية أول بأول
عشان ترفع مستواك

🎬 فيديوهات تشرح لك
تابع الفيديوهات و اسأل المعلم في علا وأنت
تدرس من المذكرة عشان تضبط الدرس



اكتشف عالم التفوق مع منصة علا

لتشترك بالمادة و تستمتع بالشرح
المميز صور أو اضغط على الQR



المعلق



هذه المذكرة تغطي المادة كاملة.

في حال وجود أي تغيير للمنهج أو تعليق جزء منه يمكنكم مسح رمز QR للتأكد من المقرر.



المنقذ



أول ما تحتاج مساعدة بالمادة ، المنقذ موجود!

صور ال QR بكاميرا التلفون أو اضغط عليه إذا كنت تستخدم المذكرة من جهازك و يطلع لك فيديو يشرح لك.



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UNIT 1 : WE ARE WHAT WE EAT



Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
absorb	يمتص	arthritis	التهاب المفاصل
antioxidant	مطهر-مضاد أكسدة	caffeine	مادة الكافيين
calcium	كالكسيوم	cholesterol	كولسترول
combat	يحارب - يقاوم	dietician	اخصائي تغذية
digestive	يساعد على الهضم	fibre	ألياف
iron	حديد	metabolize	يحرق الدهون
neutralize	يعادل	nutrition	تغذية
probiotic	محتوي بكتيريا نافعة	protein	بروتين
Saturated fat	دهون مشبعة	Unsaturated fat	دهون غير مشبعة
stimulant	محفز	vitamin	فيتامين
grilled	مشوي	deficiency	نقص
organic	عضوي	metabolism	حرق الدهون
RDA	القيمة الغذائية اليومية	pomegranate	رمان
supplement	مكمل غذائي	Sodium	صوديوم
atmospheric	ذو أجواء مريحة	Appeal to	يناسب - يلائم
eatery	مطعم	crammed	مزدحم
irresponsibly	بشكل غير مسؤول	Fanatic	محب - مشجع
Salad bar	ركن سلطة	Malnutrition	سوء تغذية
Specialty	تخصص	wholesome	متكامل
Vegetarian	نباتي	boost	يعزز - يقوي
comprise	يتكون من	dehydration	جفاف
fatigue	اجهاد - تعب	obesity	سمنة

Setbook

Q If you eat healthy food, your body

Q How to keep a healthy lifestyle:



Q Green tea is rich in _____ that help in _____

Q Coffee contains _____ that helps in _____

Q Dark chocolate helps in _____

Q Water is important because it _____

Q Drinking 6-8 glasses of water _____

Q The advantages of the vegetarian diet: _____

Q The disadvantages of the vegetarian diet: _____

Q People like fast food because _____

Q It's never been easier to eat healthily. Some might argue that fast food and high-sugar

snacks are easier and cheaper than eating healthily. But what could be healthier (and

tastier!) than home-made meals, full of the natural and nutritious ingredients our bodies

need? Our skin, muscles, bones, brain and heart are all maintained by the good nutrition

we eat.

Past Simple



Q The keywords of the past simple:

V+ed: play + ed = played / work + ed = worked

Irregular verbs: sit - sat / bring - brought / stand - stood

Q I _____ her last night to check on her.

Q I _____ her last night to check on her.

Q I _____ your key 2 days ago. I _____ it on your desk.

Q I _____ your key 2 days ago. I _____ it on your desk.

Past Continuous

Q The keywords of the past continuous:

Was / were + V(ing)

Q I _____ English when you _____ in.

Q I _____ diver when the lights _____ off.

Q You _____ in while I _____

Q The lights _____ off while I _____ dinner.

Q You _____ in as I _____.

I _____ English as you _____ in.

Q You came in while I was studying. (Negative)

Q I was cooking dinner when the lights went off. (Negative)

Q You _____ on the phone at 9:00 o'clock yesterday. (Negative)
You _____ on the phone at 9:00 o'clock yesterday.

Q She _____ about the test when the teacher gave the results. (Negative)
She _____ about the test when the teacher gave the results.

Adjectives Order



Number	
Opinion	
Size	
Age	
Shape	
Color	
Origin	
Material	
Purpose	

❑ I loved your _____ shirt.
[red - new - cotton]

❑ Let's buy _____ tables.
[two, Chinese, beautiful]

❑ She had a _____ camera.
[recording, strange, little]

Practice

Smart Quizzes



Writing

Writing the outline:

Introduction:

❑ Hook:

❑ Thesis:

The body:

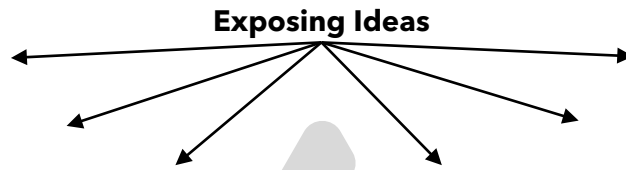
❑ Body 1:



Q Body 2:

The Conclusion:

The Expository Essay



Example 1:

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:

Writing Practice



Vegetarian diet is one of the most controversial diets nowadays. In 12 sentences write an expository essay about the advantages and the disadvantages of the vegetarian diet.

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:

U U L A



The Persuasive Essay:



One argument - Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : _____
- Thesis : _____

The body:

- Q Body 1: _____
- Q Body 2: _____
- Q Conclusion: _____

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : _____
- Thesis : _____

The body:

- Q Body 1: _____
- Q Body 2: _____
- Q Conclusion: _____



Writing Practice:



Vegetarian diet is one of the most controversial diets nowadays. In 12 sentences write a persuasive essay persuading the reader to go on a vegetarian diet and eat less meat.

Q Introduction: _____

The body:

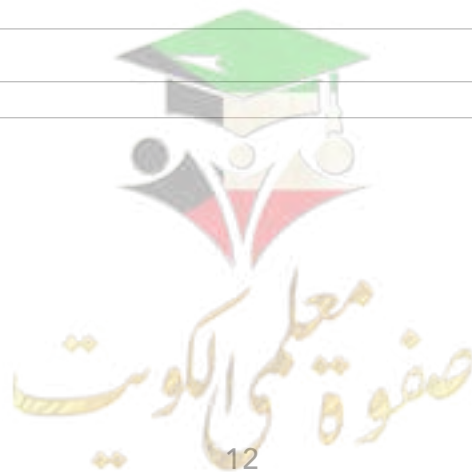
Q Body 1: _____

Q Body 2: _____

Q The Conclusion: _____



U U L A



UNIT 2 : RESPECTING CULTURES



Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
aspiration	الطموح	calligraphy	فن الخط
creed	عقيدة	consistently	بشكل مستمر
delegate	مندوب	diverse	مختلف
diversity	تنوع	inspirational	فُلهم
initiative	مبادرة	master	يتقن
interfaith	متعلق بالأديان	richly	بشكل مكثف
tolerance	تسامح	account	تقرير
mentor	مرشد - مدرب	conduct	ينفذ
seminar	مؤتمر	cover	يقطع مسافة
pilgrimage	حج	figure	شخصية
relevant	مناسب	ground- breaking	رائع - مذهل
review	يراجع	high- ranking	ذو مكانة مرموقة
adorn	يجمل - يزين	embellish	يزين - يزخرف
commemorate	يستذكر	paraphrase	يعيد صياغة
cursive	خط مزخرف		

Setbook

Q Respect means

Q Islam taught us to

Q The culture of peace is

Q Kuwait's role to further the culture of peace:



With all of these activities, Kuwait is an exemplar of the kind of tolerance, dignity and respect that all people should aspire to in the hope of making the modern world a better place. As Ban Ki-moon, the Secretary-General of the UN has said, "One of the great challenges of our time must now surely be to ensure that our rich cultural diversity makes us more secure – not less."

Sometimes respect between cultures happens in the smallest forms. In 2002, the United States Postal Service issued a special stamp to honour and commemorate Islamic culture. The blue postage stamp was adorned with gold Arabic calligraphy, in celebration of both Eid al-Fitr and Eid al-Adha. The text reads both 'Eid mubarak' in Arabic and 'Eid Greetings' in English, providing a simple bridge between languages and customs. Eid mubarak translates literally as 'blessed festival and can be paraphrased as, 'May your religious holiday be blessed'.



Present Perfect



Have
+ p.p
has

Q Keywords: _____

Q I have just written an article.

Q Since:

Q For:

Correct the underlined words:

Q Has you ever been to Spain? _____

Q I have just wrote the essay. _____

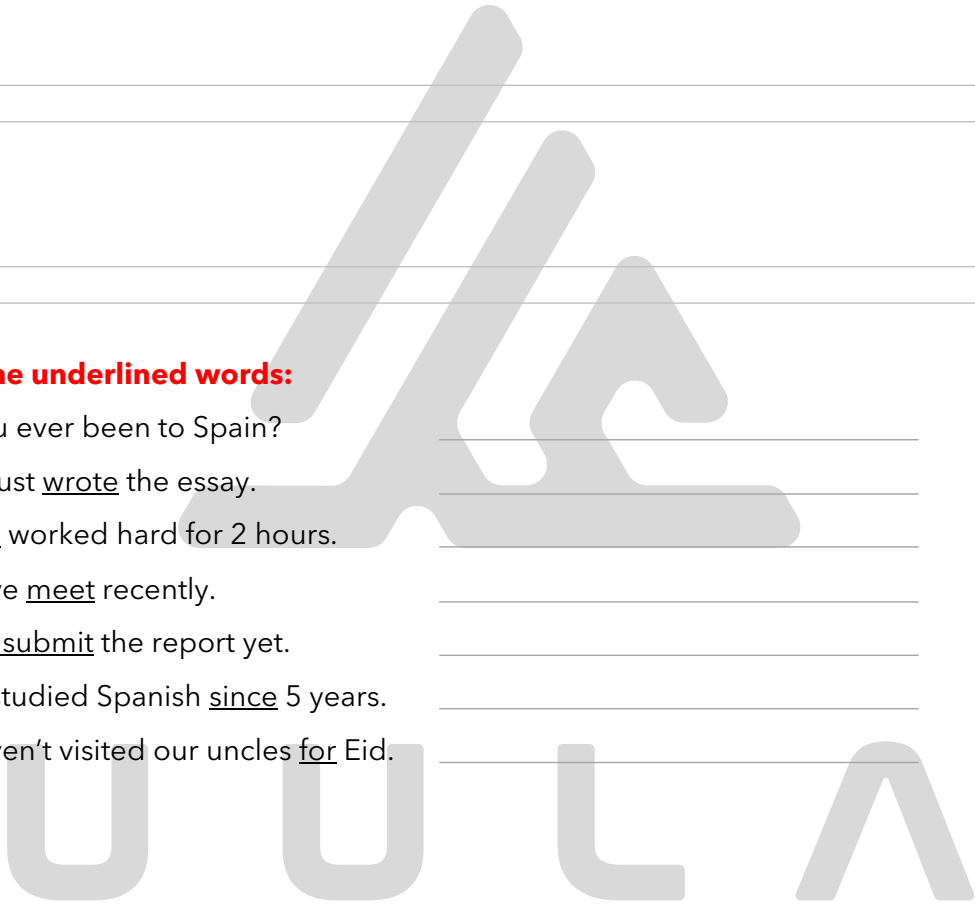
Q We has worked hard for 2 hours. _____

Q We have meet recently. _____

Q I didn't submit the report yet. _____

Q I have studied Spanish since 5 years. _____

Q We haven't visited our uncles for Eid. _____



Preposition



Q ON:

Q IN:

Q AT:

Q BY:

Q Between:

Q Among:

 Practice

Smart Quizzes



Writing



Writing the outline:

Introduction:

🔴 Hook: _____

🔴 Thesis: _____

The body:

🔴 Body 1: _____

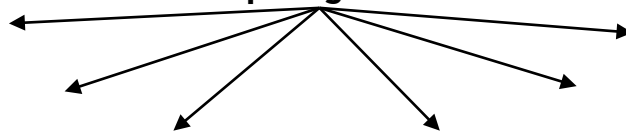
🔴 Body 2: _____

🔴 The Conclusion: _____

The Expository Essay



Exposing Ideas



Example 1:

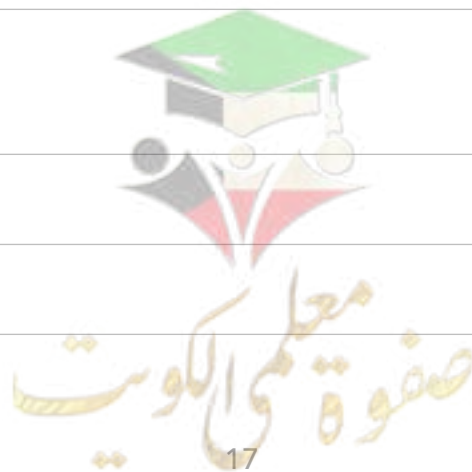
🔴 Introduction: _____

The body:

🔴 Body 1: _____

🔴 Body 2: _____

🔴 The Conclusion: _____



Example 2:

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:

Writing Practice

Respect is a very big concept. In 12 sentences write an expository essay discussing the importance of respect to the society and ways of showing respect to others.



Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:





U U L A



The Persuasive Essay:



One argument - Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : _____
- Thesis : _____

The body:

- Q Body 1: _____
- Q Body 2: _____
- Q Conclusion: _____

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : _____
- Thesis : _____

The body:

- Q Body 1: _____
- Q Body 2: _____
- Q Conclusion: _____



Writing Practice:



Respect is a very big concept. Some people think that others with different beliefs and religions do not deserve our respect. In 12 sentences write a persuasive essay convincing the reader that respect should be given to all people, explaining the importance of respect to the society.

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمي الكويت

UNIT 3 : INSPIRING ARCHITECTURE



Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
concrete	خرساني	design	تصميم
drill	يحفّر	Evoke	يثير المشاعر
Expressionist	معبر	chic	أنيق
forecourt	ساحة	governmental	حكومي
foundation	ساس البناء	modernistic	حديث
framework	الهيكل العام	public	عام
geometric	هندسي	residential	سكني
Renowned	مشهور	spacious	واسع
slightly	بدرجة خفيفة - قليلا	state	حكومي
studio	ستوديو	sturdy	ثابت
venue	مسرح-صالة-ملعب	substantial	مهم
advocate	يدعم	apprehensive	قلق
benefit	يستفيد	council	مجلس
detrimental	مدمر	influx	تدفق
objective	هدف	profitable	مربح
voice	يعبر	gourmand	محب للأكل
boutique	محل صغير-بوتيك	mainstream	شائع
brand	ماركة	State of the art	حديث
edutainment	وسائل ترفيه تربية		

Setbook

Q Inspiring architecture are buildings that



Q The importance of the inspiring architecture:

Q Malls are a destination for people to

Q What makes a mall a destination for shoppers?:

360° Kuwait is a monumental shopping centre being built in the South Surra area of Kuwait City. The centre contains copious shops, from large department stores selling mainstream brands to smaller boutiques, alongside all your favourite sports, music, electronics and games stores.

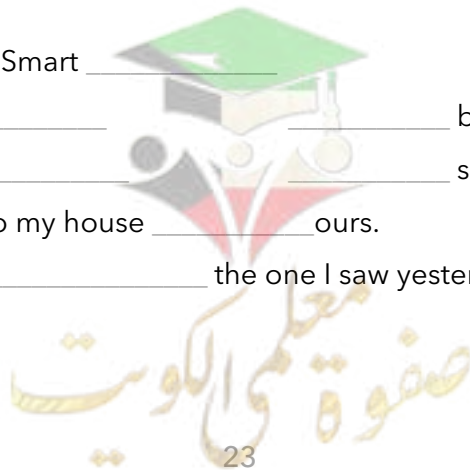
Comparatives & Superlatives



Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Good	Better than	The best
Bad	Worse than	The worst
Far	Farther than Further than	The farthest The furthest
Late	Later than Latter than	The latest The lattest
Little	Less than	The least
Many / Much	More than	The most
Old قديم	Older than	the oldest
Old عمر	Older than	The eldest

The Comparatives:

- Q Nice _____ Smart _____
- Q _____ amazing _____ beautiful _____
- Q _____ organized _____ special _____
- Q My office is _____ to my house _____ ours.
- Q Your dress is _____ the one I saw yesterday.



The Superlatives:

- Q _____ nice _____ smart _____
- Q _____ amazing _____ beautiful
- Q _____ organized _____ special
- Q My office is _____ among the other offices.
- Q This is _____ dress I have ever seen.

Compound Adjectives



- Q They live in a building of 3 stories.

- Q He won a race of 5 kilometers.

- Q We had a meal of 3 dishes.

- Q I watched a movie of 90 minutes.

Practice

Smart Quizzes



Writing

Writing the outline:

- Q Introduction: _____

- Hook: _____

- Thesis: _____

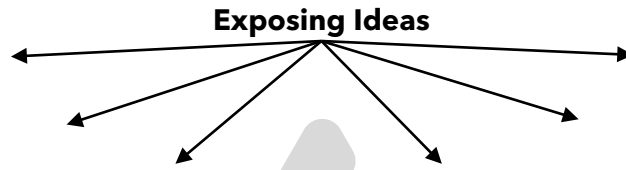
The body:

- Q Body 1: _____

🔴 Body 2: _____

🔴 The Conclusion: _____

The Expository Essay



Example 1:

🔴 Introduction: _____

The body:

🔴 Body 1: _____

🔴 Body 2: _____

🔴 The Conclusion: _____

Example 2:

🔴 Introduction: _____

The body:

🔴 Body 1: _____

🔴 Body 2: _____

🔴 The Conclusion: _____

Writing Practice



The government is planning to build new modern buildings in Kuwait city. In 12 sentences write an expository essay about the importance of inspiring architecture in buildings and how you would suggest the new buildings should look like.

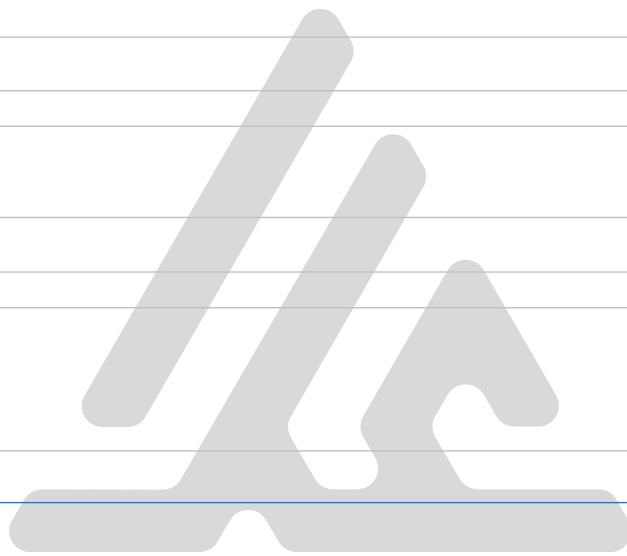
Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمي الكويت

The Persuasive Essay:



One argument - Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook :

▪ Thesis :

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q Conclusion:

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook :

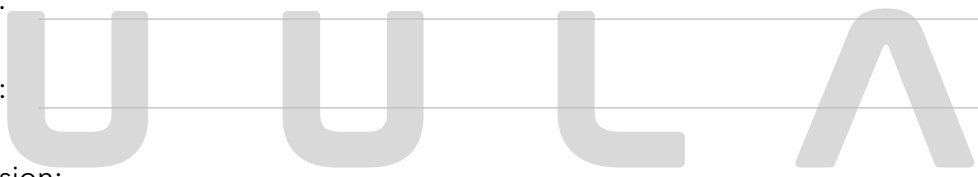
▪ Thesis :

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q Conclusion:



Writing Practice:



Building have a greater role than just being used for housing. In 12 sentences write a persuasive essay convincing the reader that attractive buildings are important culturally and financially.

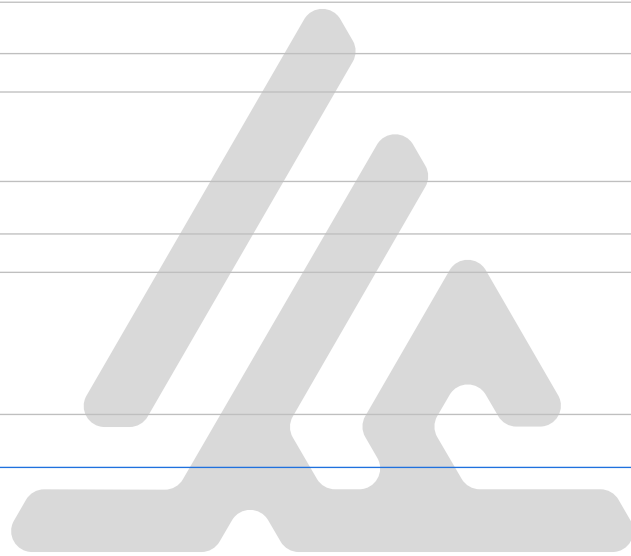
Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمي الكويت

UNIT 4 : COMPUTER GAMES



Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Anti reflective	مضاد انعكاس	rival	منافس
Artificial Intelligence (AI)	الذكاء الاصطناعي	sensor	جهاز استشعار
compete	ينافس	simulate	يحاكي الواقع
competitive	تنافسي	Speech recognition	يتحكم به عن طريق الصوت
console	جهاز ألعاب	Visual effects	مؤثرات بصرية
convoluted	معقد	wizard	ذكي
discourse	حوار	Computer-friendly	يعمل على الكمبيوتر
employ	يوظف	Hold button	زر إيقاف مؤقت
naturalistic	مماثل للطبيعة	wireless	اللاسلكي
perception	إدراك	Bonus	علاوة
analogue	كلاسيكي	caller	المتصل
drive	مدرك أقراص	helpline	خط مساعدة
touchscreen	شاشة لمس	joystick	جهاز التحكم باللعبة
arcade	العاب كلاسيكية	mode	حالة
breathhtaking	ضلاب	exclusive	حصري
Built in	مدمج	keypad	لوحة مفاتيح
mundane	ممل	idle	كسول
Out of shape	غيرلائق صحيا	incredibly	بشكل لا يصدق

Setbook

Q Computer games in the past:

Q Computer games nowadays:



Q Computer games in the future:

Q The advantages of computer games:

Q The disadvantages of computer games:

Future Simple



Q The keywords of the future simple:

Q _____ + V (inf.)

Q I _____ to London next month.

Q We _____ our presentation later tonight.

Q They _____ us soon.

Q V (be) + _____ + V (inf.)

Q I _____ to London next month.

Q We _____ our presentation later tonight.

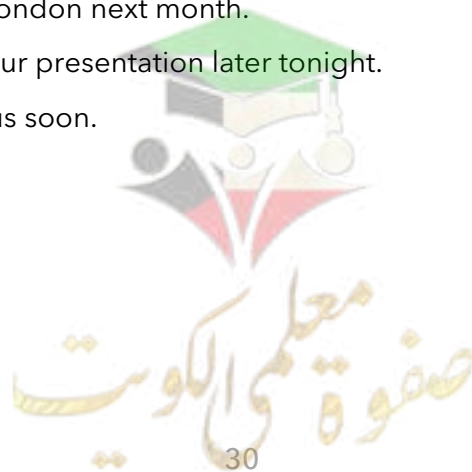
Q They _____ us soon.

Q V (be) + V (_____)

Q I _____ to London next month.

Q We _____ our presentation later tonight.

Q They _____ us soon.



The more ... the more



Q If your food is good, you will have a nice party.

Q If you show a nice smile, your friends will be happy.

Q If you work hard, your achievements will be big.

Q If you study, you will succeed.

Q If you sell products, you will earn money.

Q If you drive more, you will be experienced

Practice

Smart Quizzes



Writing

Writing the outline:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook:

▪ Thesis:

The body:

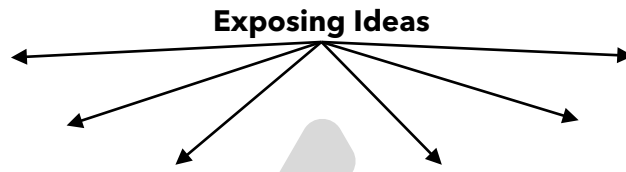
Q Body 1:



Q Body 2: _____

Q The Conclusion: _____

The Expository Essay



Example 1:

Q Introduction: _____

The body:

Q Body 1: _____

Q Body 2: _____

Q The Conclusion: _____

Example 2:

Q Introduction: _____

The body:

Q Body 1: _____

Q Body 2: _____

Q The Conclusion:

Writing Practice



People from all ages nowadays play videogames. In 12 sentences write an expository essay about the advantages and disadvantages of playing videogames.

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمى الكويت

The Persuasive Essay:



One argument - Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : _____
- Thesis : _____

The body:

- Q Body 1: _____
- Q Body 2: _____
- Q Conclusion: _____

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : _____
- Thesis : _____

The body:

- Q Body 1: _____
- Q Body 2: _____
- Q Conclusion: _____



Writing Practice:



People from all ages nowadays play videogames. In 12 sentences write a persuasive essay to convince the reader that video games can be useful, explaining its benefits on the players' skills and social life.

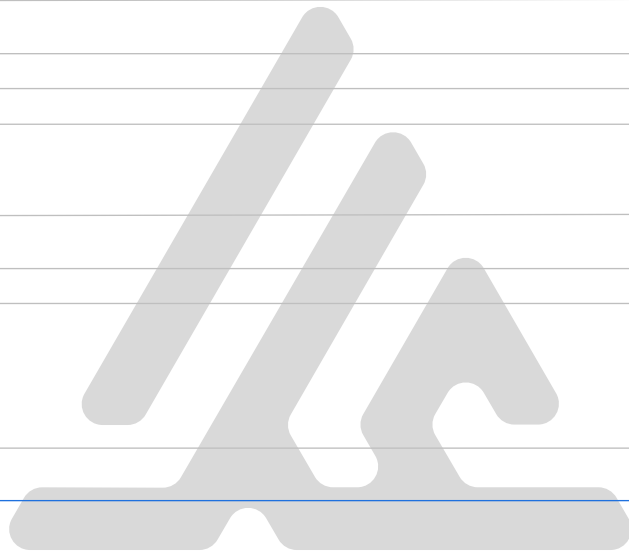
Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمي الكويت

UNIT 5 : SPORTS PSYCHOLOGY



Word	Meaning
adversity	صعوبة
equestrian	فروسي
neurologist	طبيب أعصاب
observe	يلاحظ
Paralympics	الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين
aggression	عدوان
extrovert	اجتماعي
feedback	انطباع - التغذية الراجعة
motivation	تحفيز
sportsmanship	روح رياضية
teammate	عضو في فريق
badminton	الريشة
member	عضو
solarium	جهاز تسمير البشرة
interpersonal	بين الأشخاص
Personal trainer	مدرب شخصي

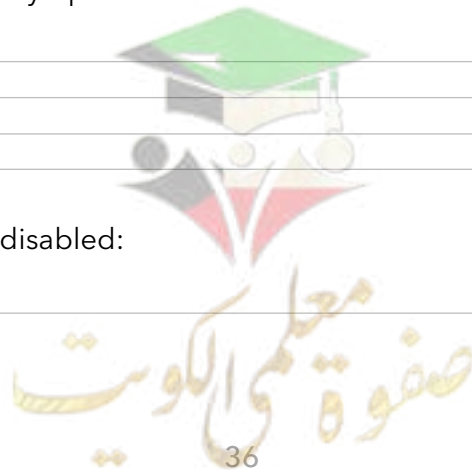
Word	Meaning
phenomenon	ظاهرة
physiotherapy	عالج طبيعي
rehabilitation	إعادة تأهيل
Self-discipline	ضبط النفس
virtue	فضيلة
determination	تصميم - عزم
introvert	منطوي
mentality	عقلية
opponent	خصم
stimulation	تحفيز
application	تطبيق
gymnastics	الجمباز
sauna	ساونا
Able-bodied	سليم بدنياً
navigate	يتنقل \ يتحرك
stamina	لياقة بدنية

Setbook

❑ What is the Paralympics?

❑ The importance of the Paralympics:


❑ Kuwait's role towards the disabled:



Q How can we help the disabled?

Q The extroverted personality:

Q The introverted personality:

 Kuwait was the first country in the Gulf region to develop a sport club specifically for the disabled. Established in 1977, the Kuwait Disabled Sports Club now has more than 1,500 members. The track and field stadium are equipped with a digital screen and a physiotherapy section.

Question Formation

The WH-Questions:

Q What _____

Q When _____

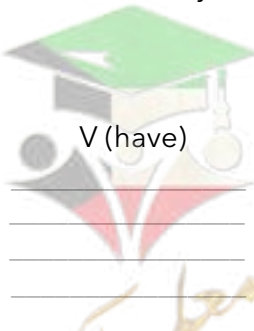
Q Where _____

Q Why _____

The helping verbs:

V (be)

V (have)



Modals



Q My teacher will explain the lesson tomorrow on social media to help us.

Q I am doing my homework right now in my room because I have other things to do later.

No helping verbs?

Do

Does

Did



Q My parents bought a new house near the beach because they want to enjoy the lovely view.

Q My father walks in the neighborhood every morning to lose some weight.

Modals

Q Can



Q Could

Q Should



صفوة معلمي الكويت

Q Would

Question Tag:



Is Am Are Was Were
Have Has Had

- Q She is a teacher, _____?
- Q The boys are excited about that trip, _____?
- Q My mother hasn't yet arrived, _____?
- Q I am not expelled from the institute, _____?
- Q I am expelled from the institute, _____?
- Q You will submit the homework, _____?
- Q You won't submit the homework, _____?
- Q You played football when you were little, _____?
- Q You stay up all night, _____?
- Q She works at a restaurant, _____?
- Q You'd rather work hard, _____?
- Q You'd like to study engineering, _____?
- Q You'd better leave, _____?
- Q Let's go shopping, _____?
- Q Let us go shopping, _____?
- Q Close the door, _____?
- Q Work harder, _____?

Practice

Smart Quizzes



صفوة معلمي الكويت

Writing



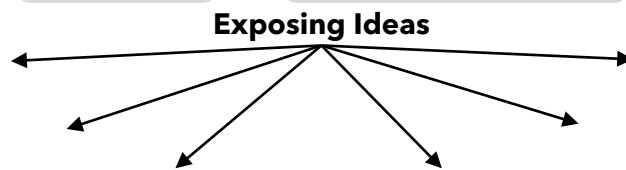
Writing the outline:

- ❑ Introduction: _____
- Hook: _____
- Thesis: _____

The body:

- ❑ Body 1: _____
- ❑ Body 2: _____
- ❑ The Conclusion: _____

The Expository Essay



Example 1:

- ❑ Introduction: _____

The body:

- ❑ Body 1: _____
- ❑ Body 2: _____

Q The Conclusion:

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:

Writing Practice



The disabled people are facing many difficulties nowadays. In 12 sentences write an expository essay about the difficulties they face explaining the importance of setting rules to protect the rights of the disabled.

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:





U U L A



The Persuasive Essay:



One argument - Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook :

▪ Thesis :

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q Conclusion:

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook :

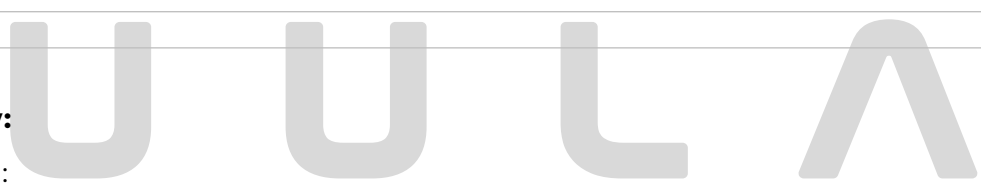
▪ Thesis :

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q Conclusion:



Writing Practice:



The disabled people are facing many difficulties nowadays. In 12 sentences write a persuasive essay about the difficulties they face explaining the importance of setting rules to protect the rights of the disabled.

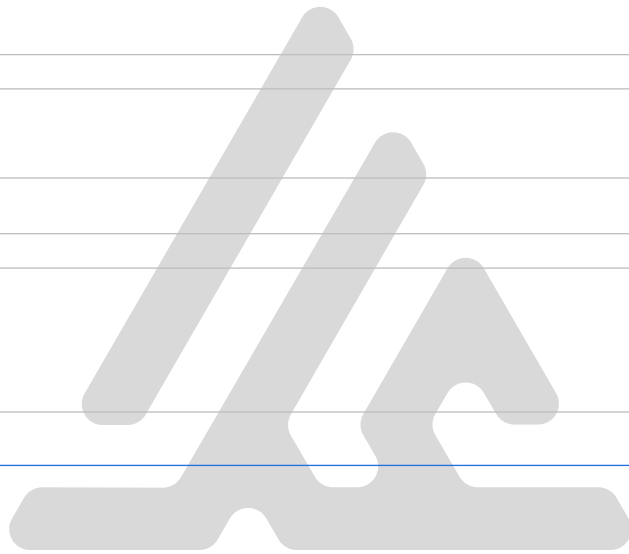
Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمي الكويت

UNIT 6 : NATURE



Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
conservation	حماية	fauna	الثروة الحيوانية
deserve	يستحق	Fence off	يسيج
effluent	الصرف الصحي	flora	الثروة النباتية
hectare	هكتار	marsh	مستنقع
propagation	تكاثر	sanctuary	محمية طبيعية
vegetation	نباتات	call	صوت الحيوانات
genus	نوع	pesticide	مبيد حشري
poacher	صياد غير قانوني	underpart	الجزء السفلي من جسم الحيوان
widespread	منتشر	aggressive	عدواني
fierce	شرس	herbivore	أكل العشب
hostile	عدواني	proud	فخور
stubborn	عنيد	sustenance	طعام
tame	أليف	adjacent	مجاور
Bed out	يزرع	cleanup	تنظيف
Carbon monoxide	أول أكسيد الكربون	exotic	غريب
finance	يمول	global	عالمي
imperative	ضروري	mammal	حيوان ثديي
nest	عش	On behalf	نيابة عن
toxin	مادة سامة	wasteland	أرض قاحلة

Setbook:

Q What are rare animals?

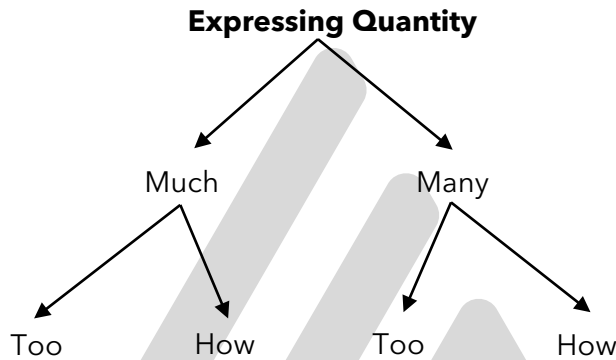
Q Rare animals need:

Q Rare animals are threatened by:

Q How can we save rare animals?

Q Why should we save rare animals?

The countable and the non-countable nouns



- Q Don't put _____ water in the pan.
- Q _____ sugar do you want in your tea?
- Q _____ people will come to the party tonight.
- Q _____ chairs do we have in the classroom?

	Enough	Not Enough
Countable		
Uncountable		

- Q I have _____ apples to make the apple juice my father asked for.
- Q We can't make the meeting here. We only have _____ chairs.
- Q We have _____ sugar left for the cake.
- Q We only have _____ juice left. It's not enough for our guests.



- Q We have _____ vegetables in the fridge.
- Q There is _____ honey left in the container
- Q We don't have _____ vegetables in the fridge.
- Q There isn't _____ honey left in the container.
- Q Do we have _____ vegetables in the fridge?
- Q Is there _____ honey left in the container?

Present Perfect Simple



Have

+ p.p

has

Q Keywords: _____

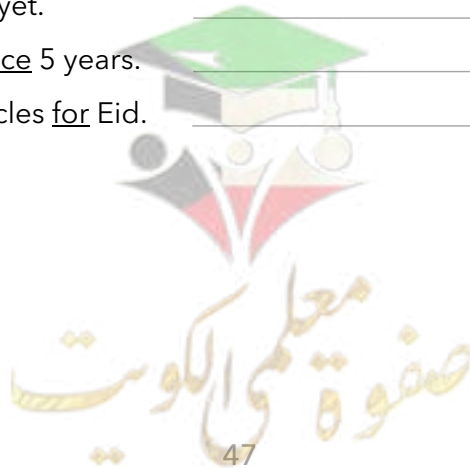
Q I have just written an article.

Q Since:

Q For:

Correct the underlined words:

- Q Has you ever been to Spain? _____
- Q I have just wrote the essay. _____
- Q We has worked hard for 2 hours. _____
- Q We have meet recently. _____
- Q I didn't submit the report yet. _____
- Q I have studied Spanish since 5 years. _____
- Q We haven't visited our uncles for Eid. _____



Present Perfect Continuous

Have been

+ V (ing)

Has been

Q Keywords: _____

Q I have been studying all day.

Q I have been waiting for you for five hours.

Correct the underlined words:

Q Has you been studying in Spain for 3 years? _____

Q I have been wrote the essay for a long time. _____

Q We has working hard for 2 hours and still haven't finished. _____

Q We have been played football since we were 8 years old. _____

Q I have been studying Spanish since 5 years. _____

Q We have been visiting our uncles for Eid. _____



Correlative Conjunction:

Both ... And

Q Both Ahmad and his brother _____.

Q Both roses and lilies _____.

Q We need to hire _____ a nurse _____ a technician.

Either ... Or

Q Either Ahmad or Khalid _____.

Q Either roses or lilies _____.

Q Either two doctors or a nurse _____.

Neither ... Or

Q Neither Ahmad nor Khalid _____.

Q Neither roses nor lilies _____.

Q Neither two doctors nor a nurse _____.



Not Only but Also:

في حال وجود فعل مساعد الأفعال المساعدة:



V (be): is am are was were

V (have): have has had

Modals: can could shall should may might must will would

❑ He is playing the piano. He is playing the guitar.



❑ He has studied English and French.

❑ They had enjoyed the game. They had enjoyed the enthusiasm from the audience too.

❑ She will study hard. She will pass the exam.

في حال عدم وجود فعل مساعد

Do: V (inf) - مصدر play - write

Does: V+s - plays - writes

Did: V2 - الماضي played - wrote

❑ The visitors admired the food. They admired the decor too.

❑ My sister sells cookies and cupcakes.

❑ The patients need care. The patients need attention.



Writing



Writing the outline:

- ❑ Introduction: _____
- Hook: _____
- Thesis: _____

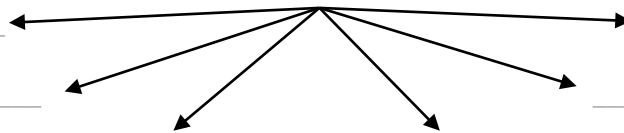
The body:

- ❑ Body 1: _____
- ❑ Body 2: _____
- ❑ The Conclusion: _____

The Expository Essay



Exposing Ideas



Example 1:

- ❑ Introduction: _____

The body:

- ❑ Body 1: _____
- ❑ Body 2: _____
- ❑ The Conclusion: _____



Example 2 :

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:

Writing Practice



More animals around the world are becoming extinct. In 12 sentences write an expository essay about the reasons behind animal extinction and the measures that should be taken to protect those animals.

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:





U U L A



The Persuasive Essay:



One argument - Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook : _____

▪ Thesis : _____

The body:

Q Body 1: _____

Q Body 2: _____

Q Conclusion: _____

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

▪ Hook : _____

▪ Thesis : _____

The body:

Q Body 1: _____

Q Body 2: _____

Q Conclusion: _____



Writing Practice:



More animals around the world are becoming extinct. In 12 sentences write a persuasive essay convincing the reader that human beings are the main reason why some animals are endangered, and what measures should be taken to protect those animals.

Q Introduction:

The body:

Q Body 1:

Q Body 2:

Q The Conclusion:



U U L A



صفوة معلمى الكويت

Summary Making:



Paraphrasing:

Changing words:

Q Climbing mountains is dangerous

Q It's important to memorize your bank pin code.

Rearranging words:

Q If you cared, you would apologize.

Q wanting to win is not enough in this competition.

Changing to passive:

Q people use pineapples to make paper.

Q Engines will be fixed immediately if they fail.

What is NOT paraphrasing?

Q In addition, lack of sleep could cause loss of concentration.



Practice:

Many animals have gone extinct because of so many reasons. Men actions are well-known to be the major causes of animal extinction. Men hunt animals for their meat, skin and sometimes to sell their teeth or bones. Another thing man has been doing to cause animal extinction is the destruction of the animals' natural habitat. People have been cutting trees to create lands for farming and building. Moreover, the use of pesticides contributes to killing animals. When animals feed on the plants which pesticides were used on, they either get ill or die. Pollution plays a vital role in animal extinction as well. Although biologists have been unable to isolate a single cause for the recent rapid decline in numbers and extinctions of many species, it spears that much of it is due to pollution.



Q What are the reasons for animal extinction?

Focus On

Traditional Dress in Kuwait

Traditional dress has always been important within Kuwait and still continues to be so. Kuwaitis take pride in their country and its traditions and this is expressed through the clothes they choose to wear.



Kuwait is a great place to go shopping. It has some of the best stores and shopping centers in the whole of the Middle East. It's little wonder a lot of people like to spend their free time shopping.



IRREGULAR VERBS - تصاريف الأفعال

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يكون	Is / am / are	Was / were	been
يصبح	Become	Became	Become
يبدأ	Begin	Began	Begun
يضرب	Beat	Beat	beaten
ينحني	Bend	Bent	Bent
يعض	Bite	Bit	Bitten
ينفخ	Blow	Blew	blown
ينزف	Bleed	Bled	bled
يكسر	Break	Broke	Broken
يحضر	Bring	Brought	Brought
يذيع	Broadcast	Broadcast	Broadcast
يشترى	Buy	Bought	Bought
يبني	Build	Built	Built
يحرق	Burn	Burnt	Burnt
يصطاد	Catch	Caught	Caught
يختار	Choose	Chose	Chosen
يأتي	Come	Came	Come
يكلف	Cost	Cost	Cost
يقطع	Cut	Cut	Cut
يفعل	Do	Did	Done
يملك	Have	Had	Had
يرسم	Draw	Drew	Drawn
يحلم	Dream	Dreamt	Dreamt
يشرب	Drink	Drank	Drunk
يقود	Drive	Drove	Driven
يحفر	Dig	Dug	dug
يموت	Die	Died	Died
يأكل	Eat	Ate	Eaten
يسقط	Fall	Fell	Fallen
يشعر	Feel	Felt	Felt

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يهرب	Flee	Fled	fled
يطعم	Feed	Fed	fed
يحفر	Dig	Dug	dug
يتشاجر	Fight	Fought	Fought
يجد	Find	Found	Found
يؤسس	Found	Founded	Founded
يطير	Fly	Flew	Flown
ينسى	Forget	Forgot	Forgotten
يحصل على	Get	Got	Got
يسامح	Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven
يجمد	Freeze	Froze	Frozen
يذهب	Go	Went	Gone
يعطي	Give	Gave	Given
ينمو \ يزرع	Grow	Grew	Grown
يعلق	Hang	Hung	Hung
يسمع	Hear	Heard	Heard
يختبئ	Hide	Hid	Hidden
يضرب	Hit	Hit	Hit
يمسك	Hold	Held	Held
يؤلم	Hurt	Hurt	hurt
يبقي	Keep	Kept	Kept
يعرف	Know	Knew	Known
يتعلم	Learn	Learnt	Learnt
يرحل \ يترك	Leave	Left	Left
يعير	Lend	Lent	lent
يسمح	Let	Let	let
يضع جانباً	Lay	Laid	Laid
يستلقي	Lie	Lay	Lain
يكذب	Lie	Lied	Lied
يضيء	Light	Lit	lit
يضيع	Lose	Lost	Lost
يجعل \ يصنع	Make	Made	Made
يعني	Mean	Meant	Meant
يلتقي	Meet	Met	Met

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يدفع	Pay	Paid	Paid
يضع	Put	Put	Put
يثبت	Prove	Proved	Proved/proven
ينسحب	Quit	Quit	Quit
يقرأ	Read	Read	Read
يركب	Ride	Rode	Ridden
يرن	Ring	Rang	Rung
يصعد \ يرتقي	Rise	Rose	Risen
يركض	Run	Ran	Run
يقول	Say	Said	Said
يرى	See	Saw	Seen
يبيع	Sell	Sold	Seen
يرسل	Send	Sent	Sent
يجهز	Set	Set	set
يخيط	Sew	Sewed	Sewn
يهز	Shake	Shook	Shaken
يتساقط (الشعر او أوراق الشجر)	Shed	Shed	Shed
يلمع	Shine	Shone	Shone
يظهر	Show	Showed	Shown
يغلق	Shut	Shut	shut
يغني	Sing	Sang	Sung
يغرق	Sink	Sank	Sunk
يجلس	Sit	Sat	Sat
ينام	Sleep	Slept	Slept
يتحدث	Speak	Spoke	Spoken
يقضي	Spend	Spent	Spent
يهجأ (يقراً حرف حرف)	Spell	Spelt	Spelt
يسكب	Spill	Spilt	Spilt
يدور	Spin	Spun	spun
ينتشر	Spread	Spread	spread
يقف	Stand	Stood	Stood
يفهم	Understand	Understood	Understood
يسرق	Steal	Stole	Stolen

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يلتصق	Stick	Stuck	Stuck
يقرص \ يلسع	Sting	Stung	Stung
تفوح منه رائحة كريهة	Stink	Stank	Stunk
يصعق	Strike	Struck	Struck
يسبح	Swim	Swam	Swum
يتورم	Swell	Swelled	Swollen
يتأرجح	Swing	Swung	swung
يشم	Smell	Smelt/smelled	Smelt/smelled
يأخذ	Take	Took	Taken
يُعلم	Teach	Taught	Taught
يخبر	Tell	Told	Told
يمزق	Tear	Tore	Torn
يفكر	Think	Thought	Thought
يرمي	Throw	Threw	Thrown
يخضع لـ	Undergo	Underwent	undergone
يستيقظ	Wake up	Woke up	Woken up
يرتدي	Wear	Wore	Worn
يكتب	Write	Wrote	Written
يفوز	Win	Won	Won

U U L A



LINKING WORDS

Sequence	Result	Emphasis
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ First / firstly, second / secondly, third / thirdly etc. ▪ Next, last, finally ▪ In addition, moreover ▪ Further / furthermore ▪ Another ▪ Also ▪ In conclusion ▪ To summarize 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ So ▪ As a result ▪ As a consequence (of) ▪ Therefore ▪ Thus ▪ Consequently ▪ Hence ▪ Due to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Undoubtedly ▪ Indeed ▪ Obviously ▪ Generally ▪ Admittedly ▪ In fact ▪ Particularly / in particular ▪ Especially ▪ Clearly ▪ Importantly
Addition	Reason	Example
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ And ▪ In addition / additionally / an additional ▪ Furthermore ▪ Also ▪ Too ▪ As well as 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ For ▪ Because ▪ Since ▪ As ▪ Because of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ For example ▪ For instance ▪ That is (ie) ▪ Such as ▪ Including ▪ Namely
Contrast	Comparison	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ However ▪ Nevertheless ▪ Nonetheless ▪ Still ▪ Although / even though ▪ Though ▪ But ▪ Yet ▪ Despite / in spite of ▪ In contrast (to) / in comparison ▪ While ▪ Whereas ▪ On the other hand ▪ On the contrary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Similarly ▪ Likewise ▪ Also ▪ Like ▪ Just as ▪ Just like ▪ Similar to ▪ Same as ▪ Compare ▪ compare(d) to / with ▪ Not only...but also 	