

# ENGLISH

SEMESTER TWO

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## ENGLISH

SEMESTER TWO

# شلون تتفوق بدراستك

طريقة علا المتكاملة للدراسة تشمل الاستفادة من المذكرة و الفيديوهات و الاختبارات



## 🛕 علا تخلي المذكرة أقوى

تبي أعلى الدرجات؟ لا تعتمد على المذكرة بروحها – ادرس صح من الفيديوهات و الاختبارات

### فيديوهات تشرح لك

تابع الفيديوهات و انت تدرس المذكرة عشان تضبط الدرس



#### اختبارات ذكية تدربك

حل الاختبارات الالكترونية أول بأول عشان ترفع مستواك



## اشترك بالمادة

احرص على تفعيل اشتراكك عشان تستفيد كثر ما تقدر



**اكتشف عالم التفوق مع باقات علا** ادرس جميع مواد مرحلتك باشتراك واحد بسعر خيالي



## الــــمــــنـــــقـــــذ

أقوى مذكرة صارت الحين أقوى و أقوى مع خاصية **المنقذ** للمساعدة الفورية

### شنو المنقذ؟

امسح الباركود بكاميرا تلفونك وتعرف على طريقة استخدام المنقذ





### شنو فايدة هالخاصية ؟

أول ما تحتاج مساعدة بالمادة , المنقذ بينقذك .

امسح الباركود بكاميرا التلفون أو اضغط عليه إذا كنت فاتح المذكرة من جهازك و يطلع لك فيديو الشرح.

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#### **ENGLISH**

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## **UNIT SEVEN: JOURNEY TO THE PAST**

#### **VOCABULARY:**

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
trading	تجارة	privileged	مرفه / منعم
rather	بالصقابل	preserved	محفوظ
realise	تدرك	ancient	قديم
gladiators	مصارع / محارب	cheerfully	ببهجة/ بسرور
chariot	عربة	taking place	يحدث
rule	حكم	cultural	ثقافي
instruments	الة موسيقية	Include	يتضمن
calligraphy	فن الخط	curiously	بفضول
endangered	مهدد بالانقراض	Cultivation	زراعة
Restore	تسيعتد		

### **LESSON IDEAS:**



**Q** Describe the picture in your own words.

• What questions would you like to ask about life in Kuwait in the past?



## **Reading Comprehension:**



My history teacher asked me to write a report about life in Kuwait before and after oil, so I decided to pay my grandpa a visit and ask him to help me write the report.

**Abdurrahman:** Grandpa, can you tell me what you know about Kuwait before oil?

**Grandpa:** Sure dear, what do you want to know?

**Abdurrahman:** Was life easy? Were people happy?

**Grandpa:** No, life wasn't easy at all, but people were happy Let me tell you that things weren't as easy or fast as they are nowadays. Our homes were made of mud We didn't have electricity, so for cooling we slept on the roofs of the houses.

**Grandpa:** Jobs weren't as varied as nowadays. People worked in pearl diving, fishing and spice trading. We didn't have schools. We went to Al-Katatib where we learned reading, writing and basic arithmetic. Let me tell you another thing too, we weren't privileged with things like refrigerators or stoves. We rather had fresh preserved food and all things were made by hand such as Sadu.

**Abdurrahman:** that's amazing grandpa, but I have one more question. Are you happier now with all things you have like cars, modern houses and technology?

**Grandpa:** Oh, Abdulrahman happiness has nothing to do with cars, oil or money. When you come to be my age you will realize that happiness is health, family, and good friends.

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### **Reading Comprehension:**



ANTONIUS and JULIA lived with their family in Jerash, in 75AD. Jerash used to be an important ancient Roman town.

They had a big house and servants. They didn't have much furniture. They used to sit on beds during the day and slept on them at night.

Antonius was 14. He studied a lot of subjects, including history, geography, astronomy and philosophy. Julia was 12. She studied reading, writing and mathematics and how to look after a home.

People in Jerash used to go to the South Theatre. It held 3,000 people. When gladiators fought wild animals, people were watching them cheerfully. There were chariot races too at the Hippodrome.

Antonius loved the races but he didn't like the fights. So, while the fights were taking place, he went to his father's office. The family had a simple but interesting life.

Q	The best title for this article could	be
Q	<ul> <li>Chariot Races</li> <li>Gladiators Fights</li> <li>Ancient Jerash</li> <li>Historical Subjects</li> </ul> Jerash is located in	
	<ul><li>Saudi Arabia</li><li>Syria</li><li>Jordan</li><li>Iraq</li></ul>	
Q	The underlined word 'them' in the	4th paragraph refers to
	<ul><li>People</li><li>Gladiators</li></ul>	<ul><li>Wild animals</li><li>Races</li></ul>
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#### State your opinion:

"Life in the past was much better than life now"



#### <u>Agree</u>

Life in the past was simple and people were happier.

That's right, but families were stronger than families nowadays because the whole extended lived in the same house

#### Disagree

But people nowadays have More ways to have fun Like video games and internet

I don't agree. Even nowadays there are strong and close families Nowadays, we have internet which makes communication easier

#### <u>Agree</u>

You could be right!
However, I think that
families in the past were more
involved in raising the children
from the grandparents to even the
neighbours.

#### Disagree

But people nowadays, believe that parents teach the children what is right and what is wrong. So, children do not need to be observed all the time by the whole family



### **Reading Comprehension:**



In the Medieval Period, most of pain was under Islamic rule. The Umayyad dynasty ruled for over 300 years. They made Spain the cultural centre of Europe.

Cordoba was an important city with a population of over one million. The great library of Cordoba had 500,000 manuscripts. There were many gardens too. Students from all over Europe came to Islamic Spain to study.

Most of the musical instruments played in medieval Europe came from the Arab world. These include the flute and the Oud (the lute).

The arts included beautiful calligraphy and painting. Arabs made glass objects and taught glassmaking to Europe. They also taught Europeans new techniques for working with wool, silk and cotton.

Scholars in Islamic Spain studied science. They curiously studied ancient texts and made new discoveries. Many astronomical words came from the work of Arab scholars. Muslim astronomers such as Al-Farghani and Al-Battani built observatories and studied the stars.

Arab mathematicians brought numbers from India. With these numbers they could do difficult calculations. Muslims in Europe were very advanced in medicine. They knew a lot about how the body works.

#### Read again and find these things:

**Q** an improvement in mathematics



- **Q** the names of two Islamic astronomers
- **Q** three sorts of material we use to make clothes
- **Q** two musical instruments introduced into Europe

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## **GRAMMAR: Past Simple**



She <u>played</u> basketball yesterday.
My parents <u>wrote</u> a statement to court last week.

#### Was / Were

I was thinner last year.

My parents were angry with me.

V + ed

**V – V2** 

Keywords: Yesterdays – ago – in the past – Last (year / month / week ...) – The previous (year / month / week ...)

Q Play=
 visit=
 Stack=

Write = Seek= Sing= Stay= Type=

Fly= Wear=



Q	We	in a beautiful house	2 years ago.	(live) (Negative)	
Q	Last week, I _	the teach	ner my book.	_	give) egative)
Q	I th	nis book from the libra	ary yesterday.	(1	borrow) egative)
Q	My daughter	she	_ the movie.		/ / like) egative)
Q	I hap	opy to see you last nig	ght.		/-be) egative)
Q	The boys	upset when we _	them the b	ad new. (V-b	e / tell) egative)
	rite the missing ackets.	g words. Use the past	t simple of the verb	s in	
Q	he (release) the wild. The many plants,	04, His Highness the new wildlife reserve. some endareserve (encourage) and (help) of the Sabah Al e in a long line of steenvironment.	During the opening angered animals ar the o Restore the local Ahmed Wildlife R	g ceremony, and birds into cultivation of ecosystem. Reserve (be)	UULA
		0/1		0	)

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#### **GRAMMAR: Past Continuous**



(Negative)

My mother <u>was praying</u> when I <u>came</u> home. While my mother <u>was praying</u>, I <u>came</u> home.

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## Was / Were + V (ing)

We were reading together in class when the head of department suddenly walked in. I **looked** at her with shock while she was yelling at me. She was talking to you when I saw you. She **interrupted** the teacher while she **was explaining** the rules. They **were concentrating** when I **saw** them in the classroom. The judge **<u>left</u>** while the suspect <u>**was rejecting**</u> the judgment. We were reading together in class when the head of department 0 suddenly walked in. (Negative) She was velling at me.

Q	She <u>was talking</u> to you when I <u>saw</u> you.	
		(Negative)
Q	The teacher <u>was explaining</u> the rules.	
		(Negative)
Q	They were concentrating when I saw them in.	
		(Nogativo)

#### **Cloze Practice:**

Amara and Katy are great friends. Yesterday they (have / has / had) a big adventure. They (play / was playing / were playing) in the park when they (see / saw / seeing) a big butterfly. It (fly / flew / flying) around in circles. The butterfly (was / is / were) big with blue wings. Amara and Katy (decided / deciding / decide) to follow the butterfly into the forest.





While they (was chasing / were chasing / were chased) the butterfly, they (seed / see / saw) a little rabbit. They (think / thought / thinked) it was cute, so they (start / started / starting) to chase after it. When they totally (forget / forgetted / forgot) about the butterfly, the rabbit (isn't jumping / wasn't jumping / weren't jumping) away from them. Instead, It (jumped / jumping) towards them. They both (enjoy / enjoying / enjoyed) their time yesterday.



#### Grammar

#### Used to - didn't use to:

I sleep at 9:00 o'clock.



I used to sleep at 9:00 o'clock.



- I used to play tennis when I was little.
- My mother used to bake a cake every Friday.
- **Q** This TV program used to discuss better issues.
- The cat used to play with the ball before it sleeps.
- **Q** My father used to clean the cars alone.
- That country used to be the most advanced country in the area.
- This girl used to be very shy when she was younger.
- Q Maha used to do her homework.

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I used to read books before I go to sleep. Look at the pictures and make sentences using "used to": past past now past now past 2022 - 2021

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## **WRITING**



## مكونات الفقرة:

Q	Topic Sentence:
Q	Supporting Details:
Q	Concluding Sentence:
Q	Report / Story:



Q Email:	
To:	
Subject:	
Dear	.,
Yours,	



## **Planning** Title Idea 2 Idea 1 Introduction: \_\_\_\_\_ Body (1): \_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Body (2): \_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Concluding Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Introduction:	
Topic Sentence 1 :	Topic Sentence 2 :
•	
•	•
•	•
Concluding Sentence:	

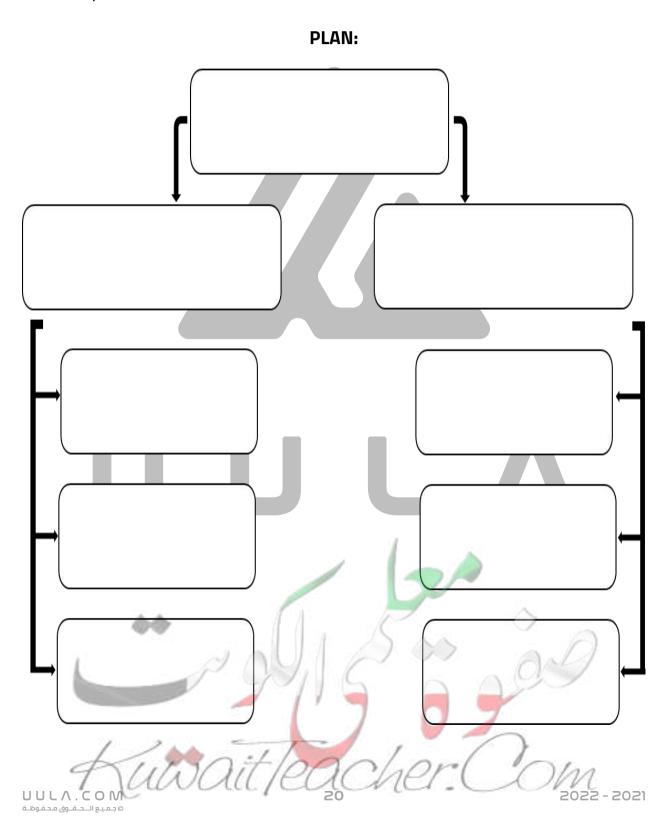




## **Writing Practice**

**Q** Life in the past in Kuwait was different from life nowadays. In two paragraphs (8 sentences) describe the difference between life in Kuwait in the past and nowadays.

Helping Words: easy – simple – pearl diving – jobs – difficult – hard – electricity - school





## **UNIT EIGHT: THE WORK WE DO**



#### **VOCABULARY:**

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
hard-working	مجتهد	rarely	نادرا
hidden	مخبأ	dug up	حفر
sow	يزرع	value	قيمة
perform	يؤدى	behaviour	سلوك
public	عامة الناس	park ranger	حارس حديقة
Biologist	عالم احياء بحري	Runway	مدرج طائرة
Staff	طاقم عمل	Passport	جواز السفر
luggage	حقائب / امتعة	Agent	موظف / عامل / وکیل
aisle	ممر	boarding pass	تذكرة الطائرة

## **LESSON IDEAS:**

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**Q** Describe the picture and guess what the story is about.



#### **Reading Comprehension:**

A hard-working farmer had three sons. They were very lazy. They rarely agreed on anything. The farmer was worried about their future. He wanted them to work in the field and earn their living by growing vegetables. One day, he fell ill. He was on his death-bed. He called his sons and said, "There are hidden treasures in the field." Then, he advised them saying, "You must work hard. You must live in peace and you mustn't disagree." Then, the old farmer died. The sons went to the field.



They dug up every inch of the field to find the hidden treasures. They did not find anything. After a few days, it rained hard. One of them suggested they should sow seeds in the field. And that's what they did. They grew good crops. They sold them and got a lot of money. They were really happy. Now they understood the value of hard work. The real treasures were the good crops in the field.

#### Answer the following questions:

- **Q** Why was the farmer unhappy?
- What did he tell his sons when he fell ill?
- Q How did they become rich?
- What did you learn from the story?



	Retell the story using your own words	





### **Reading Comprehension:**



I would like to be an animal trainer to work, perform or help people.

- I have to be patient and understand animal behavior.
- 2. I have to work with actors, the police and
- 3. members of the public.
- 4. My work is different every day. I never get bored.
- 5. I have to be physically strong and fit.
- 6. I don't have to use a computer or work in an office.



I would like to be a zookeeper to work with animals in a zoo.

- 1. I have to look after animals and feed them.
- 2. I do not have to be physically strong.
- I do not have to deal with the public, just the animals!
- 4. I don't need a computer for my job.



<b>Answer</b>	the fo	llowi	ng a	upstid	nc.
AllSWei	tile it	JIIOWI	ng q	uesu	JIISi

Q	An animal trainer must be:		<i></i>	
		A	/ A.	

- Q A zoo keeper doesn't have to:
- Q Both the animal trainer and the zoo keeper \_\_\_\_\_



Q	What would you like to be in the future, and what do you have to be when you be that?
	Dark ranger:
Q	Has to: (wear a uniform/ work in a team or be independent/ physically strong/ teach the public)
Q	Doesn't have to: (work office hours/ do the same thing every day)
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#### **Marine Biologist:**

Has to: (work in the sea/ a good swimmer/ put data into a computer/ write teach students and the public and communicate ideas.)



Q Doesn't have to: (travel to work)





#### Working at an Airport



I have to be very well-trained for my job. The safety of thousands of people depends on me. My first language is Arabic but I use English in my job. I have to make sure that I use the correct words so that everyone understands me. That can be hard because I speak to people from all over the world every day. I work in a really busy place. Every minute is important and I have to make decisions very quickly.

Q	You are at the check-in desk, complete the following dialogue:		
	Agent: Good morning! Where are you flying today?		
	You:		
	Agent: May I have your passport, please?		
	You:		
	Agent: Are you checking any luggage?		
	You:		
	Agent: Would you like an aisle or a window seat?		
	You:		
	Agent: Here is your boarding pass. We'll be boarding at gate 6 at nine		
	forty-five. Your seat number is 25C. Have a pleasant flight.		
	You:		
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#### **GRAMMAR: Must – Have To – Has To**



#### Must - Mustn't

You **must** pay for the book to get it.

You **mustn't** read a book before paying for it.

She **must** go to report her stolen card herself.

She **mustn't** let anyone else report a stolen card for her.

We **must** finish working on the project today.

We **mustn't** change our project without consulting with the teacher.

A student **must** remain silent during the exam.

A student **mustn't** speak during the exam.

You must stop at the red traffic light.

You mustn't pass the red traffic light.

A driver **must** fix the flat tyres before driving.

A driver **mustn't** drive with a flat tyre.



#### Must - Mustn't (Have to)

I have to sleep early tonight.



The boys **have to** clean after themselves because their mum is busy.

They **have to** wash the car. It's dirty!

She **has to** sleep early tonight.

Maryam **has to** wait for her father to arrive home.

The boy **has to** clean after himself because his mum is busy.

He **has to** wash the car. It's dirty!

#### Cloze Practice:

- If you have a new puppy, you (must / have to / has to) be patient. My friend owns a puppy and she said that she (mustn't / has to / must) take the puppy to the vet every month to get an injection. You (don't have to / doesn't have to / mustn't) neglect the vet appointment because otherwise, your puppy will grow weak and sick. You also (has to / have to / must) make sure your puppy gets enough exercise.
- Q Keeping your puppy physically active is very essential. You (mustn't / doesn't have to / don't have to) train your puppy hard every day, but you have to (make / makes / made) sure to get your puppy active at least three times a week. You (must / mustn't / has to) feed your puppy healthy food to help it grow into a healthy adult dog. Don't forget the water! Your puppy (have to / has to / must) be hydrated all the time.



## **WRITING**



#### مكونات الفقرة:

Q	Topic Sentence:
Q	Supporting Details:
Q	Concluding Sentence:
Q	Report / Story:



<b>Q</b> Email:	
To:	
Subject:	
Dear	,
Yours,	



## **Planning** Title Idea 2 Idea 1 Introduction: \_\_\_\_\_ Body (1): \_\_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Body (2): \_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Concluding Sentence:

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Introduction:			
Topic Sentence 1 :	Topic Sentence 2 :		
•	•		
•	•		
•	•		
Concluding Sentence:			

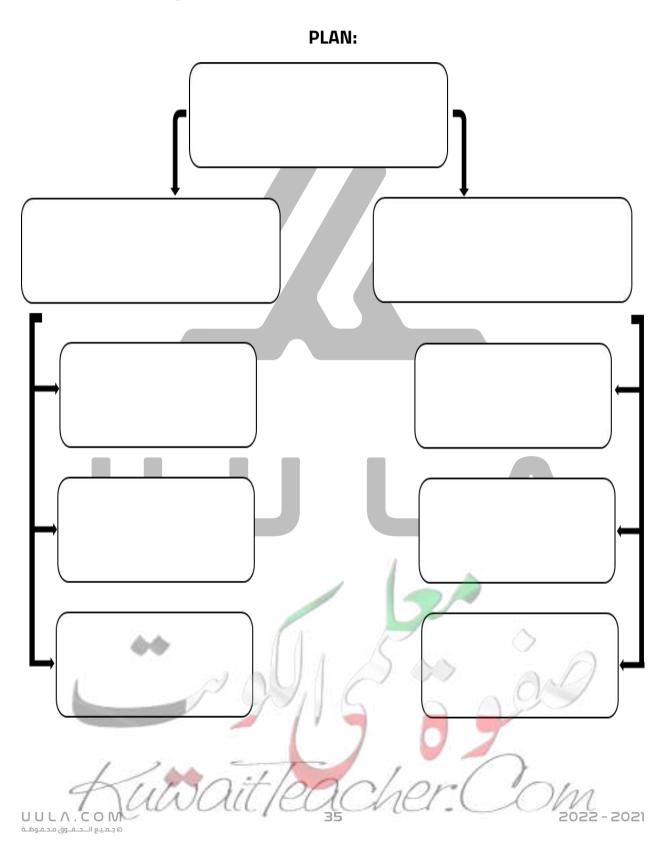




## **Writing Practice**

**Q** Being an animal trainer is interesting. In 8 sentences, write two paragraphs about what animal trainers do and the skills they need to do their job.

Helping Words: interesting – train – take care – help – patient – understand – strong - fit





## **UNIT NINE: JOB AND PERSONALITY**

#### **VOCABULARY:**

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
Profile	ملف	composer	ملحن / مؤلف
generous	کریم	imaginative	خيالي
selfish	اناني	cabinets	خزانة
organise	يرتب / ينظم	regularly	بشكل منتظم
Nobel Prize	جائزة نوبل	contributed	ساهم
faculty	كلية	Voyage	رحلة
theory	نظرية	Citizen	مواطن
admire	י הלאדו	achievement	انجاز
quote	اقتباس		

#### **LESSON IDEAS:**



- What kind of person are you?
  - Are you good at Maths, Science and puzzles?
  - Are you happy when you are drawing painting?
  - Are you good at sport?
  - Do you find playing a musical instrument easy?
  - Are you good at languages and word games?
  - Do you prefer being outside with animals or plants?
  - Do you like looking after children or people?

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- What kind of job is right for you?
  - write articles in a magazine.
  - work with animals or plants, or in farming.
  - work in science, or do research.
  - work in a hospital or look after people.
  - paint, draw, or make clothes or pots.
  - do an active job, or be a sports person.
  - work in the music industry or be a composer.

## Choose three jobs from the job profile and write sentences about them:



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LITE	em:		
Q	Someone who		UUL
Q	Someone who	can work as	
Q	Someone who	can work as	
Ch	oose the best word to describe each pe	erson.	
	generous - friendly - imaginativ	e - shy – selfish – impatient	
Q	Hamad likes being with people. Hamad	d is	
Q	Tom doesn't like sharing things. Tom is	5	
Q	Kerry can't wait for things. Kerry is	- <b>I</b>	
Q	Ali likes giving people things. Ali is		
Q	Jane is nervous with new people. Jane	is	
Q	Mona has a lot of ideas. Mona is		
	- 3U/	5 00	)

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## **Reading Comprehension:**



A local magazine interviewed three students from around the world. They asked them how they show gratitude to their mothers. The following are their answers:

#### **Fauzia**

from Kuwait

Do you help your mother? How?

Yes, I do. I help at home. I have two sisters. We take it in turns to do jobs, so I don't have to do it every day. Yesterday was my turn. I had to do the washing up but I didn't have to do the ironing.

#### Kerry

from Australia

Do you help your mother? How?

Yes, I do. I help my mother a lot. I have to lay the table for dinner every night. Two days ago, I had to help my mother in organising kitchen cabinets and cooking breakfast, lunch and dinner. It's a hard job but it's fun too.

#### Nawwaf

from Saudi Arabia

Do you help your mother? How?

Yes, I do. I regularly help my mother in the garden. I mow the lawn. I also help her in fixing things in the house, but last week I didn't have to do anything because I had a swimming training.



Q What would you do to help your mother?	
Ahmed Zuwail	
Ahmed Zuwail in 1946 in Egypt. H Egyptian scientist. He his first degree from the University of Alexandria before moving from Egypt to the United States to complete his PhD at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1999, he Nobel Prize in chemistry. He contributed to the understanding of chemical reactions at the atomic lever After he won the award, he to serve as faculty member at the California Institute of Technolog He also a book called "Voyage Through Time Walks of Life to the Nobel Prize."	st ng ne a ne el. a
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Q	What is the main idea of the paragraph?	
Q	Where did Ahmed Zuwail get his first degree from?	
Q	What did he win a Nobel Prize for?	
	Albert Einstein  Albert Einstein was born in Germany in 1879. His family went to Switzerland. He studied at Zürich  University and developed an important scientific theory - Einstein's Theory of Relativity. In the 1920s, he went to the United States and became a professor at Princeton University. He became an American citizen in 1940. He worked hard for peace.	
Q	Where did Einstein develop his Theory of Relativity?	
Q	When did Einstein become an American citizen?	
Q	In your opinion, which prize winner changed people's lives the mos	t?
Q	In your opinion, which prize winner you admire the most? Why?	



Q	Your class is going to give someone at school a prize for an achievement. Decide who should receive it and why?
Q	What do you think about this quote. "Life is like riding a bicycle. To keep your balance, you must keep moving."
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#### **GRAMMAR: Had To**

#### Have to / Has to Had to



I had to sleep early last night.

We **had to** wait for my father yesterday.

The boys had to clean after themselves last week because their mum was ill.

He **had to** wash the car yesterday because it was dirty!

### **GRAMMAR: Should/Shouldn't – Why Don't You**

#### Should / Shouldn't

You **should** sleep early if you have an exam tomorrow.

You **shouldn't** sleep late if you have an exam tomorrow.



You **should** buy this shirt. It looks nice on you.

You **shouldn't** leave this shop without buying this shirt.

You **should** work hard on your project to achieve great results.

You **shouldn't** waste your time if you want to achieve great results.

You **should** take your cat to the vet regularly.

You **shouldn't** miss your pet's vet appointment.

#### Why don't you ....?



Why don't you sleep early since you have an exam tomorrow?
Why don't you sleep late since you don't have an exam tomorrow?

Why don't you work harder on your project?

Why don't you use your time wisely?

Why don't you buy this shirt?

Why don't you leave this shop without buying this shirt?

Why don't you take your cat to the vet?

Why don't you see a doctor?



## **WRITING**



### مكونات الفقرة:

Q	Topic Sentence:
Q	Supporting Details:
Q	Concluding Sentence:
Q	Report / Story:



<b>Q</b> Email:	
To:	
Subject:	
Dear	,
Yours,	



## **Planning** Title Idea 2 Idea 1 Introduction: \_\_\_\_\_ Body (1): \_\_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Body (2): \_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Concluding Sentence:

Introduction:			
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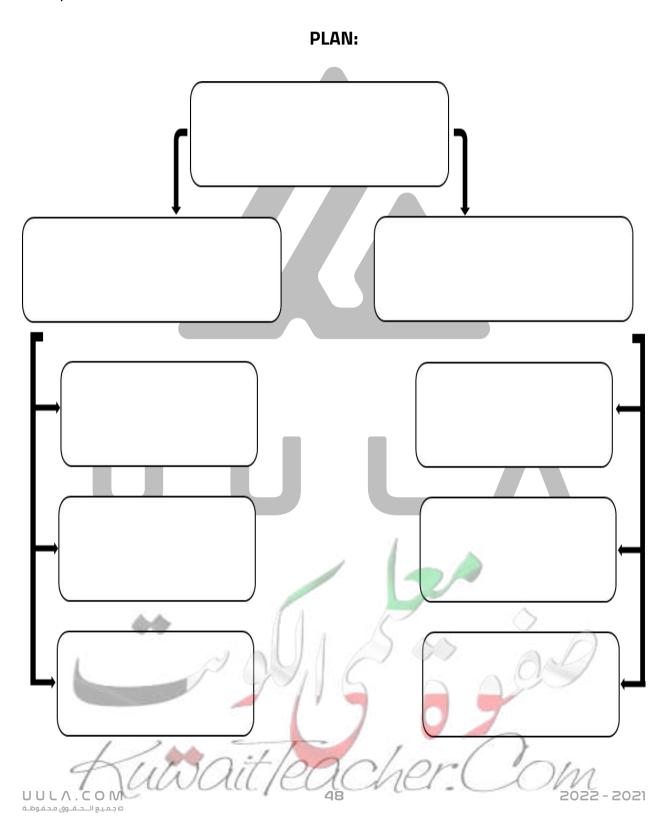




## **Writing Practice**

• There are many interesting jobs. In 8 sentences, describe the most interesting job in your opinion explaining what it is and what skills you need to be good at it.

Helping Words: interesting – help – difficult - patient – work hard – study - skills





## **UNIT TEN: TRAVEL AND EXPLORATION**

#### **VOCABULARY:**

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
silver	فضة	ambitious	طموح
repair	يصلح/ تصليح	engine	محرك
submarine	غواصة	qualities	صفة / صفات
issue	اصدار	filmed	يصور فيحيو
neatly	بدقة	created	ينشئ
brilliant	رائع	mausoleum	ضریح
concert	حفل غنائي	Population	عدد السكان
impatiently	بفارغ الصبر		

## **LESSON IDEAS:**

What great inventions are you familiar with?

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## **Reading Comprehension:**



#### **Great Inventory**

Muhammad Al-Idrisi was a great scientist and geographer. He was born in 1099 in Morocco. He travelled a lot in Europe, Asia and Africa. Al-Idrisi collected information about different places, and in 1154 he wrote an important book, Roger's Book. It had a beautiful map made of silver. He also collected and studied plants to make medicine.

Willbur and Orville Wright were two ambitious and clever inventors. They were called the Wright Brothers. They were born in the USA. Wilbur was born in 1867 and Orville in 1871. They invented the first aeroplane. They had a bicycle repair shop. They wanted to fly, so they decided to make a bicycle with wings and an engine. On 17th December 1903, **their** plane travelled for 12 seconds.

Leonardo da Vinci was a great artist and inventor. He was born in Italy in 1452. He wanted to understand how things worked. He invented many machines such as an aeroplane, a submarine and a helicopter. He painted the Mona Lisa; **it** is probably the most famous painting in the world.

**Q** What does "their" in the previous paragraph refer to?



- What does "it" in the previous paragraph refer to?
- The importance of inventions
- Q The qualities of a good scientist

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Welcome to the latest issue of Links. This week we're asking you about your holidays. Dalia asked the questions, Anwar filmed the interviews and I neatly created the web page. What a team! Hope you like it.

Ų	Choose three jobs from the job profile and write sentences about them:
	Dalia: Where did you travel?
	Rakan:
	Dalia: Whom did you travel with?
	Rakan:
	Dalia: What was your favourite moment?
	Rakan:
	Dalia:
	Eman: Thailand
	Dalia:Eman: With my family and cousins.
	Dalia:
	<b>Eman</b> : In my uncle's house by the sea.
	Dalia:
	Eman: For two weeks.
	Dalia:
	Eman: Yes, I did. It was brilliant.
	Dalia:
	<b>Eman</b> : When we played beach volleyball.
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## **Reading Comprehension:**



To: Omar

Here we are in India. Last week we travelled to Agra in the north. We visited the Taj Mahal, built in 1653. It's an amazing mausoleum. We listened to a wonderful concert of Indian music and watched an Indian dance. People there were friendly. India is a huge country. The population is over 1,000 million here. It has one of the world's largest Muslim populations. Yesterday we spent the night on a boat – it was a boat hotel! I



loved it. The food was really good – I love Indian curries and rice. The weather was lovely all last week. At the moment, we're in the Himalayas. Tomorrow, we are having a walk in the mountains. I'm waiting impatiently for it.

**Best wishes** 

From: Khalid

#### Q What did Khalid write?

- e-mail
- O e-card
- O letter



## Read and decide if the sentences are true or false. Correct the false ones.

Q	Agra is in the south.	(	)
Q	Taj Mahal is a museum.	(	)
Q	Khalid was in the mountains when he wrote the card.	(	)

#### **GRAMMAR: Relative Clauses**



## Relative Clauses: who/when/where/which

#### WHO:

The man who came in is the bank manager.

The teacher who taught us English last year was so nice.

The policeman who gave me a ticket didn't see the whole accident.

The boy **who** won the contest is really polite.

The woman **who** was angry was taken out of the restaurant.

The boys who played football last night didn't clean up after themselves.

#### WHEN:

The time when I meet my friends is my favourite time.

I was in the kitchen when Ahmad left the house.

The minute **when** the rocket was launched was put in the world's record.

You should listen <u>when</u> I talk to you.

Do you remember the time **when** you fell off the stairs.

When you arrive, please call me.



#### WHERE:

The carwash **where** I usually wash my car is very expensive.



The house **where** you live is very spacious.

The coffeeshop **where** we usually get our coffee is now closed.

I left my keys in the room where you keep the baby things.

Could you remind me of the name of the place where you got your car fixed?

The room where I sleep should always be tidy.

#### WHICH/THAT:

The movie **that** you recommended is boring.

The movie **which** you recommended is boring.

The star **that** you saw last night is actually a planet.

The star **which** you saw last night is actually a planet.

The news **that** were on TV were shocking.

The news which were on TV were shocking.

The TV that I bought can be connected to the internet.

The TV which I bought can be connected to the internet.

#### Do as shown between brackets:

My father works at KOC. It was founded in 1934.



(Join using 'which')

• This is my brother. He speaks two languages.

(Join using 'who')

Spring is the time.

(Complete using 'when')

JLA.COM BLA.COM Sozz-202 **Q** The office is nice. I work at that office.

(Join using 'where')

• The meal was delicious. My mother cooked the meal.

(Join using 'that')

Q The boys

(Complete using 'who')

## **GRAMMAR: Prepositions**



( on - under - in - next to - between - in front of )





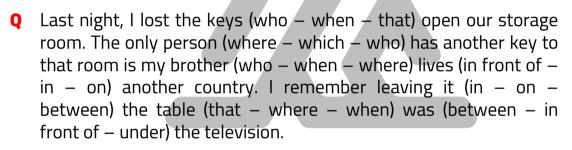


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#### **Cloze Practice:**





Q Luckily, my mother (where – who – when) was looking for it for hours, found it (under – in – between) the table. She left it on my desk (in – between – next to) my car keys. When I saw it I was so happy to be able to open the door (which – where – who) was locked for a very long time. I was searching (in front of – between – next to) the things and found so many things (that – who – when) my father was trying to find.



## **WRITING**



	محونات الممره:

Q	Topic Sentence:
Q	Supporting Details:
Q	Concluding Sentence:
Q	Report / Story:



<b>Q</b> Email:	
To:	
Subject:	
Dear	,
Yours,	



## **Planning** Title Idea 2 Idea 1 Introduction: \_\_\_\_\_ Body (1): \_\_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Body (2): \_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Concluding Sentence:

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Introduction:	
Topic Sentence 1 :	Topic Sentence 2 :
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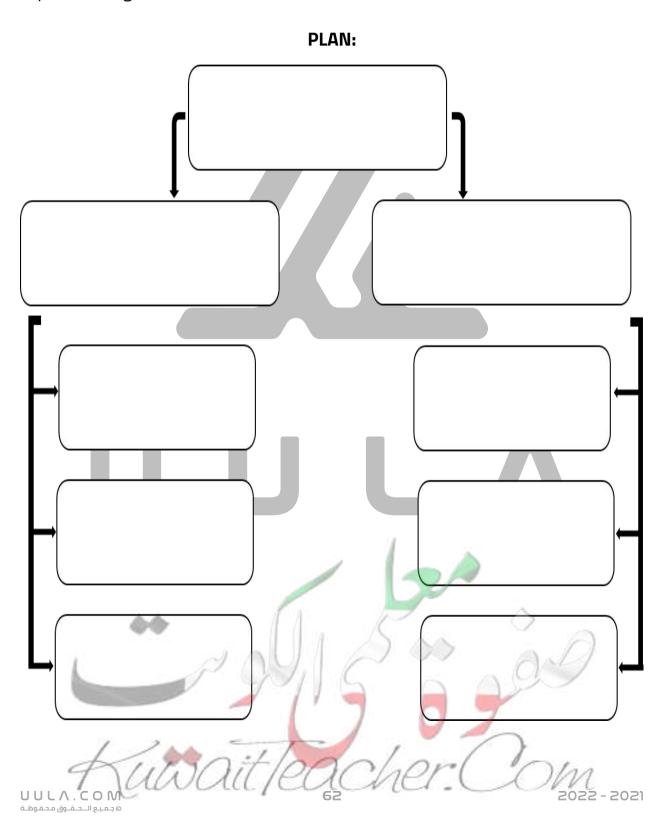




## **Writing Practice**

• The best thing about holidays, is travelling to different countries. In 8 sentences, write two paragraphs about a country you visited in your holiday describing the country itself and what you did there.

Helping Words: beautiful – hot – cold – trees – shopping – fishing – boat trips – visiting





# UNIT ELEVEN: ENERGY AND RECYCLING

#### **VOCABULARY:**

Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
valley	وادي	steep	منحدر
cautiously	بحذر	mayor	العمدة
pump	مضخة	operate	يشغل
Attach	يربط	flowed up	تدفق
Recycling	إعادة التدوير	impact	تأثير
reduce	يقلل	pollution	التلوث
gadgets	احوات	Container	وعاء
several	العديد/ الكثير	renewable	متجدد
Coal	الفحم	Tiny	صغیر جدا
deposits	ترسبات/ طبقة ترسبية	Solar	شمسي
powerfully	بشكل قوي	windmill	طاحونة هوائية



## **Reading Comprehension:**



There was a small village on top of a mountain that didn't have any water. The closest river was in the valley below. The people had to walk up the steep hill from the river cautiously, with heavy buckets of water for the vegetable fields. They were tired from such difficult work.

One day, the mayor telephoned Jim Gibb, an engineer. He asked him to find a solution to the water supply before the village gets into more trouble. Jim said that he would build a pump that takes water out of the river and brings it up to the village.

Three parts were needed to make the pump: pipes to carry the water from the river and some old lorry parts to make the pump itself. But Jim had a problem with the third thing. 'How am I going to make energy to operate the pump?' he thought. Then his wife Emma had a brilliant idea. 'Attach a bicycle to the pump,' she said. 'If someone rides it, they will make energy for the pump.'

The pump was built and it worked well. People from the village rode the bicycle on the pump and water flowed up into the village. The vegetable fields were full of delicious food and everyone was very happy.

#### **Q** Complete the following table:





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Q	What do you think about the engineer's solution?	
Q	Can you think of another solution?	
Coi	mplete the paragraph to retell the story.	
Q	The people of the village were tired because	
	The mayor asked the engineer to used old lorry parts toButHis wife told him toFinally,	 Jim
Q	Can you think of another solution?	
Coı	mplete the following table:	
	Recycling is very important as waste has a huge negative impact on the natural environment. It helps reduce pollution remarkably. Recycling also reduces the need for raw materials so that forests can be preserved.	O U L A
Rea	ad and choose the best option to reduce waste:	
Q	You drink a tin of soda. What are you going to do?	
	<ul> <li>Remove the top and use the tin to keep your pens and pencils in.</li> <li>First crush it and then put it aside for metal recycling.</li> <li>Throw it away.</li> </ul>	
Q	You buy a device. It is in a small cardboard box. What are you goin with the box?	g to do
	<ul><li>Use it to keep your gadgets in.</li><li>Crush it and put it aside for recycling.</li><li>Throw it away.</li></ul>	
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Q	You find an empty p	lastic container	in the kitchen.
-			

**Q** You pour juice from a glass bottle. Now the bottle is empty. What are you going to do?





#### **Sources of Energy**



There are several different kinds of energy. Some are renewable. This means that we can go on using these sources of energy again and again. Other kinds of energy are non-renewable. This means that the supply of energy is limited.

Coal is a non-renewable source of energy. We find coal under the ground. It is made of very old trees. It gives a lot of energy when we burn it.

Oil is another non-renewable source of energy. Oil is a thick, black liquid. It is made of tiny pieces of very old dead animals and plants. We usually find oil deep under the ground. We make fuels like petrol and diesel from oil. Kuwait is one of the biggest producers of oil in the world.

Natural gas is a third kind of non-renewable energy. We often find natural gas above deposits of oil. One example of renewable energy is the heat from the sun, or solar energy. We can collect solar energy using very big mirrors to make electricity.

Wind power is also a renewable source of energy. We can use special windmills to make electricity. Wind energy is free and does not damage the air around us. Water can also give us energy. Like solar energy and wind power, flowing water is another renewable source. Water flowing powerfully along a river can turn a big wheel, called a turbine, and make electricity, just like a windmill.

#### Read the text and answer the following questions:

**Q** Give one example of the use of each of the sources of energy.

• Which of these sources of energy will we use in the future? why?



- **Q** What is the main idea of the text?
- Sources of energy in the future.

## **GRAMMAR: Future Plans (Going To)**



V(be) + going to + V(inf.)

I <u>am</u> going to <u>travel</u> next week

She **is** going to **visit** her mother on the weekend.

We **are** going to **watch** a movie tomorrow.

Mona **is** going to **talk** to her dad about that problem.

Ibrahim and Ahmad **are** going to **plan** for next week's party.

I <u>am</u> going to <u>buy</u> something from the gift shop tomorrow.

Osama **is** going to **borrow** a book from the library.

The girls **are** going to **stay** home on the weekend.



#### **GRAMMAR: Passive Voice**



/	Singular	Plural
Present	ls / am	Are
Past	Was	Were

- **Q** The teacher explained grammar.
- The girl revises the lesson every day.
- People always eat my nachos at parties.
- I write articles for the local newspaper.
- Q Policemen catch criminals.
- People drive their cars in a very high speed.



- My father repaired the fridge.
- The boys played football last night.
- **Q** I cooked dinner when you came.
- Q I bought the items for my shop.

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**Q** Someone stole my wallet.

#### **Cloze Practice:**

In 1905, the tennis championships (are hosted / were hosted / was hosted) by Australia. The tournament, nowadays (are played / was played / is played) in the various countries. In 1972 it (was decided / are decided / is decided) to keep the opening match in Melbourne.



• Flinders Park (was built / were built / is built) when the State Government realised the existing facilities were not adequate for the tournament. Construction of the playgrounds (are completed / were completed / was completed) in January of 1988. Further developments to the playgrounds (is discussed / are discussed / were discussed) every year.



# **WRITING**



## مكونات الفقرة:

Q	Topic Sentence:
Q	Supporting Details:
Q	Concluding Sentence:
Q	Report / Story:



<b>Q</b> Email:	
To:	
Subject:	
Dear	,
Yours,	



# **Planning** Title Idea 2 Idea 1 Introduction: \_\_\_\_\_ Body (1): \_\_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Body (2): \_\_\_\_\_ Topic Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Supporting Detail 1: Supporting Detail 2: Supporting Detail 3: Concluding Sentence:

Introduction:	
Topic Sentence 1 :	Topic Sentence 2 :
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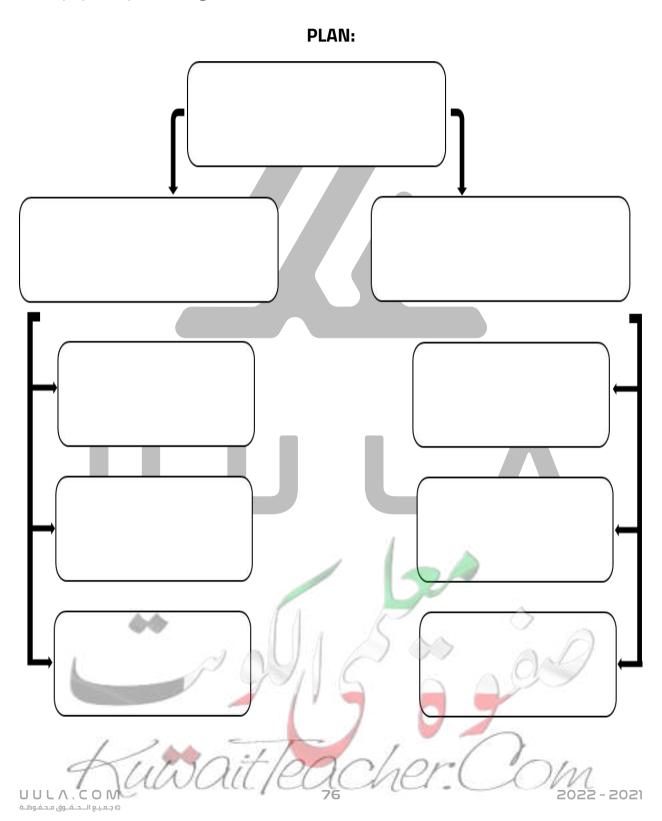




# **Writing Practice**

• Recycling is very important nowadays. In 8 sentences, write two paragraphs about the importance of recycling and the materials we can recycle.

Helping Words: important – clean – protect – environment – pollution – newspaper – plastic – glass - books

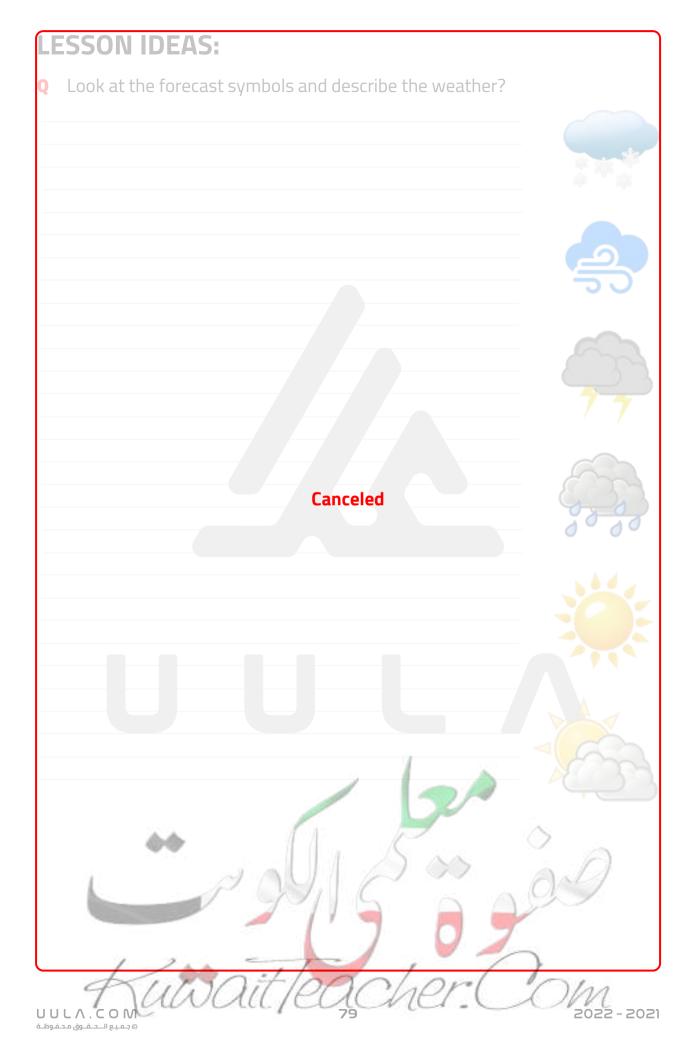




# UNIT TWELVE: PREDICTING THE FUTURE

VOCABULARY:			
Vocabulary	Meaning	Vocabulary	Meaning
forecast		Prominent	
publications		calendars	
honour		reward	
ldioms		heavily	
raining cats and dogs	Can	celed rise	
degrees		Save it for a rainy day	
environmental		Prediction	
icecaps		polar	
coast		Enormous	
download		recall	
disasters		Hurricanes	
homeless			





# **Reading Comprehension:**

Prominent Kuwaiti Astronomer: Dr. Saleh Al- Ojairi



Dr. Saleh Al- Ojairi was born in Kuwait in 1920. At school, he learned reading, mathematics, the Holy Quran and other subjects. Then he continued his university studies in Egypt. He spent seventy years of his life learning astronomy. He had different **publications** such as wall **calendars**, pocket diaries and office diaries. Dr. Al-Ojairi received many medals and certificates which made him well-known in the Arab world. In August 2013, Al-Ojairi Astronomical Museum was opened at the Scientific Club to **honour** and **reward** Dr. Saleh Al-Ojairi for his efforts in the field of astronomy.

#### Weather Idioms:

We can't go out today. It's <u>raining cats and dogs</u> out there even though the temperature will rise by 10 degrees tomorrow.



What environmental problems does our planet face nowadays?

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#### **Climate Change**

Scientists now agree that the world's climate is changing. Here are some things they predict.

The ice in the **polar icecaps** and in glaciers is turning into water. This will increase the sea level and it may go up by two metres. Glaciers in Switzerland, Italy and Austria are also melting and soon there won't be snow for skiing.

When the sea gets warmer, the sea level gets higher. In the USA and India, parts of the **coast** will go under water and many islands will flood. It also means that the river plains of the Nile Delta in Egypt will disappear.

In the world's drier nations, wells will be empty, lakes will become polluted and it will rain less. And forest fires will happen more often as regions become drier.

Without enough water, some hot countries won't be able to grow plants at all. World food levels will fall by about 20%.

**Canceled** 

• Write a list of some of the problems caused by climate change.

#### Match the words with their definition

( glaciers wells floods coast regions

- When large amounts of water cover a place and cause damage.
- Enormous pieces of ice that move slowly in the mountains.
- The part of a country where the land meets the sea.
- Q Deep holes in the ground from where people get drinking water.

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Q	Suggest ways to save our environment.
Q	Predict how we will live in 50 years.
	Downloading Your Memory
	You will be able to <b>download</b> all your memories and experiences to a computer in a way that allows you to <b>recall</b> them later. This would give you the chance to have a collection of all your thoughts and life memories.
	We <b>Canceled</b> dification
	Scientists predict that in the near future, they will be able to modify the weather. This will help stop global warming, reduce flooding and drought and prevent <b>disasters</b> and <b>hurricanes</b> from ever reaching land.
	Future Cities
	People will be able to live and work in 'Bubble cities' underwater and 'Earth-scrapers' deep under the ground. Preparing food will become easier, as recipes from our favourite chefs will be downloaded and 3D printed, ready to eat within minutes.
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Co	mplete the following sentences with suitable words.	
Q	It will be nice to be able to easily download and from favourite events.	memories
Q	Scientists will be able to predict and stophappen.	before they
Q	We will live in which go deep underground.	
Q	Different dishes from our favourite chefs will be easily	by





## GRAMMAR: Modals [Will / May / Could]

#### **WILL - CERTAINTY**

You are sure something will happen in the future.

•	I <u>will</u> travel next week.
•	They <u>will</u> come to visit us tomorrow.
•	He <u>will</u> return my money.
-	

#### **COULD – SMALL POSSIBILITY**

You are not sure. But maybe something will happen.

- I **could** get lost if I travel alone.
- She **could** visit us if she is not busy.
- My father <u>could</u> get the job done for you.

#### **COULD - PAST ABILITY**

An ability you once had in the past.

- I <u>could</u> swim when I was little.
- He **could** run faster in the past.
- My brother <u>could</u> score a three-pointer when he played for the basketball team.

#### **MAY – BIG POSSIBILITY**

You are not sure. But maybe something will happen.

- I may get lost if I travel alone.
- She **may** visit us if she is not busy.
- My father <u>may</u> get the job done for you.

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### Decide if the underlined phrases mean certainty or possibility?

Q	The sea level may go up by two metres.	(	)
Q	Farm lands in the Nile Delta will disappear.	(	)
Q	More regions could become deserts.	(	)
Q	Some hot countries won't be able to grow food at all	(	)
Q	In China, 30 million people could become homeless.	(	1





# مكونات الفقرة: Topic Sentence: Supporting Details: Concluding Sentence: Report / Story: Canceled

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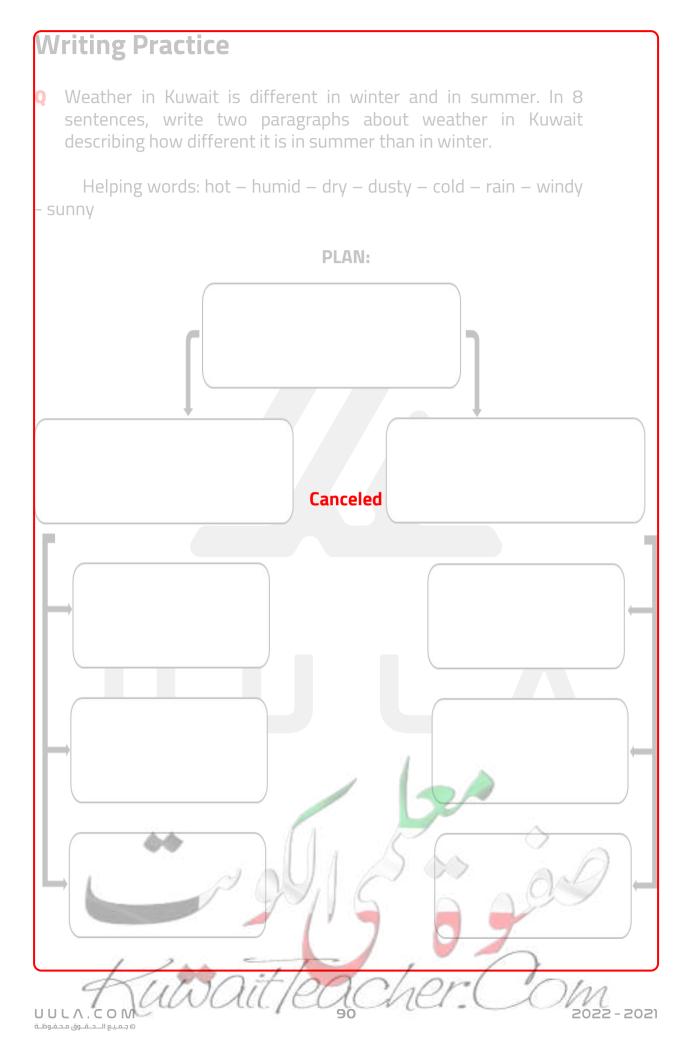
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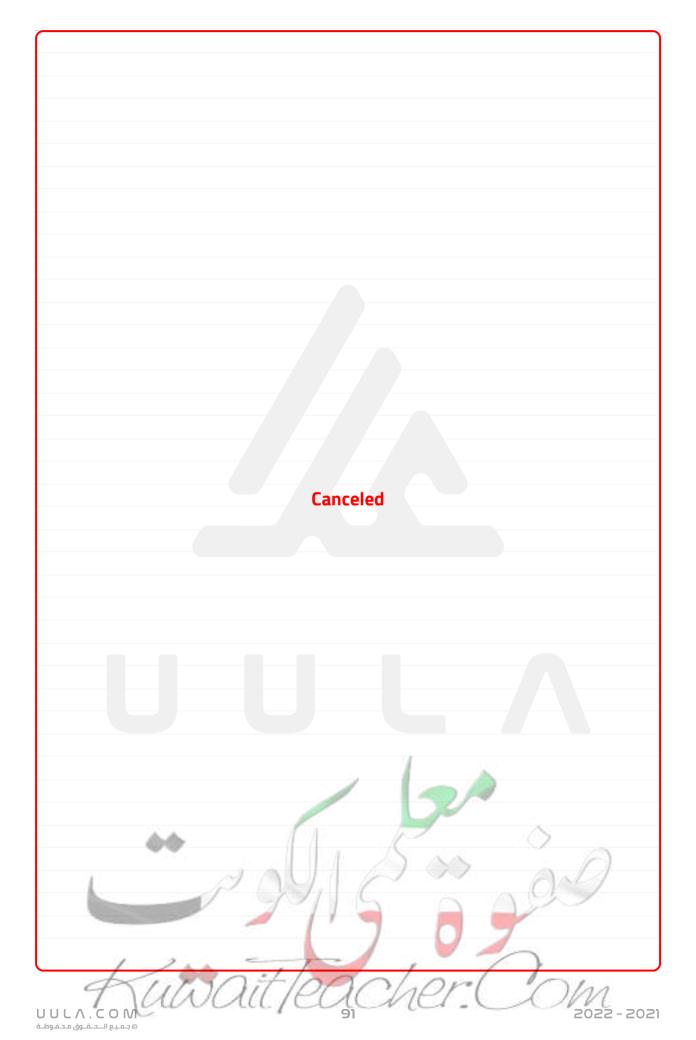
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	Body (2):  Topic Sentence:  Supporting Detail 1:  Supporting Detail 2:  Supporting Detail 3:
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Cand	celed	
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# تصاريف الأفعال - IRREGULAR VERBS

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يكون	ls / am / are	Was / were	been
يصبح	Become	Became	Become
يبدأ	Begin	Began	Begun
يضرب	Beat	Beat	beaten
يعض	Bite	Bit	Bitten
ينفخ	Blow	Blew	blown
ينزف	Bleed	Bled	bled
يكسر	Break	Broke	Broken
يحضر	Bring	Brought	Brought
تجتع	Broadcast	Broadcast	Broadcast
يشتري	Buy	Bought	Bought
يبني	Build	Built	Built
يحرق	Burn	Burnt	Burnt
يصطاد	Catch	Caught	Caught
يختار	Choose	Chose	Chosen
يأتي	Come	Came	Come
يكلف	Cost	Cost	Cost
يقطع	Cut	Cut	Cut
يفعل	Do	Did	Done
يملك	Have	Had	Had
یرسم	Draw	Drew	Drawn
يحلم	Dream	Dreamt	Dreamt
يشرب	Drink	Drank	Drunk
يقود	Drive	Drove	Driven
يجفر	- Dig	Dug	dug
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المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يموت	Die	Died	Died
يأكل	Eat	Ate	Eaten
يسقط	Fall	Fell	Fallen
يشعر	Feel	Felt	Felt
يطعم	Feed	Fed	fed
يتشاجر	Fight	Fought	Fought
זבר	Find	Found	Found
يطير	Fly	Flew	Flown
ینسی	Forget	Forgot	Forgotten
يحصل على	Get	Got	Got
يسامح	Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven
זלטר	Freeze	Froze	Frozen
يذهب	Go	Went	Gone
يعطي	Give	Gave	Given
ینمو \ یزرع	Grow	Grew	Grown
Бтт	Hear	Heard	Heard
يختبئ	Hide	Hid	Hidden
يضرب	Hit	Hit	Hit
يمسك	Hold	Held	Held
يؤلم	Hurt	Hurt	hurt
يبقي	Кеер	Kept	Kept
يعرف	Know	Knew	Known
يتعلم	Learn	Learnt	Learnt
يرحل \ يترك	Leave	Left	Left
يسمح	Let	Let	let
يكذب	Lie	Lied	Lied
يضيع	Lose	Lost	Lost
یجعل\یصنع	Make	Made	Made

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المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يعني	Mean	Meant	Meant
يلتقي	Meet	Met	Met
يدفع	Pay	Paid	Paid
يضع	Put	Put	Put
يقرأ	Read	Read	Read
يركب	Ride	Rode	Ridden
یرن	Ring	Rang	Rung
يصعد\يرتقي	Rise	Rose	Risen
يركض	Run	Ran	Run
يقول	Say	Said	Said
یری	See	Saw	Seen
تبتع	Sell	Sold	Seen
يرسل	Send	Sent	Sent
يظهر	Show	Showed	Shown
يغني	Sing	Sang	Sung
يغرق	Sink	Sank	Sunk
يجلس	Sit	Sat	Sat
ينام	Sleep	Slept	Slept
يتحدث	Speak	Spoke	Spoken
يقضي	Spend	Spent	Spent
یهجأ (یقرأ حرف حرف)	Spell	Spelt	Spelt
يسكب	Spill	Spilt	Spilt
ينتشر	Spread	Spread	spread
👍 يقف	Stand	Stood	Stood
يفهم	Understand	Understood	Understood
يسرق	Steal	Stole	Stolen
يلتصق	Stick	Stuck	Stuck
يسبح	Swim	Swam	Swum

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
یشم	Smell	Smelt/smelled	Smelt/smelled
يأخذ	Take	Took	Taken
يُعلم	Teach	Taught	Taught
يخبر	Tell	Told	Told
يمزق	Tear	Tore	Torn
يفكر	Think	Thought	Thought
يرمي	Throw	Threw	Thrown
يستيقظ	Wake up	Woke up	Woken up
يرتدي	Wear	Wore	Worn
یکتب	Write	Wrote	Written
يفوز	Win	Won	Won

