



# ENGLISH

APTITUDE EXAMS

صفوة تعليمي الكورس  
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# ENGLISH

APTITUDE EXAMS



# شلون تتفوق بحراستك

طريقة علا المتكاملة للدراسة تشمل الاستفادة من المذكرة و الفيديوهات و الاختبارات



## ⚠ علا تخلي المذكرة أقوى

تبي أعلى الدرجات؟ لا تعتمد على المذكرة بروحها - ادرس صح من الفيديوهات و الاختبارات

## اختبارات ذكية تدريك

حل الاختبارات الالكترونية أول بأول عشان ترفع مستواك



## فيديوهات تشرح لك

تابع الفيديوهات و انت تدرس المذكرة عشان تضبط الدرس



.....

## اشترك بالمادة

احرص على تفعيل اشتراكك عشان تستفيد كثر ما تقدر



اكتشف عالم التفوق مع باقات علا  
ادرس جميع مواد مرحطاك باشتراك واحد بسعر خيالي

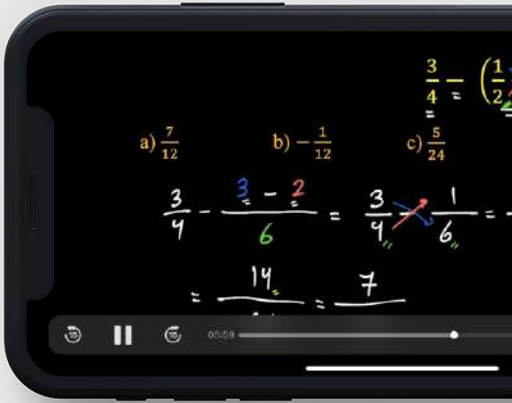
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# المنقذ

أقوى مذكرة صارت الحين أقوى و أقوى مع خاصية  
المنقذ للمساعدة الفورية

## شنو المنقذ؟

امسح الباركود بكاميرا تلفونك  
وتعرف على طريقة استخدام المنقذ



## شنو فائدة هالخاصية؟

أول ما تحتاج مساعدة بالمادة , المنقذ بينقذك .

امسح الباركود بكاميرا التلفون أو اضغط عليه إذا كنت فاتح  
المذكرة من جهازك و يطلع لك فيديو الشرح.

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## VOCABULARY

## (كلمات متكررة في القدرات)

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Effect	تأثير	neglect	يتجاهل
Dialect	لهجة	Architect	مهندس معماري
Citation	توثيق	Circulation	دورة
Circle	دائرة - دائري	Recycling	إعادة تدوير
Performance	أداء	Importance	أهمية
Abhorrence	كره - اشمئزاز	Accordance	مطابقة - انسجام
Bloom	ازدهار	Groom	عريس
Decline	يرفض	Broom	مكنسة
Genuine	حقيقي - طبيعي	Guideline	قواعد - إرشادات
Frustrated	محبط	Canine	ناب (أنياب)
Dictate	يُملئ	Dictated	فُسيّر - يُملئ عليه
Isolate	يعزل	Inflate	ينفخ
Humanitarian	انساني	Isolated	معزول
pedestrian	مشاة	Veterinarian	طبيب بيطري
Adverb	حال	Mathematician	متخصص بالرياضيات
Herb	عشبة	Proverb	حكمة
Criminal	مجرم	Partner	زميل - رفيق
Conclude	يستنتج - يستخلص	Lawyer	محامي
Exclude	يلغي - يستثنى	Include	يضم - يشمل
Question	سؤال - يسأل	Predict	يتوقع
Enthusiastic	متحمس	Assume	يفترض

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Violent	عنيف	Reluctant	متردد - غير مقتنع
Convenient	ملائم	Drastic	قاسي - عنيف
Static	ثابت - جامد	Specific	محدد
Disobedient	غير مطيع	Obedient	مطيع
Mention	يذكر	Detention	حجز - حبس
Adaptable	متكيف	Affliction	محنة - مصيبة
Flexible	مرن	Stubborn	عنيد
Release	يصدر - اصدار	Willing	راغب
Stab	يطعن	Grab	يمسك
Entertainment	ترفيه	Establishment	مؤسسة
Attitude	تصرفات - سلوك	Astonishment	دهشة
Solitude	عزلة	Altitude	ارتفاع
Literature	أدب	Magnitude	كمية
Autonomy	الاستقلالية	Linguistics	لغويات
Dissect	يحلل - يفحص	Agronomy	علم الزراعة
Collect	يجمع	Suspect	مشتببه به
Deceive	يخدع	Correct	يصحح
Perceive	يدرك	Receive	يستقبل
Rarely	نادراً	Conceive	حمل المرأة
Combination	تشكيلة	Fist	قبضة
Amputation	بتر	Punctuation	علامات ترقيم
Serious	جدي	Resignation	استقالة
Fabulous	رائع	Jealous	يغار
Difference	فرق	Precious	ثمين
Negligence	تجاهل	Innocence	براءة
Shadow	ظل	Experience	خبرة
Fellow	زميل	Pillow	وسادة
Descriptive	وصفي	Window	نافذة

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Speculative	تفكري - تأملي	Competitive	تنافسي
Rescue	ينقذ	Inquisitive	فضولي
Reply	يرد على	Regard	يتعلق بـ
Disaster	كارثة	Recur	يتكرر
Solution	حل	Action	تصرف
Purchase	يشترى	Factor	عامل
Divide	يقسم	Conquer	يحتل - يغزو
Achievement	انجاز	Add	يضيف
deception	خداع	Bewilderment	حيرة - ارتباك
Content	محتوى	Consent	يوافق
Frequent	مُتكرر	Accident	حادث
Colorful	مُلوّن	Helpful	متعاون
Shameful	مُخجل	Doubtful	مُشكك
Volunteer	مُتطوع	Conjugated	مُضاف
Educated	مُثقف	Filling	حشوة
Confiscate	يُصادر	Associate	يربط - يُشرك
Decay	ينعفن	Addiction	إدمان
Delay	يتأخر	Display	يعرض
Impression	تعبير - انطباع	Dismay	يرتعب
Attention	انتباه	Attraction	انجذاب
Advertisement	إعلان	Pollution	تلوث
Appointment	موعد	Bill	فاتورة
Greasy	دهني - مشبع بالزيت	Employment	توظيف
Harmful	ضار	Boastful	متفاخر
awful	سيء	Hill	تل
Overpriced	باهظ الثمن	Affect	يؤثر
Abduct	يختطف	Will	رغبة
Slip	ينزلق	Part	جزء



Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Clip	مشبك	conflict	خلاف
undervalued	قليل القيمة	Expedition	بعثة
Repent	نادم	Exhibition	معرض
Underestimate	يقلل من شأن	Cart	عربة تسوق
Abduction	اختطاف	realise	يدرك
intention	نية	Upset	حزين
Concert	حفل غنائي	Outset	بداية
Fool	مغفل	Grip	قبضة
Impress	يثير اعجاب	Drip	خرير - تقطير
Parasite	طفيلي	appreciate	يُقدّر
Desert	صحراء	appreciation	تقدير
Dessert	حلويات	Appeal	التماس - تَطَلُّم
Handy	مفيد	Peel	يقشر
Deport	يطرد	Association	منظمة
Pill	حبة	Ashamed	منحرج
Hell	جحيم	Convert	يُحوّل
Demonstrate	يعرض	Reign	ملك
Demonstration	عرض	Sovereign	سيادة
Intrude	يتدخل	Reuse	يعيد استخدام
Humiliate	يهمين	Overcompensate	يعوّض
Apartment	شقة	Reduce	يُقلل
Reclaim	يستعيد	Addict	يُدمن
Accept	يقبل	Exploration	اكتشاف
Except	ما عدا	fake	مزيف
Expect	يتوقع	Confirm	يؤكد
Inspection	تحقيق	Ceremony	احتفال
Expire	منتهي الصلاحية	Parliament	برلمان
Nosy	فضولي	Astronomy	علم الفضاء
Technical	تقني	Astrology	علم النجوم

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Accomplish	ينجز	Instrument	آلة
Accomplishment	انجاز	Cosy	دافئ
Detect	يرصد	Exhausted	متعب
Skeptical	مرتاب - متشكك	Resign	يستقيل
Identical	متطابق	Opponent	منافس
Influential	مؤثر	Campaign	حملة
Essential	مهم - أساسي	Exaggeration	مبالغة
Sequential	متتالي	Backyard	ساحة خلفية
Economy	اقتصاد	Courtyard	فناء
Application	تطبيق - نموذج طلب	Hysterical	هسنيري - مضحك
Accusation	اتهام	Corruption	فساد
Configuration	تشغيل - تفعيل	Firm	قاسي
Separate	يفصل	Continent	قارة
Vicious	شرير	Detergent	منظف
Vacant	شاغر - فارغ	Commit	يلتزم
Observe	يلاحظ	Omit	يلغي
Campsite	مخيم	Permit	يسمح
Appetite	شهية	Noisy	مزعج
Observation	ملاحظة	Dart	وثبة
Portable	متنقل	Judgment	قرار - حكم
Explore	يكتشف	Statement	مقولة - جملة
Brilliant	ذكي - رائع	Expand	يوسع
Insist	يصر	Technician	فني
Energy	طاقة	defect	خلل
Allergy	حساسية	inspect	يحقق
Influence	تأثير	Ethical	أخلاقي
Surgeon	جراح	Annoy	يزعج
Calligraphy	فن الخط	Lifeguard	حارس - منقذ
Limited	محدود	Examination	اختبار

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Vomit	يتقيأ	Extract	يستخلص
Demolish	يدمر	Reside	يسكن
Abolish	يلغي	Design	يصمم
Numerous	متعدد	Transport	ينقل
Majority	أكثرية	Polished	مصبوغ
Minority	أقلية	Astonished	مذهول
Authority	صلاحية	Generous	كريم
Swear	يقسم - يشتم	Spacious	واسع
Disappear	يختفي	Seniority	أقدمية
Admire	يعجب	Priority	أولوية
Administration	إدارة	Borrow	يستعير
Admiration	اعجاب	Lend	يعير
Appoint	يعين - يوظف	Credential	معتمد - معترف به
liberal	متحرر	Compulsory	اجباري
Amuse	يسلي	Amusement	تسلية
Shave	يحلق	Command	أمر
protection	حماية	protect	يحمي
Object	يعترض	Objection	اعتراض
geography	جغرافيا	geometric	هندسي
Destiny	مصير	Destination	وجهة
abuse	يسيء - يُعْتَف	Deduce	يستنتج
Zealous	متحمس	Highlight	عنوان رئيسي
Furious	غاضب	preclude	يستثني
compass	بوصلة	claim	ادعاء
duration	مدة	drought	جفاف
satisfied	راضي	grateful	ممتن
dictionary	قاموس	encyclopedia	موسوعة
recycle	يعيد تدوير	Random	عشوائي
transplant	يزرع عضو	Transfer	ينقل

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
attend	يحضر	exist	يظهر
reserve	يحجز	deserve	يستحق
conserve	يحفظ	Preserve	يحفظ
Paddle	مجداف \ يُجدف	Low profile	بشكل خفي \ سري
Extinct	ينقرض	extinction	انقراض
Instinct	غريزة	distinct	مختلف \ متميز
Prose	كتابة نثرية	Succinct	مختصر
Scour	ينظف \ يعقم	Reaction	رد فعل
transaction	بيع وشراء	react	يتفاعل - يتجاوب
Fraction	جزء	Distraction	مشتتات
socialize	يتعارف	terrorize	يخيف \ يرعب
neutralize	يُعادِل \ يبطل مفعول	romanticize	يتخيل
Tense	زمن	Offense	هجوم
Expense	تكلفة	Sense	منطق
Spacious	واسع	Outrageous	بشكل لا يصدق
Contagious	معدي	Famous	معروف \ مشهور
Choke	يخنق \ يختنق	Poke	يوخز
Pavement	الطريق الجانبي	provoke	يستفز
Shipment	شحنة	Basement	سرداب
Movement	حركة	argument	جدل
Limit	حد	Distance	مسافة
Mature	ناضج	premature	غير ناضج
adventure	مغامرة	departure	اقلاع
tame	أليف \ يُروِّض	lecture	محاضرة
improvise	يرتجل	aim	هدف
authorize	يخوّل - يُصرِّح	Criticize	ينتقد
Lunatic	مجنون	Supervise	يشرف على
Cosmetics	أدوات تجميل	politics	سياسة

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Disjointed	مفكك	acoustic	صوتي
Exploit	يستغل	disappointed	محبط
limited	محدود	appoint	يعين

## كلمات الصف العاشر (كمية إضافية)

Unit 1			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
absorb	يمتص	arthritis	التهاب المفاصل
antioxidant	مطهر-مضاد أكسدة	caffeine	مادة الكافيين
calcium	كالسيوم	cholesterol	كولسترول
combat	يحارب - يقاوم	dietician	اختصاصي تغذية
digestive	يساعد على الهضم	fibre	ألياف
iron	حديد	metabolize	يحرق الدهون
neutralize	يعادل	nutrition	تغذية
probiotic	محتوي بكتيريا نافعة	protein	بروتين
Saturated fat	دهون مشبعة	Unsaturated fat	دهون غير مشبعة
stimulant	محفز	vitamin	فيتامين
boost	يعزز - يقوي	comprise	يتكون من
dehydration	جفاف	fatigue	اجهاد - تعب
obesity	سمنة	deficiency	نقص
grilled	مشوي	metabolism	حرق الدهون
organic	عضوي	pomegranate	رمان
RDA	القيمة الغذائية اليومية	Sodium	صوديوم
supplement	مكمل غذائي	Appeal to	يناسب - يلائم
atmospheric	ذو أجواء مريحة	crammed	مزدحم
eatery	مطعم	Fanatic	محب - مشجع
irresponsibly	بشكل غير مسؤول	Malnutrition	سوء تغذية
Salad bar	ركن سلطة	wholesome	متكامل

## Unit 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
aspiration	الطموح	calligraphy	فن الخط
creed	عقيدة	consistently	بشكل مستمر
delegate	مندوب	diverse	مختلف
diversity	تنوع	inspirational	فُلهِم
initiative	مبادرة	master	يتقن
interfaith	متعلق بالأديان	richly	بشكل مكثف
tolerance	تسامح	account	تقرير
mentor	مرشد - مدرب	conduct	ينفذ
seminar	مؤتمر	cover	يقطع مسافة
adorn	يجمل - يزين	figure	شخصية
commemorate	يستذكر	ground- breaking	رائع - مذهل
cursive	خط مزخرف	high- ranking	ذو مكانة مرموقة
embellish	يزين - يزخرف	pilgrimage	حج
paraphrase	يعيد صياغة	relevant	مناسب
review	يراجع		

## Unit 3

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
concrete	خرساني	design	تصميم
drill	يحفر	diversity	يثير المشاعر
Expressionist	معبر	gourmand	محب للأكل
forecourt	ساحة	mainstream	شائع
foundation	ساس البناء	State of the art	حديث
framework	الهيكل العام	chic	أنيق
geometric	هندسي	governmental	حكومي
renowned	مشهور	modernistic	حديث
slightly	بدرجة خفيفة - قليلا	public	عام

### Unit 3

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
studio	ستوديو	residential	سكني
venue	مسرح- صالة- ملعب	spacious	واسع
boutique	محل صغير- بوتيك	state	حكومي
brand	ماركة	sturdy	ثابت
edutainment	وسائل ترفيه تربوية	substantial	مهم
advocate	يدعم	apprehensive	قلق
benefit	يستفيد	council	مجلس
detrimental	مدمر	influx	تدفق
objective	هدف	profitable	مربح
voice	يعبر		

### Unit 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Anti reflective	مضاد انعكاس	rival	منافس
Artificial Intelligence (AI)	الذكاء الاصطناعي	sensor	جهاز استشعار
compete	ينافس	simulate	يحاكي الواقع
competitive	تنافسي	Speech recognition	يتحكم به عن طريق الصوت
console	جهاز ألعاب	Visual effects	مؤثرات بصرية
convoluted	معقد	wizard	ذكي
discourse	حوار	idle	كسول
employ	يوظف	incredibly	بشكل ال يصدق
naturalistic	مماثل للطبيعة	mundane	ممل
perception	إدراك	Out of shape	غير لائق صحيا
analogue	ساعة كلاسيكية	Computer-friendly	يعمل على الكمبيوتر
drive	محرك أقراص	Hold button	زر إيقاف مؤقت
touchscreen	شاشة لمس	wireless	السلكي

### Unit 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
arcade	العباب كلاسيكية	Bonus	علاوة
breathtaking	ضلاب	caller	المتصل
Built in	مدمج	helpline	خط مساعدة
exclusive	حصري	joystick	جهاز التحكم باللعبة
keypad	لوحة مفاتيح	mode	حالة

### Unit 5

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
adversity	صعوبات	phenomenon	ظاهرة
equestrian	فروسي	physiotherapy	عالم طبيعى
neurologist	طبيب أعصاب	rehabilitation	إعادة تأهيل
observe	يلاحظ	Self-discipline	ضبط النفس
Paralympics	الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين	virtue	فضيلة
interpersonal	بين الأشخاص	navigate	يتنقل \ يتحرك
Personal trainer	مدرب شخصي	stamina	لياقة بدنية
aggression	عدوان	determination	تصميم - عزم
extrovert	اجتماعي	introvert	منطوي
feedback	انطباع - التغذية الراجعة	mentality	عقلية
motivation	تحفيز	opponent	خصم
sportsmanship	روح رياضية	stimulation	تحفيز
teammate	عضو في فريق	application	تطبيق
badminton	الريشة	gymnastics	الجمباز
member	عضو	sauna	ساونا
solarium	جهاز تسمير البشرة		



## Unit 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
conservation	حماية	fauna	الثروة الحيوانية
deserve	يستحق	Fence off	يسيج
effluent	الصرف الصحي	flora	الثروة النباتية
hectare	هكتار	marsh	مستنقع
propagation	تكاثر	sanctuary	محمية طبيعية
vegetation	نباتات	call	صوت الحيوانات
genus	نوع	pesticide	مبيد حشري
poacher	صياد غير قانوني	underpart	الجزء السفلي من جسم الحيوان
widespread	منتشر	aggressive	عدواني
fierce	شرس	herbivore	آكل العشب
hostile	عدواني	proud	فخور
stubborn	عنيد	sustenance	طعام
tame	أليف	adjacent	مجاور
Bed out	يزرع	cleanup	تنظيف
Carbon monoxide	أول أكسيد الكربون	exotic	غريب
finance	يمول	global	عالمي
imperative	ضروري	mammal	حيوان ثديي
nest	عش	On behalf	نيابة عن
toxin	مادة سامة	wasteland	أرض قاحلة

## Unit 7

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Crude oil	نفط خام	Finite	محدود
Entirely	كلياً	Fossil fuel	وقود أحفوري
Fractional distillation	تقطير تجزيئي	Polymer	بوليمر
Refining	تنقية	Invisible	خفي

## Unit 7

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Megawatt	وحدة قياس الكهرباء	Resolve	يحل
spoil	يفسد - يخرّب	Actually	في الواقع
Appliance	جهاز منزلي	Breakdown	عطل
Generate	يولد الكهرباء	Last	يدوم
Motoring	قيادة السيارات	Strong	قوي
Asthma	ربو	Congestion	اختناق مروري
Consult	يستشير	Diminish	يقلل - يخفي
End up with	ينتهي به الامر ل	Government	الحكومة
Hazardous	خطير	Irreversible	لا رجعة فيه
Motorist	قائد المركبة	Procure	يحصل على
Recently	مؤخراً	Self-employed	يعمل لنفسه
Smog	ضباب دخاني	Squander	يُبذّر
Waste	نفايات		

## Unit 8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Suspension	كابح السيارة	Contact lens	عدسات لاصقة
Windscreen wiper	ماسح الزجاج الأمامي	Cure-all	علاج لكل الامراض
Currently	حالياً	Draw	يسحب مال
Gold-coated	مطلي بالذهب	Innovate	يبتكر
Instantly	فورياً	Latest	الأحدث - الأخير
Micro-robot	آلة صغيرة	Nanoshell	جسيمات صغيرة
Satnav	ستالايت ملاحة	Shock	صدمة
Sophisticated	متطور جداً	Tumour	ورم سرطاني
Bio-fuel	وقود حيوي	Implement	يطبق
Obstacle	عائق	Outlandish	غريب - غير مألوف
Bifocal	ثنائي البؤرة	Frequent	متكرر

## Unit 8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Instigate	يُحفِّز - يُؤدي إلى	Legible	مقروء
Obedient	مطيع	Patient	صبور
Reputation	سمعة	Software	برنامج
Spot	مكان	Anniversary	ذكرى سنوية
Heart rate	معدل ضربات القلب	Recharge	يشحن
Remind	يُذَكِّر	Terminal	جهاز
Torso	جذع الجسم	Transmit	ينقل - يرسل
Trespass	يتعدى على	Wearer	مرتدي الثياب

## Unit 9

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Accounting	محاسبة	Barter	يقايض
Confidentiality	سرية	Economics	علم الاقتصاد
Insurance	تأمين	Invest	يستثمر
Investment	استثمار	Loan	قرض
Management	إدارة	Transaction	صفقة
Billionaire	ملياردير	Charitable	عمل خيري
Inherit	يرث	Philanthropic	عمل خيري
Tax return	إقرار ضريبي	Auction	مزاد
Complimentary	مجاني	Login	تسجيل الدخول
Shipping	شحن بضائع	Tax	ضريبة
Affluent	ثري	Evil	شرير
Extinct	منقرض	Generosity	كرم
Gross	يربح	Profit	ربح
In this sense	بهذا المعنى	Spur	يحث - يشجع
Success	نجاح		

## Unit 10

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Composure	هدوء	Constancy	ثبات
Enjoin	يرشد - يحث	Gratefulness	الامتنان
Injustice	ظلم	Insolence	وقاحة
Self-restrain	ضبط النفس	Chuckle	يضحك بصوت منخفض
Firmly	بقوة - بحزم	Fleet	اسطول
Retire	يتقاعد	Border	حدود الدولة
Drop off	يوصل	Pick up	ينقل احد بالمركبة
Register	يسجل	Reload	يعيد تحميل
Set off	يبدأ رحلة	Smuggle	يُهرَّب
Sudden	مفاجئ	Touch down	يهبط
turn up	يظهر	Crazily	بجنون
Dreadful	سيء جداً	Emotive	مثير للمشاعر
knock off	يسقط	Monotonous	ممل
Overtake	يتجاوز - يتخطى	Recuperate	يتعافى
Stacks of	كومة من		

## Unit 11

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
ASAP	في اسرع وقت ممكن	Colleague	زميل عمل
Current	حالي	Impromptu	ارتجالي - عفوي
Rearrange	يعيد الترتيب	Starvation	مجاعة
Unreliable	لا يعتمد عليه	Urgent	طارئ
well sealed	مُغلق بإحكام	Fasten	يربط
Homing	قادر على العودة لموطنه	Illegally	بشكل غير قانوني
Instinct	غريزة	Activate	يُشغّل
Band	تردد إذاعي	Frequency	تردد إذاعي

## Unit 11

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
conference call	مكالمة جماعية	Deadline	وقت نهائي
Flash	يومض (اضاءات)	Handy	مفيد
Harmony	انسجام	Hassle	ازعاج
Portable	محمول - متنقل	Slide	ينزلق
Unlock	يزيل القفل	Upgrade	يُحسّن - يُطوّر
Alarm	منبه	answer phone	هاتف به جهاز الرد الآلي
Briefly	باختصار - بإيجاز	confident	واثق
next of kin	أقرب الأقارب	Ring	مكالمة
Tone	نغمة	Tutor	مدّرس خصوصي

## Unit 12

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Aviation	طيران	coincide with	يصادف (بالتاريخ او الموعد)
Exemplary	نموذجي	Gliding	الطيران الشراعي
Instructor	معلم - أستاذ	Intensely	بكثافة - بشدة
notably	بشكل ملحوظ	Biplane	طائرة رباعية الأجنحة
Landmark	مَعْلَم	Plague	يسبب مشاكل
Prejudicial	مُضِر	Rusty	صَدِئ
Transcontinental	عبر القارات	Acclaimed	مشهور
Attendant	مضيف طيران	Cabin	كبينة طيران
Confrontational	عِدائي	Corporation	شركة
Courteously	بأدب	Expression	تعبير (وجهي)
Mumble	يتمتم	Resemble	يشابه
Stern	صارم	Stunned	مذهول
Altitude	ارتفاع	Aviate	يُطَلّق

## Unit 12

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
baby carriage	عربة طفل	custom-built	مصنوع حسب طلب الزبون
Buzzing	مزعج - ذو صوت طيني	Control	تحكم
Co-pilot	مساعد طيار	Endeavour	يحاول
eye witness	شاهد عيون	Fog	ضباب
Headline	عنوان رئيسي	Incident	حادثة
Radar	رادار	Velocity	سرعة
voice-activated	يعمل عن طريق الصوت	Take after	يشبه
Take back	يستعيد	Take out	يخرج مع
Take over	يسيطر على		

## كلمات الصف الحادي عشر (كمية إضافية)

### Unit 1

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
canopy	مظلة / غطاء	dazzling	رائع \ مبهر
discipline	مجال دراسي	extravaganza	حدث مبالغ به
gather	يجمع	launch	يبدأ \ يطلق
Multitude	عدد كبير	Nurture	يرعى \ يعتني
patriotic	وطني	stream	سلسلة من شيء
unrivalled	لا مثيل له	academic	تعليمي
blossom	إزهار \ زهرة	claim	يزعم \ يدعي
cultivate	يزرع	facilitate	يسهل
gaze	يحدق	meteorologist	خبير أرصاد جوية
outstanding	مميز \ رائع	vendor	بائع متجول

## Unit 1

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
bagpipes	هَبَّان	carnival	مهرجان
celebratory	احتفالي	display	عرض
festivity	احتفال بشيء	hire	يستأجر
preoccupied	منشغل \ منهك	take part in	يشارك ب
bubbly	نشط \ حيوي	chain	سلسلة مطاعم \ شركات \ فنادق
commemorate	يحيي ذكرى	embark	يركب على متن
Exuberant	نشط \ حيوي	fanciful	فخم
intricate	معقد \ دقيق	unison	تناغم \ انسجام
weaving	عملية النسيج		

## Unit 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
close-knit	الأقرباء	Eldest	الأكبر سناً
formal	رسمي	get-together	يجتمع
hold	يعقد \ يرتب	milestone	حدث هام
swap	يتبادل	touching	مؤثر
baby shower	حفل استقبال الطفل	crib	مهد
expectant	امرأة قريبة من الولادة	parenthood	الأبوة
pram	عربة الطفل	replica	نسخة طبق الاصل
separate	منفصل \ مستقل	silverware	أواني
subsequent	متلاحق	transition	تحول \ انتقال
breathing space	مكان استراحة	well-deserved	مُستحق
Clan	عشيرة \ قبيلة	Desert	يهجر \ يغادر
interior	الجزء الداخلي	wind up	يُشغل
aborigine	استرالي الأصل	Boomerang	عصا الصيد

## Unit 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
for good	للأبد	Nomad	بدوي
Originally	أصلاً	reminisce	يستذكر الماضي بعمق
roundabout	دوّار	traditionally	تقليدياً

## Unit 3

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
cardamom	الهيل	cordially	بحب \ بمودة
Decaffeinated	خال من الكافيين	distinctive	مميز
espresso	قهوة الإسبريسو	Fragrance	عطر
hospitality	ضيافة	immediate	فوري \ مباشر
import	يستورد	instant	فوري
log on	يسجل الدخول	Pill	حبة دواء
quarrel	نزاع \ شجار	refill	يعيد تعبئة مشروب
socialize	يتواصل \ يتفاعل	circumstance	ظرف \ حالة \ وضع
civil servant	موظف مدني	cocoa	ككاو
cultivation	زراعة	gratitude	امتنان \ شكر
porcelain	خزف صيني	silk	حرير
autograph	توقيع	converse	يتحدث مع
in charge of	مسؤول عن	irritated	غاضب \ منزعج
lonesome	وحيد	plaza	ساحة \ ميدان
sickly	مريض	stadium	استاد رياضي
Teapot	إبريق شاي	weary	مرهق \ متعب
beverage	شراب	catch-up	يتواصل \ يلتقي
make it	يحضر	meet up	يلتقي
reschedule	يعيد جدولة موعد	sales	تنزيلات
Window-shopping	التسوق بالعين		



## Unit 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
adjustment	تعديل	Assumption	افتراض
block out	يحبب	capacity	قدرة - كفاءة
defensiveness	دفاعية	distraction	تشتت انتباه
empathy	تعاطف	enhance	يقوي \ يدعم
interlocutor	مُداور	non-verbal	غير شفهي
Chime	صوت الجرس	Illiteracy	أُميَّة
inaccessible	غير متاح	integrate	يدمج
lifeline	حبل النجاة	Mailbag	حقيبة بريد
transcribe	يدون \ يكتب	Accountant	محاسب
Annual	سنوي	Continent	قارة
Courteous	بأدب	Deem	يعتبر
Demand	مطلب	Owe	يدين
Flattering	إطرائي	Harshly	بقسوة
Insult	إهانة	Meticulously	بدقة
Pane	لوح زجاج	Diva	مغنية الأوبرا
mountain range	سلسلة جبال	Attestation	تصديق للشهادات
Cardiac	مرتبط بالقلب	Doctorate	دكتوراة
Enclose	يُرفق	Extensive	مُكثَّف
in advance	مقدماً	Reference	مرجع

## Unit 5

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
ameliorated	مُحسَّن \ مُعدَّل	BCE	قبل الميلاد
Character	رمز \ حرف	Cuneiform	الكتابة المسمارية
empire	إمبراطورية	financial	مادِّي \ مالي
Gradually	بشكل تدريجي	Hieroglyphics	الكتابة الهيروغليفية

## Unit 5

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Inscribe	ينقش	Pictogram	الكتابة عن طريق الصور
Practical	عملي	Precious	ثمين
Quotidian	يومي	Reed	عيدان الخيزران
Scribe	كاتب \ خطاط	Throughout	في كل الأماكن
Mechanism	آلية	industrial design	تصميم صناعي
Reliable	موثوق به	Socket	جيب \ غمد
acquire	يكتسب	Amateur	غير ناضج \ هاوٍ
ballpoint	قلم جاف	writer's block	تجمد الافكار
call-in	مكالمة	fall-off	تناقص
Literacy	معرفة	pride and joy	سعادة و سرور
Publish	ينشر	try-out	اختبار
contribution	مساهمة	Dominate	يتبرع
Economic	اقتصادي	Honorary PHD	دكتوراة فخرية
impact	تأثير	mainly	بشكل أساسي
wordsmith	متحدث فصيح		

## Unit 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
agenda	جدول أعمال	browse	يتصفح
a great deal of	كمية كبيرة من	calendar	تقويم
cell phone	هاتف نقال	complement	تكلمة
customize	يخصص \ يعدل \ يغير	dominant	مهيمن
function	يعمل \ يؤدي وظيفة	lately	مؤخراً
Miscellaneous	متنوع	necessity	ضرورة
notepad	أوراق ملاحظات	rely on	يعتمد على

## Unit 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
reminder	رسالة تذكير	teleputer	هاتف ذكي
tend	يميل إلى	theme	موضوع \ فكرة
via	عن طريق	weblog	مدونة
bin	يرمي في سلة المهملات	pass on	ينقل
Disposable	استعمال مرة واحدة	reclaim	يسترد
sibling	اخ \ أخت	hike	ينتزه
notify	يبلغ \ يخبر	mountainous	جبلي
recognize	يتعرف على	security	أمن
Usher	مرشد	Beforehand	مسبقاً \ مقدماً
bookmark	علامة مميزة	GPRS	حزمة اتصالات
don't tell a soul	لا تخبر أحداً	Paste	يلصق
Modem	جهاز اتصال للكمبيوتر	phone book	دليل الهاتف
press	يضغط		

## Unit 7

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Bring about	يسبب / يؤدي إلى	Broadcast	بث / إذاعة
Collectively	كجموعة	Consume	يستهلك
Dedication	التزام	Demonstrate	يظهر / يعرض
Deterrent	رادع / مانع	Digital	رقمي
Disappointing	محبط / مخيب	Dispatch	يرسل
Electronic device	أداة إلكترونية	Entertainment	تسلية / ترفيه
Evolve	يتطور تدريجياً	Film industry	صناعة السينما
Glorify	يمجد / يعظم	Half	نصف
Innumerable	لا يعد / كثير جداً	Invention	اختراع

### Unit 7

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Potential	إمكانيات / قدرات	Prominent	بارز / مهم
Remote	بعيد	Resident	ساكن / مقيم
Reveal	يكشف	Set	جهاز
Station	محطة	Telecommunication	الاتصال عن بعد
Teleprinter	طابعة تعمل عن بعد	Tension	توتر
Transatlantic	عابر الأطلسي	Transistor	راديو محمول
Victory	انتصار	Video Recorder	مسجل الفيديو
Rank	يُصنّف	Zealous	متحمس

### Unit 8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Accuracy	دقة	Age-appropriate	ملائم لفئة عمرية
Channel-surf	يستعرض القنوات	Comedy	كوميدي / مضحك
Convict	يدين / يجرم	Definitely	بالتأكيد / بدون شك
Core programming	البرمجة الرئيسية	Equestrian	فروسية
Evidence	دليل	Fractional	صغير / ضئيل
Get behind with	يتأخر عن	Get down to	يبدأ بعمل شيء
Get on	يُوَطّد العلاقة	Get over	يتحسن / يتعافى
Get through	يتصل - يتواصل	Inactivity	خمول / كسل
Mentally	ذهنيا / عقليا	Miss out on	يفوت فرصة
Newcomer	قادم جديد	News team	فريق الأخبار
Occasionally	من وقت لآخر	On average	عادةً
Primarily	بصوره أساسيه	Prime time	وقت الذروة لمشاهدة التلفاز

### Unit 8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Promote	يشجع / يدعم	Prosecution	مقاضاة
Provoke	يغضب / يستفز	Record	يسجل
Staggering	مدهش	Teaching aid	وسائل تعليمية
Thriller	رواية أو فيلم رعب	Tune in	/ يشاهد
tune out	تجاهل / عدم اهتمام	Visualize	يتصور / يتخيل

### Unit 9

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Amicably	بشكل ودي	Anticipation	توقع
Audience	حضور - مشاهدين	Basically	بشكل أساسي
Beckon away	ينجذب إلى مكان	Bias	تحيز
Bring up	يربي	Capability	قدرة / إمكانية
Cast	الممثلين	Catch	يتابع - يلتقط
Category	طبقة / تصنيف	Characterize	يميز / يصف
Cityscape	منظر طبيعي للمدينة	Commentator	معلق
Congested	مزدحم / مسدود	Consumer	مستهلك
Court	محكمة	Feature	صفة / ميزة
ENG	جمع الأخبار إلكترونياً	Everyone's a critic	كل فرد ناقد (حرية النقد)
Fundamentally	بصورة أساسية	High-end	غالي الثمن
Hydraulic	يدار بضغط الماء	Inexpensive	رخيص
Motion picture	صور متحركة	Nowadays	هذه الأيام
Pedestal	قاعدة تمثال	Producer	منتج
Screen	شاشة	Soundtrack	موسيقى تصويرية

### Unit 9

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Spotlight	ضوء مسلط / مركز	Sprawling	منتشر / ممتد
Stabilising	الاستقرار	Up to scratch	على المستوى المطلوب
Voice-over	صوت بدون صورة	Wholeheartedly	بصدق / بإخلاص

### Unit 10

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Acquainted with	يتعرف على	Attached	مرتبط ب
Automatically	آلياً	Bias	تحيز
Cautious	حذر - منتبه	CEO	مدير تنفيذي
Cloth	قماش	Collide	يصطدم
Confidential	سري	Considerably	الى حد كبير
Crash	اصطدام - تحطم	Cushion	يخفف من الصدمة - يحمي
Daydream	أحلام اليقظة	Decelerate	يُبطئ - يخفف السرعة
Decrease	يقلل	Detect	يكتشف - يتتبع
Deviate	ينحرف	Diluted	مُخفف
Disappear	يختفي	Disregard	يتجاهل
Drag	يسحب	Emergency Services	خدمات طوارئ
Falsehood	كذب	Feasible	عملي - متاح
Fire drill	تدريب على حالات الحريق	Fit	يثبت - يجهز
Foolproof	مضمون - لا يتعطل	Fundamental	أساسي
Inexperienced	قليل الخبرة	Inflate	ينفخ
Intentional	متعمد	Monkfish	سمك أوروبي

## Unit 10

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Object	يعترض	Over the moon	سعيد جداً
Overcome	يتغلب على	Perseverance	مثابرة
Plug	فيشة كهرباء - بلاك	Protect	يحمي
Restraint	قيد - كابح	Retain	يحتفظ بـ
Safeguard	يحمي - يحافظ على	Securely	بإحكام
Shred	يمزق	Skid	ينزلق
Slam into	يرتطم - يصطدم	Strain	سلاطة
Strip	شريطة	Toothy	بارز الأسنان
Unsung	غير معروف	Vehicle	مركبة
Venomous	حاقد - غاضب	Warning	تحذير
Watchful	حذر - منتهبه	Wed	يربط بإحكام

## Unit 11

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Amend	يتحسن - يتطور	Anticipate	يتوقع - يتنبأ
Anxiety	قلق - توتر	Appraise	يُقدّر
Aquaculture	الحياة البحرية	Chiefly	بصورة رئيسية
Confront	يواجه - يهدد	Consent	يوافق - يسمح بـ
Contradict	يناقض	Deforestation	قطع الأشجار
Dread	يرهب - يفرع - يقلق	Dump	يرمي النفايات
Ecological	بيئي	Exhaust pipe	عادم السيارة
Fell	يقطع شجرة	Fund	يُقوّل

## Unit 11

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Hybrid	هجين	International	دولي
Joint	مُشْتَرَك	Kidnap	يختطف
Landfill site	موقع دفن النفايات	Latter	الاخير
Marine	بحري	Nominal	شكلي
Overall	اجمالي	Partnership	شراكة
Plight	مأزق - ورطة	Recreation	تسليّة
Red tide	مد أحمر	Smokestack	مدخنة
Sting	يلدغ	Suspect	يشك في
Sustainable	مستمر	Symposium	ندوة - مؤتمر
Tackle	يعالج مشكلة	Tackle	اظافر القدم
Tusk	ناب	Unbearable	لا يُحتمل
Worldwide	حول العالم		

## Unit 12

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Accumulate	يُجمّع	Alongside	بجانب - بجوار
Announce	يُعلن	Calamity	كارثة - مصيبة
Come in	قدوم المد	Costly	مُكَلّف
Dam	سد الماء	Demanding	مُتطلّب
Expert	خبير	Flare up	ينفجر
Impractical	غير عملي - غير واقعي	Intensity	قوة - حدة
Lessen	يقلل	Lethal	مميّت - قاتل



## Unit 12

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Mansion	قصر	Map out	يخطط
Moist	رطب - مبلل	Mullet	سمك البوري
Overflow	يفيض - يتدفق	Perilously	بشكل خطير
Previous	سابق	Prohibit	يمنع - يحظر
Prolonged	مطوّل - ممتد	Propose	يقترح - يقدم فكرة
Pros and cons	إيجابيات وسلبيات	Quake	يهز
Regularly	بانتظام	Remarkable	رائع - ملفت للنظر
Remedy	علاج - معالجة	Shortage	قلة - ندرة
Spinning	دوار	Standard	عادي
Storm cellar	ملجأ من العاصفة	Supply	مخزون
Turnoff	طريق جانبي - فرعي	Vortex	دوامة
Wasteful	مُبذّر		

## كلمات الصف الثاني عشر (كمية إضافية)

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Adoption	التبني	Civil	مدني
Code of law	القانون \ مجموعة قوانين	Consultation	استشارة
Define	يُعرّف	Enforce	يفرض
Govern	يحكم	Guilty	مذنب
Impose	يتطلب	Innocent	بريء
Judiciary	السلطة القضائية	Jury	هيئة المحلفين

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Legal	قانوني	Penalty	عقوبة \ جزاء
Persuasion	معتقد \ معتقدات	Principle	مبدأ
Property	ممتلكات	Prove	يُثبت
Tolerant	متسامح \ متقبل للآثر	Violence	العنف
welfare	مصلحة	Break into	يقتحم
Fake	فُرِيْف	Invisible	خفي \ لا يُرى
Techno-criminal	مجرم إلكتروني	Worthless	بلا قيمة
Bench	منصة	Brief	مُلخَص
Case	قضية \ دعوى قضائية	Defence	دفاع
Handcuffs	أصفاد \ قيود	Note (n) Note (v)	ملحوظة يلاحظ
Prosecute	يُحاكَم \ يُقاضى	Row (n) Row (v)	صف يُجدّف
Spring	زنبرك	Claim	يُدّعي
Clog up	يعرقل \ يعوق	Contend	يجادل \ يؤكّد
Grievance	شكوى رسمية	In favour of	لمصلحة
Intend	ينوي	Litigation	مقاضاة
Petty	صغير \ ثانوي	Regardless	بغض النظر عن
Residential area	منطقة سكنية	Speed limit	حدود السرعة
Sue	يقاضي	Supporter	مؤيد
Ultimately	في النهاية		
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Afford	يتحمل تكاليف	Boom	ازدهار
Decimate	يتلف \ يدمر	Deteriorate	يتدهور
Emigrate	يهاجر	Famine	مجاعة
Foreign	أجنبي	Hard-pressed	مضغوط \ تحت الضغط
High-tech	تقنية عالية	Necessitate	يُحْتَم \ يستدعي
Seek	يبحث	Unfortunately	لسوء الحظ

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Instead	بدلاً من	Periodic	سنوي \ متكرر
Plenty of	كثير من	Swallow	طائر السنونو
Disgruntled	مستاء	Displace	يُشرد
Mass	جماعة	Meticulous	دقيق
Migrant	مهاجر	Obliterate	يزيل \ يدمر
Perturbed	مُشوَّش \ مضطرب	Resort	منتجع
Rift	شق \ صدع	Animated	مفعم بالحياة
Arduous	شاق \ مُتعب	Engage in	يشارك بشيء ما
Major	أساسي	Minor	ثانوي
Nervously	بعصبية \ يقلق	Rent	يستأجر
Reside	يسكن \ يُقيم	Strenuous	مُتعب
Take a breather	يستريح		
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Abuse	انتهاك \ اعتداء	Anthropologist	عالم اجتماعي
Apparent	واضح	Attribute	سمة \ صفة
Charitable	خيري	Compassion	شفقة
Discrimination	تمييز \ عنصرية	Diversity	اختلاف
Empathy	تعاطف	Ethnographer	متخصص في علم الانسان العرقي
Impulse	دافع \ حافز	Incapable	غير قادر
Inevitable	محتوم \ لا مفر منه	Legislation	القانون \ التشريع
Liberty	حرية \ تحرر	Minority	الأقليات
Overview	نظرة عامة	Tolerance	تسامح
Universal	عالمي \ ينطبق على كل شيء	Value	قيمة
Aftermath	عواقب \ نتائج	Deploy	يوظف \ يُحسن استخدام
Ethnicity	أصل \ عرق	Hardship	صعوبة \ محنة

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Voluntary	تطوعي	Vulnerable	ضعيف \ بائس
Aggressive	عنيف	Compassionately	بتعاطف \ برحمة
Cry over spilt	الندم بعد فوات الأوان	Enfranchisement	اعطاء حق التصويت
Extravagant	مُفْرَط	Frail	ضعيف \ هش
Over a barrel	في وضع لا يُحسد عليه	Over the hill	متقدم في العمر
Over the top	مبالغ فيه	Suffrage	حق التصويت
Tide over	يساعد \ يواسي	Alleviate	يُخفف
Appeal	مناشدة \ التماس	Avert	يمنع
Campaign	حملة	Commitment	التزام
Dire	جدي	Donate	يتبرع
Extensive	واسع \ شامل \ هائل	Humanitarian	إنساني
Underprivileged	محروم		
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Climate	مناخ	Desertification	تصحر
Graze	يرعى	Increasingly	بشكل متزايد
Kill off	يقضي على	Over cultivate	يبالغ في الحرث
Precipitate	يُعجّل بحدوث شيء	Productive	مُنتج
Proportion	نسبة من شيء	Soil	تربة
Treacherous	خطير	Unproductive	غير مُنتج
Wash away	يُزيل \ يجرف	Wildfire	حريق الغابات
Harsh	قاسي	Erode	يدمر ببطء
Permanently	بشكل دائم	At the expense of	على حساب
Logger	حطّاب	Vital	مهم
Devastating	مؤثر	Arid	جاف
Atmosphere	الغلاف الجوي	Equator	خط الاستواء

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Flooding	فيضان	Humid	رطب
Misbehave	يسيء التصرف	Planting	يزرع
Prevailing	واسع الانتشار	Reclaim	اعادة معالجة \ يستعيد
Forecasting	الارصاد الجوية	Frigid	بارد جداً
Curtail	يقلل	Intrinsic	أساسي
Paucity	قلّة \ نُدرّة	Preservation	محافظة
Prevail over	يتغلب على	Spearhead	قائد \ أساسي
Unwarranted	غير مُبرر	Implemented	يُنَفَّذ \ يُطبَّق
Scarcity	نُدرة \ قلّة	Hurdle	حاجز \ عائق
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Collection points	مكان جمع النفايات	Concur	يوافق
Crisis	أزمة	Machinery	الآليات \ الأجهزة
Offence	مخالفة	Pass a law	يشرع قانون
Prohibitively	كثيراً \ بشكل مبالغ فيه	Reprocess	يعيد تدوير
Commercially	بشكل تجاري	Partnership	مشاركة مع
Wood pulp	عجين الخشب	Administration	ادارة
Annoyance	ازعاج	Bureaucracy	البيروقراطية
Come up against	يواجه \ يقابل	Criticism	نقد
Cut down on	يخفف \ يقلل	Get rid of	يتخلص من
Go along with	يتوافق مع	Incinerator	محرق القمامة
Irritation	انزعاج	Keep up with	يواكب
Packaging	تغليف	Paperwork	اعمال مكتبية
Put up with	يتحمل	Red tape	روتين حكومي
Run out of	ينفذ	Component	جزء \ مكون
Compost	يضع السماد	Constant	دائم

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Constituent	عنصر	Duration	مدة \ فترة زمنية
Heartening	مُشجّع \ مُلهِم	Household waste	نفايات المنازل
Material	مادة	Quantity	كمية
Trend	اتجاه \ نزعة	Upsurge	ارتفاع مفاجئ
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Acute	حاد	Avoid	يتجنب \ يتفادى
Damp	رطب	Expansive	واسع
Extinction	انقراض	Fascinating	مذهل \ مدهش
Hibernate	يقوم بالسبات الشتوي	Permanent	دائم
Pose	يُشكل	Refuge	ملاجأ
Reservation	حفظ	Reticent	جبان
Solitary	وحيد \ يحب الوحدة	Stem	جذع
Threatened	مهدد	Timid	جبان
Carnivorous	يتغذى على اللحوم	Enemy	عدو
Inject	يحقن	Sting	لدغ
Aware	واعي	Bounty	كثرة \ وفرة
Cultivate	يحرث	Encroach	يتجاوز \ يتعدى على
Grow	ينمو	Illegitimate	غير شرعي
Nourishment	تغذية	Recompense	جزاء \ مكافأة
Reward	مكافأة	Trespass on	يتعدى على
Unsanctioned	غير مرخص	Wealth	ثروة
Burgeoning	مزدهرة	Consensus	إجماع \ اتفاق جماعي
Dearth	قلة \ ندرة	Graduate	يتخرج
Housing	إسكان	Knock-on	مُسبب
Utilize	يستخدم	Vociferously	بصوت عالي
Wetland	السبخة		

## Unit 7

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
cardiovascular	مرتبط بالقلب	elderly	كبار السن
centenarian	معمر - عمره 100 عام	Expectation	تَوْقَع
commentary	تعليق - وصف	geriatric	شيخوخة - عجزة
Cycle	يقود الدراجة	Honour	يبجل - يوقر
Integral	أساسي - رئيسي	onerous	شاق - مرهق
Supple	مرن - ليّن	Vigorous	شديد - قوي
chronic	مزمن	deprived of	محروم من
drowsy	نعسان	genetic make up	التركيب الجيني
Restful	مريح	Shallow	سطحي - ضحل
blizzard	عاصفة ثلجية	Conceal	يغطي - يُخفي
Dispute	خلاف - نزاع	Do away with	يتخلص من
Do up	يربط - يثبّت	Do without	يستغني عن
excuse	عذر - مبرر	Frequently	بشكل متكرر
In spite of	على الرغم من	Make up	يؤلف - يُلَفّق
Make up for	يُعوّض	Vicinity	الجوار (الفريج)
Admiration	اعجاب	affection	محبة
ailment	مرض - وعكة صحية	bestow	يمنح
deserve	يستحق	due	وقت نهائي
Fatal	قاتل - مميت	Reverence	احترام - تقدير
Life expectancy	متوسط العمر الافتراضي		

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## Unit 8

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Almond	لوز	Depopulation	تناقص عدد السكان
deserted	مهجور	Export	تصدير
Graduated	متدرج - متدرج	Infrastructure	بنية تحتية
overcrowding	ازدحام - تكديس	Public services	خدمات عامة
reverse	يعكس - يقلب	Rural	ريفي
Socioeconomic	اجتماعي اقتصادي	Unemployment	بطالة
vacant	شاغر	Vice versa	والعكس صحيح
Contentment	رضا - قناعة	Crown jewel	الأعظم - الأفضل
demarcation	ترسيم الحدود	Skyline	خط السماء - الأفق
Vertical village	مدينة عامودية	Astounded	منذهل - مندهش
Bump into	يُصادف	Densely	بكثافة
Disturbance	ازعاج - مضايقة	Embarrassed	منحرج
Far and wide	أماكن كثيرة	Glamour	جاذبية - جمال
Hub	مركز نشاط	hustle and bustle	مفعم بالحيوية
Metropolis	مدينة مزدحمة	narrate	يروى قصة
Odds and ends	نثرات - أشياء مختلفة	Pluck up the courage	يستجمع الشجاعة
tranquil	هادئ	Advantageous	به ميزات كثيرة
leafy	محايط بالأشجار	Make it your own	وضع لمسة شخصية
Palatial	فخم	picturesque	جميل - جذاب
Residents' parking	مواقف سيارات خاصة بالسكان		



## Unit 9

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Competent	كفاء	cookery	فن الطبخ
Custom-made	مصنوع حسب الطلب	fix	يصلح
Mail order	طلب عبر البريد	Mass-produced	منتج بأعداد كبيرة
unique	مميز	Unusual	غير عادي
workshop	ورشة عمل	Contemporary	مُعاصر
craftsman	حِرَفِي	In parallel	بالتزامن مع
platform	منصة - منبر	pottery	فن الخزف
promote	يدعم	Seamlessly	بسلاسة
socialise	يختلط بالناس	Below par	دون المستوى
Call the shots	يتحكم - يدير	Immobile	ثابت - غير متحرك
Neck and neck	متقاربين في المستوى	Put to	يوضع تحت الاختبار او السؤال
Snooker	لعبة السنوكر	Substandard	دون المستوى
Toe the line	يخضع للقانون او السلطة	ungentlemanly	بشكل غير مهذب
appoint	يُعيّن	bill	مشروع قانون - مُقترح
biography	سيرة ذاتية	customarily	بشكل معتاد
degree	شهادة	doctorate	دكتوراة
Master's degree	ماجستير	Minister	وزير
parliament	البرلمان	portfolio	منصب وزاري
resign	يستقيل	whereas	بينما

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## Unit 10

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Ascend	يتسلق	Attempt	محاولة
Dizzying	يسبب دوار	elite	نخبة
Exhaustion	ارهاق	extreme	شديد
Frost-bite	لسعة برد	highlight	يركز - يشدد على
perilous	خطير	Reconstruction	صيانة
scale	يتسلق	Summit	قمة الجبل
Clamber	يتسلق	Manned	يتحكم بها الانسان
Set a record	يحقق رقم قياسي	submerged	مغمور بالمياه
Afflicted	مصاب بابتلاء - مرض	Alight	مشتعل
Arson	جريمة افعال الحريق	Austere	شديد - قاسي
Come across	يصادق	Come away with	يفوز ب - يحصل على
Come down	يهبط - ينخفض	Come over	يزور
Come round	يستعيد الوعي - يشفى	Come up	يذكر - يظهر
Exhilarated	مبتهج - سعيد	Fatigued	مُجهد - مُتعب
Traverse	يعبر - يجتاز	Unconscious	فاقد الوعي
Visible	مرئي	Assist	يساعد
binoculars	منظار	Cope with	يتأقلم مع
Crave	يشتهي - يرغب بشدة	Engulf	محاط بالمياه
Entail	يستلزم - يتطلب	Feat	عمل بطولي
Gruelling	مُتعب - مُرهق	Mountaineer	متسلق الجبال
Strong-willed	قوي الإرادة		

## Unit 11

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Abhorrent	غير محبب - مكروه	Awe-inspiring	مذهل - مدهش
Concept	مبدأ	Detriment	أذى - ضرر
Execute	يُنقِّذ	Frontier	حد - حدود
Intrepid	شجاع - مغامر	Mission	مهمة
Orbit	يدور	revere	يحترم
Revolve around	يدور	Sentient	فُدرِك
Universe	الكون	approximately	تقريباً
Dispatch	يُرسل	Obscure	يخفي - يغطي
Perceivable	يمكن رؤيته	Scrutinise	يتفحص
Astronomical	فلكي	conducive	ملائم
exceptionally	بشكل استثنائي	habitation	المعيشة - السكن
Natural satellites	قمر طبيعي	On board	على متن مركبة
Opportunity	فرصة	Roughly	تقريباً
Solar system	المجموعة الشمسية	Superb	رائع - مذهل
Wane	يَضَعَف	Abnormal	غير طبيعي
Alert	ينبه - يُحذِّر	data	معلومات
Dual	ثنائي	Durable	يدوم مدة طويلة
Economical	اقتصادي	Emission	انبعاث
GPS	نظام الملاحة	Monitor	يراقب
revolutionise	يتغير - يتطور	specifically	بصفة خاصة
Trainers	حذاء رياضي	Take for granted	امر مسلّم به
Spin-off	تكنولوجيا الفضاء المستخدمة على الأرض		

## Unit 12

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
abstract	مجرد	Arbitrarily	بشكل عشوائي
Audience	جمهور	BSc	بكالوريوس
Digit	رقم	Genius	الذكاء - العبقريّة
MSc	ماجستير	Outstanding	مميز - مذهل
PhD	دكتوراة	Precocious	طفل معجزة - عبقري
Randomly	بشكل عشوائي	Prodigy	طفل معجزة - عبقري
Talents	موهبة	Tour	يتجول - يتنقل
Virtuoso	مبدع في الفنون	Acquire	يكتسب
Attire	ملابس	Deputy	نائب الرئيس
Electrochemical	كهروكيميائي	Forum	منتدى - ملتقى
Medallist	حائز على ميداليات	Reactor	مفاعل
Sewage	المجاري	Sponsor	الراعي الرسمي
unprecedented	غير مسبق	Accusation	اتهام
Agonise	يسبب قلق - ضغط	Extravagantly	بشكل مبالغ به
High-living	حياة مرفهة	Jockey	فارس
Repudiate	يرفض	Season	موسم
Accolade	ميدالية	Aligned	مرتب - مصفوف
Bladder	المثانة	Eternity	الابد
Genetics	علم الجينات	Gifted	موهوب
Molecular	جزيئي	Nomination	ترشيح
Non-invasive	بدون تدخّل جراحي	Recipient	متلقي - مستلم
Researcher	باحث		

## Reading Comprehension

Masdar is a "city of the future" now **under construction** in Abu Dhabi. Following an idea from the government of Abu Dhabi in 2006, this planned city was designed by British architects Foster and Partners. The city is being built near Abu Dhabi International Airport, 17 kilometers south east of the city of Abu Dhabi.

The project will cost US 22\$ billion and take about eight years to complete. It will cover 6 square kilometers and will be home to 50,000 people. Every day, 40,000 people will commute into the city to work in 1,500 businesses, most of which will specialize in environmentally-friendly products.

Masdar City will rely entirely on solar energy and other renewable energy sources, including wind farms and geothermal power. Water management is also an important part of the plan. A solar-powered desalination plant will provide water for the city, and approximately 80 per cent of this water will be recycled. In this way, Masdar City is expected to consume 60 per cent less water than other communities of similar size. The city will also try to reduce waste to zero by recycling all its rubbish and creating useful products from it.

Public and personal rapid transit systems will transport people within the city, or people will walk or cycle. Automobiles will be banned, and streets will be narrow and shaded as they were in the past. A wall around Masdar City will protect it from hot desert winds and sand storms.

**Q** Masdar City will consume less water than similar-sized communities as a result of \_\_\_\_\_

- desalination     zero waste     recycling     wind farms

Q According to the reading, which statement is true?

- Cars will transport people within Masdar City
- Residents will have a choice between cars and bicycles
- No cars will be used in the city**
- Cars will be used on wide streets

Q In paragraph 1, under construction means \_\_\_\_\_

- being built**
- behind schedule
- being designed
- underdeveloped

Q Three renewable energy sources mentioned in the reading are \_\_\_\_\_.

- wind ,farms ,desalination and geothermal power
- solar energy ,recycling and desalination
- recycling, rapid transit and desalination
- solar energy, wind farms, and geothermal power**

Q Renewable sources will provide \_\_\_\_\_ of Masdar City's power.

- most
- some
- all**
- none

In Crete, a relatively new tool - the mechanical harvester – is used to harvest olives. Huge nets or pieces of synthetic fabric are placed under the trees to collect the olives as they drop. Women and children do this, while men operate the harvesters.

The mechanical harvester consists of portable generator and a T-shaped rod with elastic sticks attached to it. The rod is 2 to 3 meters long and it is connected to the generator with a 15-meter long cable. The head of the rod rotates fast and the elastic sticks hit the olives and throw them on the nets. When almost all the olives have been harvested from a tree, they are put into sacks and the nets placed under the next tree.

Twenty years ago, no mechanical harvesters existed in Crete and the traditional way of harvesting olives was with long wooden sticks that the farmers used to hit the olives. Another form of olives harvesting is with small plastic 'combs' that comb the olives off the branches. This is used only when the trees are very young and short.

- Q The nets are placed under the trees \_\_\_\_\_.
- by women and children**
  - to stop the olives from falling
  - because they are huge
  - only when mechanical harvesters are used
- Q Which of these sentences about the mechanical harvesters is true?
- It is a traditional piece of equipment.
  - It is only used on very old trees.
  - It is operated by a generator.**
  - its elastic sticks are 2 to 3 meters long.
- Q In paragraph 2, they refers to \_\_\_\_\_?
- Olives**
  - elastic sticks
  - mechanical harvesters
  - men, women and children
- Q The passage mentions \_\_\_\_\_ difference methods of harvesting olives?
- 3**
  - 1
  - 4
  - 2
- Q The passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.
- traditional methods of harvesting olives.
  - the description of the mechanical harvester.
  - a new method of harvesting olives.**
  - what people do during harvest.

People became fascinated with tea in ancient China more than 5000 years ago. According to legend, the skilled emperor Shen Nung, who was a scientist, ordered all drinking water to be boiled for hygienic reasons. One day, his servants were boiling water for him when dried leaves from a nearby bush fell into the pot. The mixture created a greenish liquid. Shen Nung was interested in what had happened. He drank some of the strange liquid and found it refreshing.

Today, tea is the most popular drink in the world. More tea is drunk than coffee, chocolate, and soft drinks combined. Most tea is produced in India or Sri Lanka on large plantations, or farms. India, as a nation, consumes the most tea in the world. However, on average, Indians do not drink as much tea as people in some other countries. In fact, Turks consume the most tea, about 2.5 kilograms per person per year.



- Q** We can conclude that Shen Nung ordered the boiling of all water because he wanted to \_\_\_\_\_.
- make tea                       **prevent sickness**  
 clean leaves                       conduct experiments
- Q** Paragraph 1 is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.
- the emperor Shen Nung     tea-drinking statistics  
 tea, past and present         **the discovery of tea**
- Q** In paragraph 1, mixture means \_\_\_\_\_.
- combination**     refreshment     color             bush
- Q** When Shen Nung saw the water with boiled leaves, he \_\_\_\_\_.
- felt strange                       was angry  
 hated the drink                       **noticed the color**
- Q** According to the passage, which of the following sentences is true?
- more coffee and soft drinks are drunk than tea.  
 **tea grows on plantations in India and Sri Lanka**  
 Most of the world's tea is drunk in Turkey  
 On average, an Indian drinks more tea than a Turk.

The first known humans to have made clothing, Neanderthal man, survived from about 200,000 B.C.E. to about 30,000 B.C.E. During this time, the earth's temperature rose and fell greatly, creating a series of ice ages in the northern areas of Europe and Asia where Neanderthals lives. With their compact muscular bodies that conserved body heat, Neanderthals were well adapted to the cold climate of their day. But it was their large brains that served them best. Neanderthals learned to make crude but effective tool from stone. Tools such as spears and axes made Neanderthals strong hunters, and they hunted the hairy mammoths, bears, deer, musk oxen, and other mammals that shared their environment. At some point, Neanderthals learned how to use the thick, furry hides from these animals to keep themselves warm and dry. With this discovery, clothing was born.



- Q** Neanderthal man lived on Earth for about \_\_\_\_\_ years.
- 230,000       200,000       30,000       **170,000**
- Q** During the time of Neanderthal man, parts of Europe and Asia \_\_\_\_\_.
- cooled and warmed several times.**
- were always covered in ice.
- had a mild temperature climate.
- were always very warm and wet.
- Q** Which of the following helped Neanderthals most to adapt to their environment?
- their muscular body       their tools
- their intelligence**       their animals
- Q** According to the reading, which of these statements is true?
- Neanderthals learned how to ride from animals.
- Neanderthals were short and strong.**
- Neanderthals made clothes from leaves
- Neanderthals hunted other animals for their large brains.
- Q** This passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.
- ice ages       **how Neanderthals lived**
- hunting for food       the development of tools

U U L A

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11 January 2001  
Letter to the editor  
Los Angeles Times

I am the founder of The Cancer Cure Foundation that for 26 years has been gathering information on alternative cancer treatments from around the world.

I strongly disagree with the views of Barrie Cassileth in the article, 'Laetrile by Any Other Name Is Still Bogus,' which appeared in your newspaper on January 1, 2001. Statistics show that Laetrile is among the best treatments for cancer. It does not work 100% of the time (what therapy does?), but our studies show that Laetrile is much more effective than radiation or chemotherapy.

Medicine is losing the fight against cancer. After decades of research on which billions of dollars have been spent, cancer is even more common. After heart disease, cancer is the leading cause of death in the United States.

The cancer Cure Foundation offers free information on over 100 alternative cancer therapies. Laetrile is just one of them. Your readers are invited to visit our website, [www.cancure.org](http://www.cancure.org), or to call me personally at (800) 282-2873.

Sincerely,  
G. Edward Griffin

Q The article "Laetrile by Any Other Name Is Still Bogus" was written by

-----

- the publishers       the editor  
 G. Edward Griffin       **Barrie Cassileth**

Q It can be inferred that Laetrile is a/an -----.

- organization       disease  
 newspaper article       **medicine**

Q According to the writer, cancer is -----.

- the leading cause of death in the US  
 **on the increase**  
 one of the causes of heart disease  
 less widespread

Q Which of these statements about The Cancer Cure Foundation is false?

- It advises people about heart disease.**
- It was founded by G. Edward Griffin.
- It offers free information
- It collects information

Josef Stalin was a powerful leader of the Soviet Union. He punished people who opposed him. By the time he died in ,1953 Stalin had ordered the deaths of many of his own people. After Stalin died of natural causes, his colleague Nikita Khrushchev became the new leader.

In the middle of a speech in which Khrushchev was criticizing the crimes of Stalin, a man in the crowd shouted "You were a colleague of Stalin's. Why didn't you stop 'him?'"

Khrushchev shouted, angrily "Who said that?"

No hand went up. No one moved a muscle.

Finally, Khrushchev said quietly, "Now you know why I didn't stop."

Khrushchev did not argue. He did not explain that people were afraid to challenge Stalin because any opposition meant certain punishment. Instead, Khrushchev made the audience understand what it was like to face Stalin. He made them feel the fear of speaking out and the terror of confronting a leader, in this case Khrushchev.

Q Josef. Stalin \_\_\_\_\_.

- died naturally**
- was killed by Khrushchev
- was challenged by Khrushchev
- caused his own death

Q We can conclude that the man in the crowd thought that \_\_\_\_\_.

- Stalin should have stopped Khrushchev
- Khrushchev should have stopped Stalin**
- Stalin should have killed Khrushchev
- Khrushchev should have killed Stalin

Q The man in the crowd did not answer Khrushchev because he was \_\_\_\_\_.

- afraid**
- Innocent
- guilty
- killed

- Q The writer implies that no argument was necessary because Khrushchev had \_\_.
- faced Stalin
  - made everyone afraid of Stalin
  - meant certain death
  - shown everyone what he meant**

- Q What is the best title for this reading passage?
- Why Some People Have No Courage
  - How Khrushchev Led the Soviet Union
  - Why Khrushchev Never Opposed Stalin**
  - Stalin and Khrushchev: Soviet Leaders

In the spring of 1800 French general Napoleon Bonaparte was preparing to lead an army into Italy. His officers warned him that the Alps were not **passable** at that time of year and told him to wait, even though waiting would ruin their chance for success.

The general boldly replied to them For "Napoleon's army, there shall be no Alps."

Riding a mule, Napoleon personally led his troops through the mountains and past many obstacles. With his men, he caught the enemy by surprise and defeated **them**.

- Q What are the Alps?
- troops
  - officers
  - chances
  - mountains**
- Q In paragraph 1, the word passable means \_\_\_\_\_ to get through.
- able
  - ready
  - possible**
  - difficult
- Q In paragraph 3, the word them refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
- troops
  - officers
  - enemy**
  - men
- Q How did Napoleon defeat the Italians with his army?
- He waited for them
  - He rode a mule
  - He warned them.
  - He surprised them**

Q What did Napoleon mean when he said, "For Napoleon's army, there shall be no Alps"?

- The Alps did not really exist
- The Alps were very small
- The Alps would be destroyed
- The Alps were nothing to fear.**



U U L A

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# القواعد التأسيسية BASICS

## أحرف الجر Prepositions

أحرف جر متلازمة مع كلمات اخرى			
Thanks for شكرا لـ	Good/bad at جيد لـ \ سيء لـ	Afraid of خائف من	Full of مليء لـ
Angry at غاضب من (جماد)	Angry with غاضب من (اشخاص)	Tired of متعب من	Interested in مهتم لـ
Ask for يطلب	Married to متزوج من	Sorry about أتعاطف معك	Sorry for أعتذر منك
Travel to يسافر الى	Arrive at/in يصل الى	Happen to يحدث لـ	Belong to ينتمي لـ
Depend on يعتمد على	Wait for ينتظر	Think of يفكر لـ	Take care of يعتني لـ
At the age في عمر ...	On fire مشتعل	On time بالوقت المحدد	On vacation في اجازة
Respond to يرد على	Recover from يتشافى من	Fed up with يسأم من (يعمل من)	Suffer from يعاني من
Prevent from يمنع عن	Differ from يختلف عن	Blame for يلوم	Contribute to يشارك \ يساهم لـ
Equal to مساوي لـ	Incapable of غير قادر على	Capable of قادر على	Tend to يميل الى
Aware of مدرك لـ	Deprived of محروم من	Exposed to مُعَرَّض لـ	Insist on يصر على

Q There is too much traffic \_\_\_\_\_ the roads, especially at rush hour.

- on  in  at  over

Q Nouria is never late for work. She always arrives \_\_\_\_\_

- timely  on time  at the time  on the time

- Q** Please take your shoes off \_\_\_\_\_ the front door  
 **at**       on       in       of
- Q** He is waiting \_\_\_\_\_ his friend to arrive.  
 to       **for**       about       from
- Q** Fajar gave the plants \_\_\_\_\_ the table some water.  
 **on**       at       in       to
- Q** Please be on time or we will leave \_\_\_\_\_ You .  
 onto       into       **without**       within
- Q** I couldn't decide \_\_\_\_\_ weekend in Dubai or a week in Bahrain.  
 among       for       from       **between**
- Q** Fahad ran \_\_\_\_\_ the stairs to escape from the fire.  
 among       in       **down**       at
- Q** Ahmed was \_\_\_\_\_ his office at 9 a.m when the phone rang  
 to       for       of       **in**
- Q** Aisha is interested \_\_\_\_\_ studying architecture at Kuwait university  
 **in**       to       of       on
- Q** Don't get all your information \_\_\_\_\_ the internet because it may not be correct  
 **from**       between       among       for
- Q** The student got all the information \_\_\_\_\_ his report from the internet  
 from       between       among       **for**
- Q** The birthday cake we ate last night was decorated \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful pink flowers.  
 **with**       on       at       into

Q Kish is a resort island \_\_\_\_\_ the southern coast of Iran that is visited by one million people annually.

- off       in       to       at

Q I love this book so much. I cannot wait for it \_\_\_\_\_ into a movie next year

- was made     to be made     is made       is being made

Q I was so angry \_\_\_\_\_ my friend because she didn't invite me to her wedding.

- at       for       with       on

## Phrasal Verbs الأفعال المركبة

Q Fahad was happy to run \_\_\_\_\_ an old friend yesterday.

- into       over       up       at

Q When my father \_\_\_\_\_ the idea of going to Failaka Island, we were all very excited.

- came upon       came up with  
 came up to       came down

Q Many students do not care \_\_\_\_\_ eating vegetarian foods. They prefer burgers and fries.

- of       about       for       to

Q Children are expected to take care \_\_\_\_\_ their parents in their old age.

- of       with       for       to

Q Ibrahim could not \_\_\_\_\_ doing his homework any longer.

- put up       put on       put off       put out

Q I am tired. Let's sit down and \_\_\_\_\_ this beautiful painting in front of us

- look in       look on       look for       look at



Q I hate it when people \_\_\_\_\_ on me because I drive a small car.

- look over     look out     **look down**     look back

Q One should not \_\_\_\_\_ on people simply because they are different.

- look down**     look out     look back     look over

Q Could you \_\_\_\_\_ the TV?

- turn in     turn back     turn out     **turn on**

Q The TV is too loud. \_\_\_\_\_ please.

- turn it up     **turn it down**  
 turn it out     turn it on

## Pronouns الضمائر

Q The students who were absent missed the test, so they had to take \_\_\_\_\_ the following week

- them     him     **it**     his

Q None of \_\_\_\_\_ books is interesting.

- this     them     **those**     that

Q Please send this letter to the woman \_\_\_\_\_ daughter won the competition

- who     which     whom     **whose**

Q This is the book \_\_\_\_\_ we read last year.

- that**     what     when     who

Q The ring is \_\_\_\_\_ but I gave it to my sister.

- you     your     **mine**     me

Q \_\_\_\_\_ already here.

- Their     **They're**     Theirs     There

- Q** \_\_\_\_\_ upset because 1 didn't want to go to the movies with them.  
 Their       **They're**       Theirs       There
- Q** You can't imagine \_\_\_\_\_ happy I was when I heard the good news.  
 unless       very       yet       **how**
- Q** This is the man \_\_\_\_\_ volunteered to pay all the expenses for the office.  
 what       when       **Who**       which
- Q** I think \_\_\_\_\_ leather shoes do not suit you at all.  
 them       this       **these**       that
- Q** \_\_\_\_\_ a new Avengers movie coming out soon. Do you want to go?  
 Their       They're       Theirs       **There's**
- Q** You should visit \_\_\_\_\_ more often since you now live so close to our family villa.  
 **us**       we       our       ours

## Articles التعريف أدوات

- Q** One of \_\_\_\_\_ in my class saw the accident.  
 a girl       girls       **the girls**       the girl
- Q** \_\_\_\_\_ equipment in our laboratory is very expensive.  
 A       An       **The**       Many
- Q** Have you seen \_\_\_\_\_ to whom you gave the money?  
 a child       **the child**       child       any child
- Q** \_\_\_\_\_ is a very useful material made from plant fiber.  
 A paper       **Paper**       The paper       any paper
- Q** \_\_\_\_\_ was my favorite subject at school.  
 Some history       A history       **History**       The history

Q New York is \_\_\_\_\_ large city.  
 some       any       a       an

Q Are you coming to \_\_\_\_\_ gathering tonight?  
 some       the       a       an

## Conjunctions, Clauses and Connectors أدوات الربط

Q \_\_\_\_\_ he studied extremely well, he still did not make a passing mark on the exam.

- In spite of       In order to  
 However       **Although**

Q We lost the match \_\_\_\_\_ Abdullah missed the goal.

- if       so  
 **because**       although

Q I am taking an umbrella \_\_\_\_\_ it rains while I'm out.

- in order that       **in case**  
 unless       since

Q I have so much homework to do \_\_\_\_\_ I 'd rather go to the beach.

- In addition       Moreover  
 **However**       Also

Q \_\_\_\_\_ the plumber fixed the broken pipe, they had no running water in the kitchen.

- Since       **Until**  
 Yet       although

Q Our exam was the next morning, \_\_\_\_\_ we all went to bed early.

- for       but  
 **so**       nor

- Q** You should pass the exam \_\_\_\_\_ you studied.
- because  while  
 although  but
- Q** Hajar was not allowed to use the computer \_\_\_\_\_ She finished cleaning her.
- since  while  
 until  but
- Q** No one can withdraw money from your bank account \_\_\_\_\_ They have the code to your debit card. studied.
- unless  very  yet  how
- Q** I \_\_\_\_\_ saw the movie you just mentioned and I liked it too.
- since  so  
 and  also
- Q** If you are wrongly accused, you should not give in. You should keep telling truth \_\_\_\_\_ people believe you.
- until  never  
 almost  ever

## الأفعال الناقصة والأفعال Modals & Modal Perfect الناقصة التامة

- Q** Khalil was excused from class because he \_\_\_\_\_ to see the doctor.
- must  should  
 had  can
- Q** The Student Union elections were very close so they \_\_\_\_\_ the votes again in order to break the tie.
- should have counted  had to count  
 might have counted  has to count
- Q** If you are going out in a very cold weather, you \_\_\_\_\_ dress warmly
- may  have  
 should  ought

Q Do you \_\_\_\_\_ to see a doctor?

- can  **need**  
 should  must

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ return the jewels to the safe before someone finds out they are missing.

- had better**  should have  
 would rather  going to

Q Aliaa's interview went well. It \_\_\_\_\_ a lot more difficult.

- can be  **could have been**  
 could be  can not be

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ you in the afternoon if you are not busy.

- could visit**  visit  
 could have visited  visited

Q Asma \_\_\_\_\_ to drive to school every morning.

- has**  can  
 have  does

Q You \_\_\_\_\_ to take this pill in order to get rid of your headache.

- has  **have**  
 having  must

Q I tried but \_\_\_\_\_ find your location on Google Maps.

- could not**  can  
 should not  have

Q Mahmood \_\_\_\_\_ to go to work next Saturday.

- has**  had  
 must  can

Q Dana \_\_\_\_\_ the one who broke the vase because she wasn't home

- should not have been  **had not been**  
 **could not have been**  might not have been

Q This document must be fake because \_\_\_\_\_ possibly be authentic.

it wouldn't

**it can't**

it would

it can

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ to treat others with kindness.

has

can

**have**

may

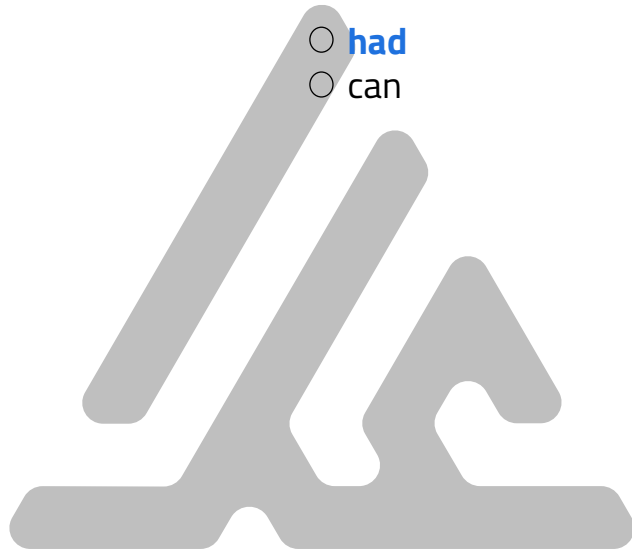
Q Mahmood left early because he \_\_\_\_\_ to go to work before twelve o'clock

have

**had**

must

can



U U L A

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# ADVANCED GRAMMAR القواعد المتقدمة

## Present Simple المضارع البسيط

- Q** Mohammed is living in the States, but he \_\_\_\_\_ home regularly.
- phones  phoned  
 phoning  phone
- Q** Bird flu \_\_\_\_\_ contagious and has caused the deaths of many people
- is  has  
 are  have
- Q** Mahmoud and his friends \_\_\_\_\_ not go to the beach in the winter.
- does  was  
 is  do
- Q** When we go camping in the winter, we \_\_\_\_\_ around the fire every night.
- sung  singing  
 sang  sing
- Q** I just rented a new house \_\_\_\_\_ at the end of the street.
- Its  It can't  
 It's  It can
- Q** My brother \_\_\_\_\_ engineering at Sultan Qaboos University.
- studies  to study  
 studying  are studying
- Q** Two weeks after his knee surgery, Omar \_\_\_\_\_ very well.
- to walk  walks  
 not walk  walking

Q He's very lucky. He \_\_\_\_\_ everything he wants.

- have  **has**  
 having  had

## Past Simple الماضي البسيط

Q Ali \_\_\_\_\_ sick on Tuesday.

- is  are  
 **was**  were

Q All my plants \_\_\_\_\_ while I was on vacation .

- died**  die  
 dead  dying

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ my friend for dinner last week.

- take  taken  
 **took**  talking

Q What \_\_\_\_\_ to you? We missed you at the party.

- happens  has happened  
 **happened**  have happened

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ Ali a really good gift for his last birthday.

- will get  **got**  
 get  had been getting

Q None of the girls in my class \_\_\_\_\_ prepared for the test we had today.

- are  **was**  
 is  were

Q All my friends who \_\_\_\_\_ coffee last night couldn't sleep afterwards

- drink  **drank**  
 drunk  drinks



Q Even though he felt he didn't deserve it, he \_\_\_\_\_ the prize.

- accept  **accepted**  
 are accepting  was accepted

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ the beginning of the movie because I was late.

- miss  misses  
 **missed**  missing

Q Fatima is not late. She \_\_\_\_\_ her homework on time yesterday.

- did submit**  will submit  
 can submit  would submit

Q Nader assured me that he \_\_\_\_\_ all the bills last week.

- did pay**  will pay  
 can pay  shall pay

## Future Simple المستقبل البسيط

Q Adnan has just bought his ticket. He \_\_\_\_\_ soon.

- left  leave  
 **is leaving**  has left

Q Nora \_\_\_\_\_ join the swimming team next month.

- has  **will**  
 have  did

Q The students \_\_\_\_\_ an exam on this chapter soon.

- will have**  have had  
 did have  had had

Q Don't worry. I'm sure Richard \_\_\_\_\_ on time for the next meeting.

- arrived  has arrived  
 arriving  **will arrive**

Q Will your parents \_\_\_\_\_ for the weekend?

- leave**  leaving  
 leaves  left

Q I don't think we \_\_\_\_\_ before 10 o'clock.

- finished  has finished  
 **will finish**  are finishing

## Present Continuous المضارع المستمر

Q Please do not bother your grandmother. She \_\_\_\_\_ the match.

- had been watching  has been watching  
 watching  **is watching**

Q Ali is \_\_\_\_\_ every morning in order to lose weight.

- running**  ran  
 run  runs

Q Please be quiet. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ in the next room.

- were sleeping  was sleeping  
 been sleeping  **is sleeping**

Q Billy \_\_\_\_\_ very hard at the moment so he can win the manager's trust.

- is working**  was working  
 work  works

## Past Continuous الماضي المستمر

Q He was being sincere when he \_\_\_\_\_ that Ali was his best friend.

- says  say  
 saying  **said**

Q While Fatma \_\_\_\_\_ dinner, her phone rang.

- eating  eats  
 is eating  **was eating**

Q The president \_\_\_\_\_ his speech when the protestors interrupted him.

- is giving  can give  
 **was giving**  may give eating

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ a movie and drinking coffee when Fatima arrived.

- had watched                       **were watching**  
 have watched                       will watch

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ down when we saw the woman.

- walked                                       **were walking**  
 walk     was walking

Q While I \_\_\_\_\_ for the English test yesterday, my brother \_\_\_\_\_ on his head.

- was studying / fell**                       was studying / fall  
 were studying / fell                       were studying / fall

## Future Continuous المستقبل المستمر

Q Kuwait Airways announced that some of the new planes \_\_\_\_\_ next year

- have arrived                               **will be arriving**  
 has arrived                                   to be arriving

Q I can't call you at 2:00. I \_\_\_\_\_ and I have to concentrate on the road.

- will be driving**                               am driving  
 drive     drove

Q He will not \_\_\_\_\_ the bus today.

- taking     be taken  
 been taking                                       **be taking**

Q It's not an option. You \_\_\_\_\_ your room in 5 minutes.

- will cleaning                                   **will be cleaning**  
 clean     cleaned

Q I think it will be \_\_\_\_\_ soon.

- snowing**     snows  
 snow     snowed

# Present Perfect المضارع التام

Q The sink is still broken because we \_\_\_\_\_ not yet \_\_\_\_\_ the plumber.

**have / called**

are / called

having / called

were / called

Q Several new shopping malls \_\_\_\_\_ opened in the last five years.

are being

**have been**

will be

could be

Q Lailah \_\_\_\_\_ very ill. That is why she looks so thin.

is being

**has been**

was being

have been

Q Who has \_\_\_\_\_ all the ice cream?

ate

**eaten**

eat

eats

Q No one \_\_\_\_\_ heard the news; we should tell everyone quickly.

having

had

have

**has**

Q The students \_\_\_\_\_ an exam on this chapter already.

to have

was having

**have had**

having had

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ my assignment yet.

hadn't submitted

had submitted

have submitted

**haven't submitted**

Q I am not hungry. I have \_\_\_\_\_ eaten.

ever

never

**just**

yet

# الماضي التام Past Perfect

- Q Mariam \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ such a beautiful building as the Taj.
- is / seeing  does / see  
 was / seen  **had / seen**
- Q Communities in Thailand and Indonesia \_\_\_\_\_ no warning of the tsunami before it struck their towns and villages..
- have had  was having  
 were having  **had had**
- Q He \_\_\_\_\_ his first restaurant before the age of twenty.
- are opening  **had opened**  
 am opening  have opened
- Q Yesterday I gave back the money I had \_\_\_\_\_ from my brother.
- borrow  borrowing  
 **borrowed**  borrows
- Q Last year, the government \_\_\_\_\_ new regulations but those were cancelled later.
- had issued**  have issued  
 has issued  is issued
- Q She \_\_\_\_\_ before the order was delivered.
- had come**  has came  
 has come  had came
- Q After we'd \_\_\_\_\_ the place, we took pictures.
- visit  been visiting  
 **visited**  visiting

# المضارع التام المستمر Present Perfect Continuous

- Q What have you \_\_\_\_\_ for the last 30 minutes?
- do  **been doing**  
 did  are doing
- Q Ali tried to call me several times, but he \_\_\_\_\_ the wrong number because he did not reach me.
- have been calling  has called  
 have called  **has been calling**
- Q How long \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ English at Kuwait University?
- has / been studying  have been / studying  
 **have / been studying**  has been / studying
- Q My brother has been watching TV since he \_\_\_\_\_ up.
- gets  is getting  
 **got**  has got
- Q Hani has been working on this project since \_\_\_\_\_
- two weeks  next month  
 **he arrived**  he finishes
- Q It has \_\_\_\_\_ snowing a lot this week.
- being  be  
 **been**  not
- Q Rick's \_\_\_\_\_ studying at that university for four years.
- being  be  
 **been**  not
- Q \_\_\_\_\_ your brother and sister been getting along since they solved their problem?
- had  **have**  
 having  has

Q Did you know that she's been teaching German \_\_\_\_\_ 15 years.

- since  until  
 for  before

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ TV since we had dinner.

- have been watching  has been watching  
 have watched  has watched

## حالات متكررة مع While & When & As

Q While Moudhi is cooking tonight, Abla \_\_\_\_\_ her.

- helped  will help  
 helping  going to help

Q When the Titanic \_\_\_\_\_, hundreds of people lost their lives.

- sinks  sank  
 sink  sunk

Q He was being sincere when he \_\_\_\_\_ that Ali was his best friend.

- says  say  
 saying  said

Q When Sara \_\_\_\_\_ in Kuwait, she had the same job for over 10 years.

- were living  lives  
 is living  lived

Q Fatma \_\_\_\_\_ in Marina Mall when she was a student.

- have worked  has worked  
 worked  working

Q Sana'a and Eman will go with their little brother when he \_\_\_\_\_ the dentist.

- has visited  is visiting  
 visited  visits

Q Nora \_\_\_\_\_ her homework as we speak.

- was doing  were doing  
 is doing  been doing

Q Alia is not allowed to watch television \_\_\_\_\_ she is doing her homework.

- although  while  
 until  before

## Gerunds and Infinitives

س متى يكون الفعل بالمصدر ؟infinitive

Modals: can – could – shall – should – may – might – must – will – would

To: have to – has to – had to – want to – need to – like to – used to ....

س متى يضاف للفعل (ing) - Gerund ؟

- She mentioned going to the cinema.
- You must avoid eating too much sugar.
- I don't think I should postpone doing my homework.
- I don't mind going to the beach alone.
- I am looking forward to seeing you.
- I look forward to seeing you.
- She is accustomed to living alone.
- I am used to drinking a lot of water.

### معلومة:

في حال وجود فعلين متتاليين، يكون الفعل الثاني بالـ ing دائماً حتى لو لم تكن الأفعال ضمن الأفعال الموجودة في الجدول التالي:





Q Please \_\_\_\_\_ to me. I already answered your question twice.

- listens
- listening
- listen
- listened

Q \_\_\_\_\_ to slow music always relaxes me before sleeping.

- listens
- listen
- listening
- listened

Q \_\_\_\_\_ is good for your health but running is even better.

- Walk
- Walking
- walks
- walked

Q Maryam decided to \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese because she was fascinated with the Japanese language and culture.

- Study
- studying
- Studies
- studied

Q \_\_\_\_\_ is an exercise that uses most of the muscles in your body.

- swim
- swims
- swam
- swimming

Q After selling her bit coins for a huge profit, Nadia started to \_\_\_\_\_ heavy gold necklaces.

- Wear
- Wore
- Wears
- Wearing

Q Before the exam \_\_\_\_\_ please make sure your name is written on the front page of the exam booklet.

- have started
- starts
- starting
- had started

Q After \_\_\_\_\_ that father was home from abroad, we rushed to meet him.

- hear
- being heard
- was heard
- hearing

# Adjective Order ترتيب الصفات

1	Quantity	One, two, a dozen, kilogram, meter, litre ...
2	Opinion	Beautiful, amazing, interesting, nice, strange, spicy, mild ...
3	Size	Huge, big, small, tiny, heavy, light ...
4	Age	New, old, up to date, upgraded, young. teenage
5	Shape	Fat, thin, tall, long, short, square, triangular, round, circle ...
6	Color	Red, black, green, rainbow, transparent, colorful, golden, silver, bronze...
7	Origin	Kuwaiti, American, Australian, Asian, African ...
8	Material	Iron, plastic, wooden, gold, paper, fabric, ...
9	Purpose (use)	Cleaning product Cosmetic brush Drinking cup Cooking pan

Q We had \_\_\_\_\_ at the new restaurant on the Gulf Road.

- spicy delicious Thai food
- delicious spicy Thai food**
- spicy Thai delicious food
- delicious Thai spicy food

Q Which sentence is correct?

- Jane has a beautiful blonde long hair.
- Jane has a blonde beautiful long hair.
- Jane has a long beautiful blonde hair.
- Jane has a beautiful long blonde hair.**

Q Which sentence is correct?

- People hated that silly Chinese walking treadmill.**
- People hated that Chinese silly walking treadmill.
- People hated that silly walking Chinese treadmill.
- People hated that silly Chinese treadmill walking.

Q Which sentence is correct?

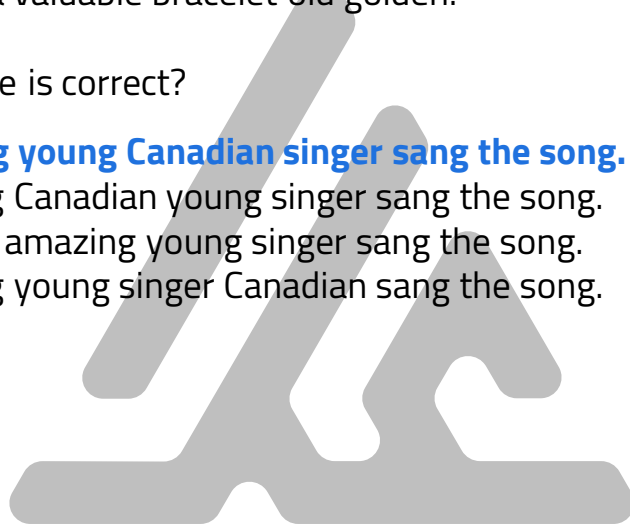
- Samir bought a black shiny new leather sofa.
- Samir bought a shiny new black leather sofa.**
- Samir bought a shiny new leather black sofa.
- Samir bought a shiny black new leather sofa.

Q Which sentence is correct?

- Jamila has a valuable old golden bracelet.**
- Jamila has an old valuable golden bracelet.
- Jamila has a valuable golden old bracelet.
- Jamila has a valuable bracelet old golden.

Q Which sentence is correct?

- An amazing young Canadian singer sang the song.**
- An amazing Canadian young singer sang the song.
- A Canadian amazing young singer sang the song.
- An amazing young singer Canadian sang the song.



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# المقارنة والتفضيل Comparatives & Superlatives

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Good	Better than	The best
Bad	Worse than	The worst
Far	Farther than Further than	The farthest The furthest
Late	Later than Latter than	The latest The latest
Little	Less than	The least
Many – Much	More than	The most
Old قديم	Older than	The oldest
Old عمر	Older than	The eldest

- Q** Last week's final was \_\_\_\_\_ football match of the season.
- to worse                       worse  
 worst                               **the worst**
- Q** Getting high marks on the Aptitude Test, is the \_\_\_\_\_ part of gaining entrance to some colleges at Kuwait University.
- more important                       importantly  
 importance                               **most important**
- Q** This is the \_\_\_\_\_ place I have ever been to.
- good                                       better  
 well                                         **best**
- Q** Noor was sick, and now she is even \_\_\_\_\_.
- worse**                                       bad  
 worst                                         best
- Q** Santander is \_\_\_\_\_ city.
- wetter than**                                       more wet  
 the wettest                                       wettest

- Q I'm \_\_\_\_\_ in the class
- shorter than
  - the most short
  - the shortest**
  - shortest

- Q He went to bed \_\_\_\_\_ she did.
- the earliest
  - earlier than**
  - more early than
  - the most early

- Q Dubai is \_\_\_\_\_ Bahrain.
- farther than**
  - the farthest than
  - more far than
  - farer than

## The Countable & The Uncountable

## المعدود والغير معدود

- Q Adam bought \_\_\_\_\_ new trousers
- a
  - some**
  - any
  - an

- Q I need to buy a map and get \_\_\_\_\_ information at the tourist office.
- an
  - some**
  - a few
  - a lot

- Q This is a very good hair dryer, Mrs. Ali. You won't have \_\_\_\_\_ problems with it
- some
  - any**
  - many
  - few

- Q There are 20 \_\_\_\_\_ in her class.
- child
  - children**
  - child's
  - children's

- Q Can you believe that \_\_\_\_\_ people in our class did not do their homework?.
- little
  - any
  - much
  - some**

Q Ahmed was forced to download an application to learn Turkish because there were too \_\_\_\_\_ books on this topic in bookstores

- little  much  
 some  few

Q Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ apple juice?

- a little  much  
 some  a few

Q If you're hungry, there's \_\_\_\_\_ food in the fridge.

- few  so much  
 so many  a few

Q \_\_\_\_\_ did your computer cost?

- how much  how many  
 too much  too many

Q I can't see \_\_\_\_\_ books on the table.

- much  any  
 some  many

## الصفات المنتهية بـ (-ed) و (-ing)

Q The girls \_\_\_\_\_ because they have nothing interesting to do.

- bored  boring  
 are boring  are bored

Q The movie \_\_\_\_\_ to watch.

- are entertaining  was entertaining  
 is entertained  were entertained

Q Are you \_\_\_\_\_ in going to the cinema with me tonight?

- interest  interested  
 interests  interesting

Q I was so \_\_\_\_\_ while watching that \_\_\_\_\_ play!

- amused / amused
- amusing / amusing
- amused / amusing**
- amusing / amused

Q These are very \_\_\_\_\_ questions. I am \_\_\_\_\_

- confusing / confused**
- confusing / confusing
- confused / confused
- confused / confusing

Q These news were \_\_\_\_\_

- shocked
- shocks
- shock
- shocking**

## Correlative Conjunctions الروابط المتلازمة

Q \_\_\_\_\_ Nadia and Ahmad are going to join the police force.

- Neither
- Both**
- Each
- Either

Q \_\_\_\_\_ Ahmad and I don't eat fish.

- Either
- both**
- Each
- Neither

Q Ahmad doesn't eat fish and \_\_\_\_\_ do I.

- either
- both
- each
- neither**

Q She is neither polite \_\_\_\_\_ funny.

- nor**
- or
- and
- not

Q \_\_\_\_\_ My computer \_\_\_\_\_ hers are not working.

- either / or
- both / and**
- neither / not
- all / but



Q We can \_\_\_\_\_ go to the movies \_\_\_\_\_ to the restaurant because the car is not working.

either / or

both / and

**neither / nor**

all / but

## السؤال المذيل Tag Question

Q You work for your father's company, \_\_\_\_\_ You ?

**don't**

didn't

do

did

Q They said the weather tomorrow will be dusty, \_\_\_\_\_ they ?

doesn't

aren't

isn't

**didn't**

Q We won't be late, \_\_\_\_\_ we?

**will**

would

wouldn't

won't

Q \_\_\_\_\_ right, aren't I?

you're

I are

**I'm**

you are

Q You brought the book, \_\_\_\_\_ you?

did

**didn't**

will

won't

Q She's been away, \_\_\_\_\_ she ?

isn't

has

**hasn't**

is



# الجملة الشرطية Conditional

Q If we hadn't lost so much money in the recent financial crisis, we \_\_\_\_\_ enough money to go on vacation.

- would have had                       would not have had  
 could have                                 could not have

Q \_\_\_\_\_ missed your plane we would have met at the conference.

- Are you not                                 Would you not  
 have you not                               Had you not

Q I will not forgive you \_\_\_\_\_ you apologize to me.

- since                                          unless  
 yet     but

Q If you don't leave two hours early, \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting because of the heavy traffic

- you will miss                               you have missed  
 will you miss                                you had missed

Q \_\_\_\_\_ sold your car, you could have driven all the way to Bahrain.

- Had you not                                 Would you not  
 Have you not                                Are you not

Q If I \_\_\_\_\_ London, I'll go everywhere.

- visit      visiting  
 visits                                          visited

Q If it \_\_\_\_\_, we'd be in the garden.

- doesn't rain                                 don't rain  
 hadn't rained                               didn't rain

Q If you \_\_\_\_\_ a lighter jacket, the car driver would have seen you.

- wear      had worn  
 wears                                          wore

Q Hadn't you lent your laptop to her, you \_\_\_\_\_ on your project.

worked  **would have worked**  
 wouldn't have worked  didn't work

Q \_\_\_\_\_ read the book, you would have known what we meant.

didn't you  did you  
 hadn't you  **had you**

## Passive Voice المبنى للمجهول

Q Breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ at 7:00 am every day.

**is served**  is serving  
 served  serves

Q Khaled \_\_\_\_\_ as the captain of the football team.

has chosen  chose  
 choose  **has been chosen**

Q During the surgery, the doctor must make sure that the tumor. \_\_\_\_\_ out.

had cut  is cutting  
 has cut  **is cut**

Q A new shopping center \_\_\_\_\_ soon be opened near the campus.

**will**  was  
 has  is

Q The table \_\_\_\_\_ with lots of candles and flowers for Jennifer's dinner party.

set  **is set**  
 has set  sets

Q This bread \_\_\_\_\_ ten minutes ago.

have baked  **was baked**  
 had baked  were baked

Q The Russian city of St. Peresburg \_\_\_\_\_ the Venice of the North by fans of architecture

- is called**
- are called
- has called
- had called

Q The bank \_\_\_\_\_ when I arrived.

- closing
- closes
- was closed**
- be closing

Q Toyota announced that hundreds of new cars \_\_\_\_\_ from japan 10 pm.

- have shipped
- has shipped
- were shipped**
- was shipped

Q Hadi \_\_\_\_\_ to be the new manager last week.

- was chosen**
- is chosen
- had chosen
- has chosen

Q This year again, the Avenues mall \_\_\_\_\_ with numerous flags to celebrate the National and Liberation days.

- was decorated**
- are decorated
- has decorated
- had decorated

Q If pandas \_\_\_\_\_ by enemies, they climb trees.

- was threatened
- are threatened**
- is threatened
- were threatened

Q Trees \_\_\_\_\_ for wood.

- was cut down
- had cut down
- are cut down**
- were cut down

Q Our house is going to \_\_\_\_\_ decorated next month.

- be**
- being
- been
- will

# Reported Speech الكلام المنقول

Q Our parents always ask us \_\_\_\_\_ out late.

- to not stay
- not stay
- not to stay**
- to stay not

Q the doctor told me \_\_\_\_\_ smoking.

- stop
- to stopping
- to stop**
- stops

Q which sentence is correct?

- The policeman told me not to come any closer.**
- The policeman told me to don't come any closer.
- The policeman told me to not come any closer.
- The policeman told me to never come any closer.

Q Which sentence is correct?

- Jane said to Robert get out of the way.
- Jane told Robert get out of the way.
- Jane told Robert to get out of the way.**
- Jane said to Robert to get out of the way.

Q Which sentence is correct?

- The instructor ordered us submitting the assignment.
- The instructor ordered us to submit the assignment.**
- The instructor ordered us to submitting the assignment.
- The instructor ordered us to submitted the assignment.

Q Which sentence is correct?

- Manar told me not to be late tonight.**
- Manar told me to not be late tonight.
- Manar told me not to be late that night.
- Manar told me to not be late that night.

# I Wish ... التمني

Q I am really hungry now. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ a sandwich with me.

- bring  **had brought**  
 have brought  would bring

Q I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ ten years younger.

- am  **were**  
 was  had been

Q I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ help all poor people.

- would  **could**  
 will  can

Q I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ the invitation to last night's party.

- hadn't declined**  didn't decline  
 haven't declined  don't decline

Q I wish my brother \_\_\_\_\_ stop getting at me.

- will  had  
 has  **would**

Q I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ all the money when I was on vacation.

- didn't spend  won't spend  
 **hadn't spent**  haven't spent

Q I can't read the newspaper. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ my glasses with me.

- brought  **had brought**  
 bring  have brought

Q I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ wake up earlier.

- can  would  
 will  **could**

# The Causative القاعدة السببية

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ my hair cut at the hairdresser last Friday.

- have
- had**
- having
- have had

Q I don't know how to repair cars, so I \_\_\_\_\_ it repaired at the garage tonight.

- had
- having
- am having**
- had had

Q She had \_\_\_\_\_ last weekend.

- the car wash
- washed the car
- the car washed**
- washing the car

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ our room already repainted.

- were
- had
- have had**
- are having

Q We \_\_\_\_\_ our garden replanted tomorrow.

- were
- had
- will have**
- had had

Q Mrs. Crane had her house \_\_\_\_\_ last summer.

- decorate
- decorating
- to decorate
- decorated**

Q The teacher had \_\_\_\_\_ in 3000 words last night.

- the research paper write
- the research paper written**
- write the research paper
- written the research paper

Q I \_\_\_\_\_ these documents typed tomorrow.

- had
- will have**
- having
- have

Q The manager \_\_\_\_\_ the article edited now.

- had  have  
 was having  **is having**

Q My mother is going to have \_\_\_\_\_ this evening.

- clean the carpets  
 cleaned the carpets  
 **the carpets cleaned**  
 the carpets clean

## Inversion .. قاعدة

Q Fatima \_\_\_\_\_ plays the piano because, as a professional pianist, she has to practice all the time.

- seldom  ever  
 **often**  never

Q No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ allowed to drive, than the media spoke about it.

- were students been  **had students been**  
 students were been  students had been

Q Seldom \_\_\_\_\_ suitable for us to talk and have a great time together.

- the time was  the time were  
 **was the time**  were the time

Q \_\_\_\_\_ mentioned wanting to divorce her husband.

- she had ever never  never she had ever  
 never ever she had  **never had she ever**

Q \_\_\_\_\_ could we speak to him when he turned his back on us.

- Never  **Barely**  
 Not only  No sooner



Q Which sentence is correct?

- He seldom does his homework on the weekend.**
- Seldom he does his homework on the weekend.
- He does his homework on the seldom weekend.
- He does seldom his homework on the weekend.

## Sentence Structure تركيب الجمل

Q Which sentence is correct?

- She's very an intelligent professional writer.
- She's an intelligent professional very writer.
- She's a professional writer very intelligent.
- She's a very intelligent professional writer.**

Q Yesterday, the examiners asked the candidate what \_\_\_\_\_ about nuclear energy.

- did he know
- can he know
- he know
- he knows**

Q When I saw Ahmad alone. I asked him to explain what \_\_\_\_\_ during the meeting.

- did he say
- can he say
- he said**
- he says

Q Which sentence is correct?

- Why you are upset so?
- Why you are so upset?
- Why are you so upset?**
- Why are you upset so?

Q Which sentence is correct?

- I don't have no idea what did she mean.
- I don't have no idea what she meant.
- I have no idea what did she mean.
- I have no idea what she meant.**

Q Which sentence is correct?

- She told me where the very strange lady went.**
- She told me where did the strange very lady go.
- She told me where did the very strange lady went.
- She told me where did the very strange lady go.

Q Which sentence is correct?

- I don't remember where I saw you.**
- I don't remember where did I see you.
- I don't remember where did I saw you.
- I don't remember where I did saw you.

## الربط باستخدام الأفعال المستمرة Joining with -ing

Q She won many titles. She calculates big math problems quickly.  
**She won many titles calculating big math problems quickly.**

Q He started horse riding at a young age. He became the youngest rider to win a prize.  
**He started horse riding at a young age becoming the youngest rider to win a prize**

Q He was the highest paid player. He earns 2 million dollars a year.  
**He was the highest paid player earning 2 million dollars a years.**

Q She continued singing. She ignored everyone who criticized her.  
**She continued singing ignoring everyone who criticized her.**

## As ... adj ... as

Q My children are noisy. Your children are noisy.  
**My children are as noisy as your children.**

Q Mona's purse is expensive and my purse is expensive too.  
**Mona's purse is as expensive as my purse.**

Q Labor is painful just like breaking bones.

Labor is as painful as breaking bones.

Q A policeman should be trustworthy like a judge.

A policeman should be as trustworthy as a judge.

## As ... adj ... as

Q She is as smart as her father.

She is smart. Her father is as smart.

Q My teacher is as inspirational as any other influencer.

My teacher is inspirational. Any other influencer is as inspirational

Q Physics is as difficult as Chemistry.

Physics is difficult. Chemistry is as difficult.

### تنويه

الدورة والمذكرة على موقع علا هي الفُحدثة والأخيرة  
ولا تحتاج أي تعديلات ( لا تحاتون )

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# تصارييف الأفعال - IRREGULAR VERBS

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يكون	Is / am / are	Was / were	been
يصبح	Become	Became	Become
يبدأ	Begin	Began	Begun
يضرب	Beat	Beat	beaten
ينحني	Bend	Bent	Bent
يعض	Bite	Bit	Bitten
ينفخ	Blow	Blew	blown
ينزف	Bleed	Bled	bled
يكسر	Break	Broke	Broken
يحضر	Bring	Brought	Brought
يذيع	Broadcast	Broadcast	Broadcast
يشترى	Buy	Bought	Bought
يبني	Build	Built	Built
يحرق	Burn	Burnt	Burnt
يصطاد	Catch	Caught	Caught
يختار	Choose	Chose	Chosen
يأتي	Come	Came	Come
يكلف	Cost	Cost	Cost
يقطع	Cut	Cut	Cut
يفعل	Do	Did	Done
يملك	Have	Had	Had
يرسم	Draw	Drew	Drawn
يحلم	Dream	Dreamt	Dreamt
يشرب	Drink	Drank	Drunk
يقود	Drive	Drove	Driven

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يحفر	Dig	Dug	dug
يموت	Die	Died	Died
يأكل	Eat	Ate	Eaten
يسقط	Fall	Fell	Fallen
يشعر	Feel	Felt	Felt
يهرب	Flee	Fled	fled
يطعم	Feed	Fed	fed
يحفر	Dig	Dug	dug
يتشاجر	Fight	Fought	Fought
يجد	Find	Found	Found
يؤسس	Found	Founded	Founded
يطير	Fly	Flew	Flown
ينسى	Forget	Forgot	Forgotten
يحصل على	Get	Got	Got
يسامح	Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven
يجمد	Freeze	Froze	Frozen
يذهب	Go	Went	Gone
يعطي	Give	Gave	Given
ينمو \ يزرع	Grow	Grew	Grown
يعلق	Hang	Hung	Hung
يسمع	Hear	Heard	Heard
يختبئ	Hide	Hid	Hidden
يضرب	Hit	Hit	Hit
يمسك	Hold	Held	Held
يؤلم	Hurt	Hurt	hurt
يبقي	Keep	Kept	Kept
يعرف	Know	Knew	Known
يتعلم	Learn	Learnt	Learnt

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يرحل \ يترك	Leave	Left	Left
يعير	Lend	Lent	lent
يسمح	Let	Let	let
يضع جانبا	Lay	Laid	Laid
يستلقي	Lie	Lay	Lain
يكذب	Lie	Lied	Lied
يضيء	Light	Lit	lit
يضيع	Lose	Lost	Lost
يجعل \ يصنع	Make	Made	Made
يعني	Mean	Meant	Meant
يلتقي	Meet	Met	Met
يدفع	Pay	Paid	Paid
يضع	Put	Put	Put
يثبت	Prove	Proved	Proved/proven
ينسحب	Quit	Quit	Quit
يقرأ	Read	Read	Read
يركب	Ride	Rode	Ridden
يرن	Ring	Rang	Rung
يصعد \ يرتقي	Rise	Rose	Risen
يركض	Run	Ran	Run
يقول	Say	Said	Said
يرى	See	Saw	Seen
يبيع	Sell	Sold	Seen
يرسل	Send	Sent	Sent
يجهز	Set	Set	set
يخيط	Sew	Sewed	Sewn
يهز	Shake	Shook	Shaken

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يتساقط (الشعر او أوراق الشجر)	Shed	Shed	Shed
يلمع	Shine	Shone	Shone
يظهر	Show	Showed	Shown
يغلق	Shut	Shut	shut
يغني	Sing	Sang	Sung
يغرق	Sink	Sank	Sunk
يجلس	Sit	Sat	Sat
ينام	Sleep	Slept	Slept
يتحدث	Speak	Spoke	Spoken
يقضي	Spend	Spent	Spent
يهجأ (يقرأ حرف حرف)	Spell	Spelt	Spelt
يسكب	Spill	Spilt	Spilt
يدور	Spin	Spun	spun
ينتشر	Spread	Spread	spread
يقف	Stand	Stood	Stood
يفهم	Understand	Understood	Understood
يسرق	Steal	Stole	Stolen
يلتصق	Stick	Stuck	Stuck
يقرص \ يلسع	Sting	Stung	Stung
تفوح منه رائحة كريهة	Stink	Stank	Stunk
يصعق	Strike	Struck	Struck
يسبح	Swim	Swam	Swum
يتورم	Swell	Swelled	Swollen
يتأرجح	Swing	Swung	swung
يشم	Smell	Smelt/smelled	Smelt/smelled
يأخذ	Take	Took	Taken
يُعلم	Teach	Taught	Taught

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يخبر	Tell	Told	Told
يمزق	Tear	Tore	Torn
يفكر	Think	Thought	Thought
يرمي	Throw	Threw	Thrown
يخضع لـ	Undergo	Underwent	undergone
يستيقظ	Wake up	Woke up	Woken up
يرتدي	Wear	Wore	Worn
يكتب	Write	Wrote	Written
يفوز	Win	Won	Won



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معلمة في الكويت  
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# اختصارات شائعة

الاختصار	Long form	المعنى
<b>ASAP</b>	As soon as possible	بأسرع وقت ممكن
Please call me ASAP. اتصل بي بأسرع وقت ممكن		
<b>AM</b>	Before midday	نهاراً
<b>PM</b>	After midday	مساءً
<b>CC</b>	Carbon copy	نسخة من الايميل لشخص آخر
<b>AKA</b>	Also known as...	معروف أيضا باسم ...
The Kaaba, AKA the Qebla of Islam, is a sacred to all Muslims. الكعبة, والمعروفة ايضاً بقبلة الإسلام, مقدسة عند كل المسلمين		
<b>DIY</b>	Do it yourself	اصنعه بنفسك
I will watch DIY video to do something creative with these boxes. سأشاهد مقاطع فيديو "اصنعه بنفسك" لأعمل شيء مبتكر بهذه الصناديق		
<b>BA</b>	Bachelor's degree	شهادة بكالوريوس
<b>MA</b>	Master's degree	شهادة ماجستير
<b>PHD</b>	Doctor of philosophy	شهادة الدكتوراة
<b>P.S</b>	Postscript	ملاحظة
Dear Mr. Johns, Please let me know what you think of the attached offer. P.S: call me to let me know about your response.		
عزيمي السيد جونز أرجو أن تخبرني برأيك بما يتعلق بالعرض المرفق ملاحظة: اتصل بي لتخبرني بردك		
<b>e.g</b>	Example	مثال
Doing sport, e.g: walking, jogging is very useful. عمل الرياضة مثل: المشي والهرولة .. مهم جدا		
<b>i.e</b>	That is ....	أي ... يعني ...
After this analogy, i.e comparison, we changed our minds. بعد هذه الموازنة, أي المقارنة, غيرنا رأينا		
<b>etc.</b>	Et cetera	إلخ ...
This device connects to all devices such as tablets, Iphones, computers, laptops ...etc.		

الاختصار	Long form	المعنى
CE	Current Era	العصر الحالي
BCE	Before Current Era	قبل العصر الحالي
BC	Before Christ	قبل الميلاد
AD	Anno Domini	سنة ميلادية
n.d	No date	بلا تاريخ \ غير مؤرخ
Admin	Administration	إدارة \ مدير
Ann.	Annual	سنوي
App	Application	تطبيق (برنامج)
Jan.	January	يناير
Feb.	February	فبراير
Apr.	April	أبريل
Jun.	June	يونيو
Aug.	August	أغسطس
Sept.	September	سبتمبر
Oct.	October	أكتوبر
Nov.	November	نوفمبر
Dec.	December	ديسمبر
Cal.	Calorie	سعة حرارية
Ed.	Edition	طبعة
Esp.	Especially	بشكل خاص \ خصوصاً
Exc.	Except	ما عدا \ باستثناء
Lab	Laboratory	مختبر
Med.	Medical	طبي
Max	Maximum	بحد أقصى
Min	Minimum	بحد أدنى
No.	Number	رقم
CV	Curriculum Vitae	السيرة الذاتية
St.	Street	شارع
AC	Air conditioner	جهاز التكييف
AUD	Australia Dollar	دولار استرالي
GBP	Great Britain Pound	باوند بريطاني (عملة)
EUR	Euro	يورو أوروبي
JPY	Japan Yen	الين الياباني
USD	USA Dollar	دولار امريكي
LB	Pound	باوند (قياس الوزن)