



مهارة
الاستماع

Listening

مهارة
التحدث

Reading

مذكرة

● شرح مبسط لازمنة ●
اللغة الانجليزية

Speaking

مهارة
القراءة

Writing

مهارة
الكتابة

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Present Simple 👍 ch 1 1 ch 3 مضارع بسيط

🌻 Infinitive يتكون من التصريف الأول.

🌻 I study English every day.

he / she / it. _ies- es- s نضيف للفعل

[every 🌻 always 🌻 sometimes 🌻 usually]

➔ Past Simple 👍 ch 8 2 ماضي بسيط

🌻 يتكون من التصريف الثاني. *second form*.🌻 او اضافة *ied* او *ed* . للفعل المنتظم🌻 I studied English in England last year.

[Yesterday 🌻 last 🌻 ago 🌻 in the past]

Present Continuous 👍 ch 1 3 ch 4 مضارع مستمر

🌻 am / is / are + v + ing

🌻 I am studying English now.

[Now – look – listen – at the present time]

➔ Past Continuous ch 2 👍 4 ماضي مستمر

I 🌻 He 🌻 she 🌻 It 🌻 was + v+ing

We 🌻 you 🌻 they 🌻 were + v + ing

🌻 I was studying English when you called.

[While بينما 🌻 As بينما 🌻 when عندما]

Present Perfect 👍 ch 4 5 مضارع تام

🌻 have / has + pp التصريف الثالث

🌻 I have studied English since 2000

[Since 🌻 for 🌻 just 🌻 already 🌻 not...yet]

➔ Past Perfect 👍 6 ماضي تام

🌻 had + pp التصريف الثالث

🌻 After I had eaten my lunch, I went out.

[After بعد 🌻 before قبل 🌻 when عندما]

Present Perfect cont. 👍 ch 4 7 مضارع تام مستمر

🌻 have been + v + ing

🌻 has been + v + ing

🌻 I have been studying English for 9 years

[منذ مدة طول all 🌻 since منذ 🌻 for منذ]

Past perfect cont. 8. زمن الماضي التام المستمر

🌻 had been + v+ ing

[I had been watching t v, before I went out]

[after 🌻 before 🌻 when 🌻 no sooner than]

Future simple 9 ch10 المستقبل البسيط

🌻 will + inf مصدر الفعل

🌻 I will buy a car tomorrow.

[Tomorrow 🌻 next 🌻 tonight 🌻 in the future]

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SIMPLE PRESENT زمن المضارع البسيط

The infinitive المصدر of the verb التصريف الاول للفعل

Third person singular: He, she, it: always ends in- **s**

He wants a book she needs he gives she thinks.

He wants a new shirt. Does he want a new mobile? He doesn't want...

verbs ending in:- **ss, -o, -x, -sh, -ch:** Add **-es**

He passes, she catches, he fixes, she goes

Verbs ending in -y : the third person changes the -y to **-ies**

fly flies / cry cries Study / studies

Exception : if there is a **vowel** before the -y:

Play plays, / pray prays

verb 'Be, do & have'

Examples:

Third person singular with **S** or **-es**

He goes to school every morning.

She understands English.

It mixes the sand and the water.

He tries very hard.

She enjoys playing the piano.

Example: to think, present simple

Affirmative الإثبات Interrogative السؤال Negative النفي

I think

Do I think ?

I do not think.

He, she, thinks.

Does he, she, think?

He, she, doesn't think.

we think

Do we think?

We don't think.

you think

Do you think?

You don't think.

They think

Do they think?

they don't think

To give instructions or directions: **habits** عادات **facts** حقائق

You walk for two hundred metres then you turn left.

to express fixed arrangements, present or future:

Your exam starts at 09.00

Frequency adverbs

everyday	كل يوم	Sometimes	احيانا	Never	ابدا
usually	عادة	always	دائما	often	غالبا



↓ The Past Simple Tense → ⚽ ← زمن الماضي البسيط ↓

arrive 🌻 arrived 🌻 study 🌻 studied 🌻 (يتكون بإضافة) ed او d او ied للافعال المنتظمة 🙌 🏆

Go 🌻 went 🌻 see 🌻 saw 🌻 second form التصريف الثاني من الافعال الشاذة 🙌 🏆

carry -carried 🔥 اذا انتهي الفعل بحرف (y) ويسبقها حرف ساكن 🔥

Played / ed اضافة ed اذا سبق حرف متحرك (a e i o u) (vowels) تبقى كما هي ويضاف / ed 🔥

Example: to walk, 🌻 simple past. 🌻 يمشي 🌻

Affirmative 🙌 الاثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I walked to club

🌻 I didn't walk.

🌻 Did I walk?

🌻 He walked to club

🌻 He didn't walk.

🌻 Did he walk?

🌻 she walked to club

🌻 She didn't walk.

🌻 Did she walk?

🌻 We walked to club

🌻 We didn't walk

🌻 Did we walk?

🌻 You walked to club

🌻 You didn't walk.

🌻 Did you walk?

🌻 They walked to club

🌻 They didn't walk.

🌻 Did they walk?

🌻 Yesterday, I arrived in France .

🌻 We didn't have any money.

🌻 Noha finished her work at seven o'clock.

🌻 They weren't in Rio last summer.

🌻 We saw a good film last week.

🌻 We didn't have time to visit the Eiffel Tower.

🌻 I went to the theatre last night.

🌻 We didn't do our exercises this morning.

🌻 mona played the piano when she was a child.

🌻 He sent me a letter six months ago.

yesterday	أمس	ago	منذ	one day	ذات يوم
In the past	في الماضي	Last	الماضي	once	ذات مره

🌻 Amr left five minutes ago.

🌻 Did you have a bicycle when you were a child ?



↓ The Present Continuous → ⚽ ← زمن المضارع المستمر

I am
 (he ☀ she ☀ it) المفرد is + Verb فعل ing
 (we ☀ you ☀ they) الجمع are

1- يعبر عن حدث مستمر الان , اثناء الكلام

☀ I am reading a book now.

☀ She is doing her homework at the moment.

☀ They are watching the match at present.

☀ Look ! The plane is flying very high.

☀ Listen ! the pupils are singing a beautiful song.

2- يعبر عن خطط مستقبلية. :

☀ - I am buying a car tomorrow.

☀ - Ali is living in Canada next year.

☀ - We are playing in the club tomorrow .

☀ - I'm meeting Mr. khalid at the airport.

☀ - I am leaving tomorrow.

☀ - We're having a staff meeting next Monday.

Affirmative الإثبات ☀ **Negative** النفي ☀ **Interrogative** السؤال

☀ I am going to cinema ☀ I am not going. ☀ Am I going cinema ?

☀ He, she, is going. ☀ He, she, isn't going. ☀ Is he, she, going?

☀ We are going. ☀ We aren't going. ☀ Are we going?

☀ You are going. ☀ You aren't going. ☀ Are you going?

☀ They are going. ☀ They aren't going. ☀ Are they going?

Now	الان	At the moment	في اللحظة	At present	في الوقت الحاضر
Look	انظر	Listen	استمع	Today	اليوم



Formation: 🙌 **was** + v + ing ⬅️ { I ☀️ he ☀️ she ☀️ it }

 🙌 **were** + v + ing ⬅️ { we ☀️ you ☀️ they }

 ☀️ They were watching the match. ☀️ they weren't watching the match 🌸 Were they watching the match

 ☀️ She was reading ☀️ She wasn't reading. 🌸 Was she reading?

 Example: to **play** ☀️ **يلعب** ☀️ , past continuous

Affirmative 🙌 الإثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

☀️ I was playing football.

☀️ I wasn't playing.

🌸 Was I playing?

☀️ He was playing football

☀️ He wasn't playing.

🌸 Was he playing?

☀️ she was playing football.

☀️ She wasn't playing.

🌸 Was she playing?

☀️ We were playing football.

☀️ We weren't playing.

🌸 Were we playing?

☀️ You were playing football.

☀️ You weren't playing.

🌸 Were you playing?

☀️ They were playing football.

☀️ They weren't playing.

🌸 Were they playing?

🏆 1 When ☀️ عندما 🌸 ماضي مستمر + ماضي بسيط 🌸 when the telephone rang. I was taking a bath

🏆 2 While 🌸 بينما ☀️ ماضي بسيط + ماضي مستمر ☀️ بينما 🌸 While I was taking a bath ,the telephone rang.

🏆 3 As ☀️ بينما 🌸 As I was taking a bath ,the telephone rang.

☀️ They were waiting for the bus when the accident happened.

 ☀️ While Eman was skiing she broke her leg.

 ☀️ we arrived As he was having a bath.

 ☀️ When the fire started I was watching television.

⬇ Present perfect

⬇ زمن المضارع التام ⬇

Formation : 🙌 have + p p التصريف الثالث ⬅ (I ☀ We ☀ You ☀ They)

🙌 has + p p التصريف الثالث ⬅ (He ☀ She ☀ It)

Affirmative ➡ She has visited her friend. 🔥 I have just drunk coffee .

Negative ➡ She hasn't visited her friend. 🔥 I haven' t eaten anything yet.

Interrogative ➡ Has she visited her friend ? 🔥 Have they written homework?

Affirmative 🙌 الإثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

☀ I have walked.

☀ I haven't walked.

🌸 Have I walked?

☀ He, she, it has walked.

☀ He, she, it hasn't walked.

🌸 Has he, she, it walked?

☀ We have walked.

☀ We haven't walked.

🌸 Have we walked?

☀ You have walked.

☀ You haven't walked.

🌸 Have you walked?

☀ They have walked.

☀ They haven't walked.

🌸 Have they walked?

for a period (from start to end) >===< بعدها فترة محده

🔥 for 20 minutes 🔥 for three days 🔥 for 6 months 🔥 for 4 years

🔥 for 2 centuries for a long time 🔥 for ever ☀ short time

☀ We have taught at this school for a long time.

☀ Mona has been married for three months.

Since a point (up to now) x===> بعدها فترة غير معلومة |

🔥 since 9 am 🔥 since Monday 🔥 since January 🔥 since 1997

🔥 since 1500 🔥 since I left school 🔥 since the begin

☀ We have taught at this school since 2011.

☀ They have been at the hotel since last Tuesday.

Just	توا / حالا	Yet	بعد/حتي الان	Since	منذ
already	بالفعل	Ever	مضي/سبق ان	For	منذ/لمدة

Formation : **had + p p** التصريف الثالث

🔥 We had decided... 🔥 She had given. 🔥 We hadn't asked.

Example: to 🌻 **decide** 🌻 يقرر , Past perfect

Affirmative 🙌 الإثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I had decided to succeed

🌻 I hadn't decided.

🌻 Had I decided?

🌻 He had decided

🌻 He hadn't decided.

🌻 Had he decided?

🌻 she had decided

🌻 She hadn't decided.

🌻 Had she decided?

🌻 We had decided.

🌻 We hadn't decided.

🌻 Had we decided?

🌻 You had decided.

🌻 You hadn't decided.

🌻 Had you decided?

🌻 They had decided.

🌻 They hadn't decided.

🌻 Had they decided?

🌻 Mr. Khalid had gone out , **when** عندما I arrived in the office. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 I had saved my document 📄 , **before** قبل the computer crashed. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **After** بعد I had had my lunch 🌮 🍷 , I watched the match. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **By the time** قبل I played 🏈 football , I had done my homework. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 Ahmed was very tired 🧑 , **because** بسبب he hadn't slept well. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 **As soon as** بمجرد we had eaten 🍔 a long breakfast together, we invited our family

🌻 **No sooner** لم يكده Ahmed woken up **than** حتي he had breakfast. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **Hardly** لم يكده Ali arrived at school **when** حتي the lesson started. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

Formation: 🙌 have been + v + ing ← (I 🌻 we 🌻 you 🌻 they)
 🙌 has been + v + ing ← (he 🌻 she 🌻 it)

Affirmative → She's been running

Negative → She hasn't been running

Interrogative → Has she been running?

Affirmative الإثبات 🙌 **Negative** النفي 🙌 **Interrogative** السؤال 🙌

🌻 I have been living. 🌻 I haven't been living. 🌻 Have I been living?

🌻 He, she has been living. 🌻 He hasn't been living. 🌻 Has she been living?

🌻 We have been living. 🌻 We haven't been living. 🌻 Have we been living?

🌻 You have been living 🌻 You haven't been living 🌻 Have you been living?

🌻 They have been living. 🌻 They haven't been living. 🌻 Have they been living?

🌻 Mr. Khalid has been waiting for you all day.

🌻 I've been working on this report since eight o'clock this morning.

🌻 Dema has been waiting him since 7 o'clock.

🌻 Omar has been learning English for nine years .

🌻 You've been studying English since 2010.

🌻 They have been travelling since last October.

all

كل / مدة

for

منذ

Since

منذ

I get up at 6:00 <u>in the morning</u> .	استيقظ الساعة السادسة صباحا .
I have my breakfast at 6:30 every day.	اتناول فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف كل يوم.
I catch the bus at 7:00 every day.	التحق بالباص الساعة السابعة كل يوم.
I arrive to school at 7:30 every day.	اصل الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف كل يوم.
I come back home at 1:30 every day.	ارجع للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف كل يوم.
I have my lunch at 2:00 <u>in the afternoon</u>	اتناول الغداء الساعة الثانية بعد الظهر .

I do my homework at 3:00 o'clock	اعمل واجبي الساعة الثالثة .
I play with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.	العب مع اصدقائي الساعة الرابعة يوم السبت.
I watch television at 5:00.	اشاهد التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.
I play computer games at 6:30 <u>in the evening</u> .	العب علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف مساء.
I have dinner at 8:00 o'clock.	اتناول عشاء الساعة الثامنة.
I pack my bag at 8:30.	اعد حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.
I go to sleep at 9:00 every day.	اذهب للنوم الساعة التاسعة كل يوم.



Daily sentence



past simple



الماضي البسيط

I got up at 6:00 yesterday.

استيقظت الساعة السادسة امس.

I had my breakfast at 6:30 yesterday.

تناولت فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.

I caught the bus at 7:00 yesterday.

التحقت بالباص الساعة السابعة امس.

arrived to school at 7:30 yesterday.

وصلت الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف امس.

I came back home at 1:30. yesterday.

رجعت للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف امس.

I had my lunch at 2:00 yesterday.

تناولت الغداء الساعة الثانية امس .

I did my homework at 3:00 o'clock.

عملت واجبي الساعة الثالثة .

I played with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.

لعبت مع اصدقائي الساعه الرابعة يوم السبت .

I watched television at 5:00 last night.

شاهدت التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.

I played computer games at 6:30 yesterday.

لعبت علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.

I had dinner at 8:00 o'clock last night.

تناولت العشاء الساعة الثامنة الليلة الماضية.

I packed my bag at 8:30.

اعدت حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.

I went to sleep at 9:00 yesterday.

ذهبت للنوم الساعه التاسعة امس.

I got up at 6:00 yesterday.

استيقظت الساعة السادسة امس.



الضمائر	v-be يكون		v- have يملك		v-do يفعل	
pronouns	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
I انا	am	was	have	had	do	did

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

He هو	is	was	has	had	does	did
-------	----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----

She هي	is	was	has	had	does	did
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It هو/هي	is	was	has	had	does	did
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--	--	--	--	--	--	--

We نحن	are	were	have	had	do	did
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You انت	are	were	have	had	do	did
---------	-----	------	------	-----	----	-----

They هم/هن	are	were	have	had	do	did
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الضمائر	v-be يكون		v- have يملك		v-do يفعل	
pronouns	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
I انا	am not	wasn't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't
He هو	isn't	wasn't	hasn't	hadn't	doesn't	didn't
She هي	isn't	wasn't	hasn't	hadn't	doesn't	didn't
It هو/هي	isn't	wasn't	hasn't	hadn't	doesn't	didn't
We نحن	aren't	weren't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't
You انت	aren't	weren't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't
They هم/هن	aren't	weren't	haven't	hadn't	don't	didn't

