



Over to  
you!

# Grade 12

## **First Term Remedial Worksheets 2021 / 2022**

NAME:

GRADE 12/



رسالة الى ولي الأمر:

أوراق العمل هذه عبارة عن تدريبات لتدريب الطالب على أنماط الأسئلة وهي لا تغني عن الكتاب المدرسي.

**LESSONS 1 & 2****Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:**

adoption (n)		jury (n)	
civil (adj.)		legal (adj.)	
code of law (n)		penalty (n)	
consultation (n)		persuasion (n)	
define (v)		principle (n)	
enforce (v)		property (n)	
govern (v)		prove (v)	
guilty (adj.)		tolerant (adj.)	
impose (v)		violence (n)	
innocent (adj.)		welfare (n)	
judiciary (n)			

**Exercise 1: (guilty – prove – jury – legal – property – principle)**

- 1- Khaled was accused of receiving stolen .....
- 2- The most important ..... in our family is mutual respect.
- 3- The Kuwaiti ..... system is based on the teachings of Islam.
- 4- You have to ..... you are sorry for what you have done so far.
- 5- The members of the ..... have found the convict guilty of two thefts.

**Exercise 2: (tolerant – impose – penalty – define – judiciary – adoption – violence – consultation)**

- 1- This restaurant has received a ..... for violating the health code.
- 2- There are a lot of parents who ..... their moral values on their children.
- 3- A lot of people were killed in the ..... that took place yesterday morning.
- 4- The dismissal decision was reached after ..... with parents and teachers.
- 5- Any government consists of 3 branches: the executive, the legislature and the .....

**Set Book questions****Answer the following questions:**

1- Why are laws important?

.....

2- Who makes laws and who enforces them?

.....

3- What is the basic principle of all laws?

.....

4- What would happen if there were no legal systems to govern people?

.....

Date:

## LESSONS 4&5

bench (n)		note (v)		defence (n)	
brief (n)		prosecute (v)		handcuffs (n)	
brief (adj)			row (v) (n)		spring (n)
case (n)					
note (n)					

**Fill in the spaces with the correct words from the list below:**

**Exercise 1: (defence – bench – spring – row – note – brief – case)**

1. We entered Hyde Park and sat on a wooden ..... under a huge tree.
2. All the students are asked to stand in a ..... in front of the classroom.
3. The blossom of cherry trees looked fascinating in the early days of .....
4. When the criminal attacked the old woman, all the passersby rushed to her .....

**Exercise 2: (bench – brief – case – note – defence – handcuffs)**

- 1- The immune system is the body's ..... against infection.
- 2- The detective on the ..... has been suspended from duty.
- 3- I will travel to Syria, but I will spend a ..... time in Jordan.
- 4- This broken wooden ..... needs repairing as soon as possible.
- 5- The criminal was brought into the court in ..... by 3 police officers.

**Exercise 3: (worthless – case – note – prosecute – row – spring)**

- 1- ..... is the best season in Kuwait.
- 2- All you have said so far is ..... to me.
- 3- I ..... you for shoplifting in my clothing store.
- 4- Can I borrow your lecture ..... please? I was absent yesterday.
- 5- I have bought my son a watch in a very beautiful black leather .....

### Grammar

#### **(Comparative and contrastive connectors)**

**Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.**

**Exercise 1:**

- 1- ..... cooking, let's go out for dinner.  
a- But                                      b- Whereas                                      c- Instead of                                      d- On the other hand
- 2- ..... the heavy rain, they went fishing.  
a- Although                                      b- In spite of                                      c- Whereas                                      d- Instead of
- 3- They trained hard. ...., they lost the match..  
a- Although                                      b- On the other hand                                      c- In comparison with                                      d- However
- 4- ..... life today, life a century ago was quite hard.  
a- Instead of                                      b- On the other hand                                      c- In comparison with                                      d- Whereas

**Exercise 2:**

- 1- ..... complaining, why don't we start studying hard?  
a- Whereas                                      b- Instead of                                      c- If                                      d- Although
- 2- Policemen arrest criminals. ...., lawyers prosecute them.  
a- Instead of                                      b- In comparison                                      c- On the other hand                                      d- Despite
- 3- ..... other recent video games, this one is not very exciting.  
a- Whereas                                      b- On the other hand                                      c- In comparison with                                      d- But

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- James has lived in Cuba ..... five years. (since / for)
- 2- My father is out of office ..... a few days. (since / for)
- 3- We haven't had anything to eat ..... a week. (since / for)
- 4- It's been raining ..... morning without stopping. (since / for)
- 5- They have been watching T.V..... seven o'clock. (since / for)

Date:

**LESSON 6**

**Don as shown:**

- 1- The KOC has offered help to needy employees, .....? (Make a question tag)
  - a- doesn't it
  - b- isn't it
  - c- hasn't it
  
- 2- Some people enjoy outdoor activities. Others spend all their times indoors. (Join)
  - a- Some people enjoy outdoor activities. But others spend all their times indoors
  - b- Some people enjoy outdoor activities, whereas others spend all their times indoors
  - c- Some people enjoy outdoor activities on the other hand thers spend all their times indoors
  
- 3- I have been here for 3 hours now. (Ask a question)
  - a- When have you been here?
  - b- How long have you been hers?
  - c- Why have you been here?
  
- 4- Somebody stole my money while I was doing shopping. (Make passive)
  - a- My money was stolen while I was doing shopping.
  - b- My money has been stolen while I was doing shopping
  - c- My money is stolen while I was doing shopping
  
- 5- If Maha (study) ..... hard, she will pass her exams with flying colours. (Correct the verb)
  - a- studies
  - b- study
  - c- had studied

**(SUMMARY MAKING & TRANSLATION)**

In a paragraph of 4 sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the following passage in ana answer of the following question:

*What should parents do to protect their children from the threats on the Internet?*

Your children's privacy may be at risk when they use a computer outside your home. So, it's a good idea to arm them with a good understanding of cyber safety. To realize this objective, your children must learn about passwords. Tell them that passwords should never be shared with anyone even their closest friends. Furthermore, tell them that a password should never be written down because writing down a password just puts it at the risk of being found. CDs, memory cards should never be opened until they are first run through a good-quality antivirus program. Finally, don't forget to tell them not to give any personal information, such as their names, phone numbers, school or residence, on the Web. (120 words)

*What are the physical benefits that people can get from practicing sports?*

Getting involved in sports is very beneficial. Practicing sports makes us very fit and able to carry out any sort of physical task efficiently. If we participate in sports activities, we will be stronger and agile. Our skills specified to the sports activity get enhanced. Our bodies will become very flexible and supple. Being flexible and alert in the sports sense will carry us to higher peaks of success. Participating in the sports activities regularly keeps us very healthy and no disease will be daring enough to come near us or touch us. Apart from all these benefits, we will be able to acquire an excellent physique which can be a feast to some and reason of envy to others. (120 words)

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Translate the following sentences into good English:**

1. إن القوانين مهمة لحفظ الأمن ونشر العدالة.

.....

.....

2. إن قوانين الكويت مستوحاة من تعاليم الدين الإسلامي.

.....

.....

3. لقد خصصت المحاكم من اجل معاقبة المذنبين والقتلة.

.....

.....

4- تمامًا كما هو الحال في بقية العالم ، تم وضع القوانين الكويتية لحماية الحقوق الفردية للناس الذين يعيشون هناك.

Date:

**LESSONS 7&8**

claim (v)		petty (adj.)	
clog up (ph. v)		regardless (adv.)	
contend (v)		residential area (n)	
grievance (n)		speed limit (n)	
in favour of (exp.)		sue (v)	
intend (v)		supporter (n)	
litigation (n)		ultimately (adv.)	

**Fill in the blanks with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**Exercise 1:** (in favour of – regardless – residential area – speed limit – litigation – petty)

1. He's been convicted in a number of ..... crimes.
2. The police have searched the farms and the ..... nearby.
3. They go 10 miles or more below the ..... on the highway.

4. I think the court decision is biased ..... women and children.
5. It may rain by the end of the day, but we intend to carry on .....

**Exercise 2: (petty – intend – litigation – speed limit – sue – supporter)**

- 1- I am a strong ..... to the animal rights legislation.
- 2- The maximum ..... on highways in Kuwait is 120 k/ph.
- 3- Courts are crammed with ..... crimes committed by adolescents.
- 4- Not only will Jane leave her husband, but she also will ..... him for divorce.
- 5- The company has agreed to the settlement to avoid the expense of lengthy .....

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

- 1- What impact do petty grievances have on courts?  
.....  
.....
- 2- Why are some people against solving minor issues in courts?  
.....  
.....
- 3- Why are some people in favor of solving minor issues in courts?  
.....  
.....
- 4- Why has the amount of litigation between people increased in recent years?  
.....  
.....

**Choose the correct options from a, b, c and d.**

- 1- The main role of the police is to uphold and ..... the law.  
a- enforce                      b- govern                      c- prove                      d- intend
- 2- A person accused of a crime is presumed innocent until proven .....  
a- legal                      b- brief                      c- guilty                      d- civil
- 3- Khaled is ..... of murder, so he will be released as soon as possible.  
a- innocent                      b- legal                      c- fake                      d- guilty
- 4- The government’s prime concern should be its people’s social .....  
a- persuasion                      b- consultation                      c- welfare                      d- penalty
- 5- How can you ..... the word “law” in three words?  
a- define                      b- impose                      c- break into                      d- note
- 6- I need this engineer’s talent, whatever his religious .....  
a- judiciary                      b- persuasion                      c- adoption                      d- welfare
- 7- While we were sailing, the wind dropped. Therefore, we had to ..... back home.  
a- sue                      b- row                      c- note                      d- break into
- 8- The first line of ..... in this building is the various smoke detectors.  
a- defence                      b- case                      c- bench                      d- spring
- 9- These bacteria are ..... to the naked eye unless viewed with a microscope.  
a- fake                      b- brief                      c- invisible                      d- worthless
- 10- Motorists who drive too fast in a ..... should be banned from driving.  
a- supporter                      b- residential area                      c- speed limit                      d- litigation

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1. Your brother always drives fast in residential areas.  
.....
2. Your sister uses the Internet to access confidential information.

.....  
3. Laws are made to be broken. Express your opinion.  
.....

**Writing**

**"Banning Motorists from Driving in Residential Areas"**

The process of **expository** writing

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **plan** and **write** an essay showing the **advantages** and the **disadvantages** of banning motorists from driving in residential areas.

**NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)**

**Outline**

**I- Introduction:**

**II- Body:**

**Paragraph 1:**

**Paragph 2:**

**III- Conclusion:**

**Write your essay here**



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Date:

**UNIT 2: MIGRATION**

**LESSONS 1 & 2**

afford	v		foreign	adj.	
boom	n		hard-pressed	adj.	
decimate	v		high-tech	adj.	
deteriorate	v		necessitate	v	
emigrate	v		seek	v	
famine	n		unfortunately	adv.	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

**Exercise 1:** (afford – boom – decimated – emigrated – famine – foreign)

1. Unfortunately, grasshoppers have ..... the winter crop.
2. The IT market has been growing thanks to the Internet .....
3. A 4-year drought has caused widespread ..... in large parts of Africa.
4. The couple ..... from Lebanon to New Zealand before the birth of their son.

**Exercise 2:** (seek / unfortunately / emigrate / decimate / hard-pressed)

1. Man-made disasters could ..... a large number of people.
2. The bad economic situation will overload the ..... farmers.
3. I intend to ..... to Canada to carry on my studies and live there.
4. ...., Ali was absent when the teacher distributed the worksheets.

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

1. What are the reasons that push people to migrate from their countries?

- 2- What are the advantages and disadvantages of emigration?

**Advantages**



**Disadvantages:**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Date:

**LESSONS 4&5**

disgruntled	adj		obliterate	v	
displace	v		perturbed	adj	
mass	adj		resort	n	
meticulous	adj		rift	n	
migrant	n				

**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:**

- You look so ....., Sami. What is wrong with you?  
a. foreign                      b. periodic                      c. perturbed                      d. meticulous
- Teachers are always ..... due to the arduous efforts they often do daily.  
a. mass                      b. periodic                      c. high-tech                      d. hard-pressed
- The building of a new damp will ..... thousands of people who live in this area.  
a. obliterate                      b. displace                      c. decimate                      d. emigrate
- Many of the company's employees are so ..... because they aren't well-paid.  
a. disgruntled                      b. animated                      c. periodic                      d. arduous

**Grammar**

*(Past Perfect Simple)*

**Do as shown:**

- We (prepare) plenty of food for the party before the guests arrived. (Correct the verb)  
a- has been preparing  
b- had prepared  
c- prepares
- I did not have any money because I (lose) my wallet. (Correct the verb)  
a- lose  
b- have lost  
c- had lost

Date:

**LESSON 6**

**Do as shown:**

- You've never missed university lectures, .....? (Add a question tag)  
a- haven't you  
b- have you  
c- do you
- Students left school as soon as they heard the bell. (Make passive)  
a- School is left as soon as the bell was heard.  
b- School has been left as soon as the bell was heard.  
c- School was left as soon as the bell was heard.

3- You should have left your homeland for these trivial reasons. (Make negative)

a- You should not have left your homeland for these trivial reasons.

b- You should have not left your homeland for these trivial reasons.

c- You have not left your homeland for these trivial reasons.

4- Maha had consulted her doctor before she started taking medicine. (Ask a question)

a- Why had Maha consulted her doctor?

b- When had Maha consulted her doctor?

c- How had Maha consulted her doctor?

5- Civil war killed and injured thousands of civilians. (Make passive)

a- Thousands of civilians are killed and injured.

b- Thousands of civilians will be killed and injured.

c- Thousands of civilians were killed and injured

## READING COMPREHENSION

VI.	Reading Comprehension	<b>Unseen &amp; age-appropriate text:</b> (Report / Recount / Article / Story / E-mail / Letter / Review / etc.) ( 350 – 400 words )			
		<b>a) Multiple choice question (a, b, c &amp; d)</b> Questions should include: - Best title / main idea - Unfamiliar vocab (definitions, synonyms or antonyms) - Word reference	5	10	50
		<b>b) Productive question</b> (implicit – explicit)	4	15	60
			<b>9</b>		<b>110</b>

1. Clarence Lundberg's thought he would never stop smoking. After all, wouldn't quitting smoking after 45 years of smoking experience be impossible? Clarence started smoking when he was only 12 years old, and got used to waking up in the morning and starting his day with a cup of coffee and a cigarette.
2. So why did Clarence decide to take the big step toward quitting tobacco? "It all started in 2011, when I went to the doctor for a regular check-up. I was lucky to be asked if I wanted to take part in a lung test program, and this is when I was diagnosed with chronic disease," he said. "I was concerned when the research doctor told me I could continue to keep smoking, but I would need an oxygen tank next to the bed in a year or two. That's **something** my wife, would definitely not find attractive."
3. Clarence is a success story. Through the Smoking Cessation Program, he has now been **smoke-free** for over a year and a half. "When the doctor told me I was facing a future with an oxygen tank, I tried to quit smoking straight away. And I did quit, but I realized I needed more support and help when I relapsed and began smoking again. I took steps to quit with the Smoking Cessation Program and used the nicotine patches and the coaching programs. I liked the patches in particular, as they took away my craving for a morning cigarette."
4. The future looks brighter and clearer for Clarence, who experienced a multitude of benefits once he stopped smoking. He used to wake up in the morning with a persistent cough, sometimes coughing for over five minutes straight. "Before I quit smoking, I wouldn't have believed how much healthier I could feel. My circulation got much better—my hands and feet have colour and are warm instead of white and cold. I don't have an oxygen tank next to the bed and my morning cough is gone. I have much better energy in the morning, and I can easily swim 2,000 metres and close to 20 metres under water." (356 words)

**I- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (5 x 10 = 50 M)**

**1- The text is mainly about a man who .....**

- a. vainly tried to quit a 45-year smoking experience.
- b. willingly gave up smoking thanks to a doctor's support.
- c. was determined enough to voluntarily quit smoking.
- d. has never quitted smoking as he is a smoking addict.

**2- The underlined word "something" in paragraph 2 refers to .....**

- a. going for a regular check-up
- b. taking part in a lung test program
- c. taking the big step toward quitting tobacco
- d. having an oxygen tank next to the bed in a year or two

**3- The synonym of the underlined word "smoke-free" in paragraph 3 is .....**

- a. non-smoker
- b. heavy smoker
- c. smoky flavour
- d. passive smoker

**4- All the sentences below are not true except:**

- a. Clarence discovered his chronic disease after marriage
- b. Clarence has never reversed his decision to quit smoking
- c. Clarence's doctor asked him to stop smoking immediately
- d. Clarence asked the doctor to take part in a lung testing program

**5- After quitting cigarettes, .....**

- a. Clarence was much healthier
- b. Clarence's body parts looked unhealthy.
- c. Clarence was diagnosed with a chronic disease
- d. Clarence used to wake up in the morning with a persistent cough

**II- Answer the following questions: (4 x 15 = 60 M)**

**6- How long has it been since Clarence quitted smoking?**

.....

**7- How old was Clarence when he quitted smoking for good?**

.....

**8- What did Clarence do to find support in his quit-smoking process?**

.....

**9- Why did Clarence favour the nicotine patches over the Smoking Cessation Program?**

.....

Date:

**LESSONS 7&8**

animated	adj	nervously	adv	major	adj
arduous	adj	rent	v	minor	adj
engage in	v	reside	v	strenuous	adj
take a breather	v				

**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each blank:**

1. My dad has got a chalet which he sometimes .....
- a. engages in                      b. rents                      c. displaces                      d. obliterates
2. Fahd should avoid ..... exercise for at least two months.
- a. strenuous                      b. animated                      c. minor                      d. meticulous
3. Ahmed became very ..... after he had heard the bad news.
- a. nervous                      b. arduous                      c. major                      d. strenuous
4. When exactly have you come to ..... at your current address?
- a. afford                      b. decimate                      c. reside                      d. seek
5. There are two problems with this situation, one ..... and one minor.
- a. major                      b. perturbed                      c. disgruntled                      d. arduous

**Writing**

Immigration is commonly seen by some migrants as all that glitters is gold.

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **plan and write** an essay presenting **the causes and the effects of** the phenomenon of Emigration.

**NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)**

**Outline**

**I- Introduction:**

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**II- Body:**

**Paragraph 1:**

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**Paragph 2:**

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Date:

### Unit 3: HUMAN VALUES

#### **LESSONS 1 & 2**

abuse (n)		impulse (n)	
anthropologist (n)		incapable (adj)	
apparent (adj)		inevitable (adj)	
attribute (n)		legislation (n)	
charitable (adj)		liberty (n)	
compassion (n)		minority (n)	
discrimination (n)		overview (n)	
diversity (n)		tolerance (n)	
empathy (n)		universal (adj)	
ethnographer (n)		value (n) (v)	

#### **Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

(value – abuse – universal – minority – impulse)

- 1- Sara had a sudden ..... to leave the room immediately.
- 2- I really ..... your contribution to raising my standard of living.
- 3- Environmental pollution is a/an ..... issue that needs to be tackled.
- 4- Child ..... is a serious crime for which there are significant penalties.
- 5- Most women prefer to work nowadays. Only a ..... prefer staying at home.

#### **Set Book Questions**

#### **Answer the following questions:**

- 1- Human values are universal. Explain.  
.....

- 2- How can we express compassion and empathy in our society?  
.....

Date:

#### **LESSONS: 4 & 5**

aggressive (adj)		over a barrel (idiom)	
compassionately (adv)		over the hill (idiom)	
cry over spilt milk (idiom)		over the top (idiom)	
enfranchisement (n)		suffrage (n)	
extravagant (adj)		tide someone over (idiom)	
frail (adj)			

**Choose the correct answers from a, b, c and d:**

- 1- My computer skills have improved ..... during the course.  
**a- over the hill**                      **b- in leaps and bounds**                      **c- over the barrel**                      **d- over the top**
- 2- Universal ..... is the right of all adults to vote or to be members of the parliament.  
**a- commitment**                      **b- legislation**                      **c- compassion**                      **d- suffrage**
- 3- The manager knows that I need the job, so he's got me ..... in terms of my salary.  
**a- over a barrel**                      **b- over the top**                      **c- over the moon**                      **d- over the hill**

**GRAMMAR**

**Do as shown:**

- 1- Disabled people should be treated (**good**) very ..... (Correct)  
**a- better**  
**b- best**  
**c- well**
- 2- They (**win**) ..... the final if they had played better. (Correct the verb)  
**a- would have won**  
**b- had won**  
**c- win**
- 3- Many people wouldn't have lost their jobs if factories (**not close**) ..... (Correct the verb)  
**a- did not close**  
**b- have not closed**  
**c- had not been closed**

Date:

**LESSONS: 6**

**Complete the table below:**

<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
danger			profession		
noise			peace		
skill			compassion		

**SUMMARY MAKING AND TRANSLATION**

**In no more than FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the following passage in an answer to the following question:**

**What should we do to avoid insomnia?**

Insomnia is the inability to fall asleep at night. Noise, light and an uncomfortable pillow can interfere with sleep. So, some people make sure that their bedroom is quiet. Some others stick to a regular sleep schedule. Support your biological clock by going to bed and getting up at the same time every day. Others turn off all screens at least an hour before bed. Electronic screens emit a blue light that disrupts your body's production of melatonin. So instead of watching TV choose another relaxing activity like reading a book or listening to soft music. Naps may cause sleeplessness, so it is advisable to avoid naps. Napping during the day can make it more difficult to sleep at night. (120 words)

.....  
 .....

## Why has Google search engine become so popular

Google was the first search engine that began considering links. Google's search results were much better than their rivals. It wasn't just the great search results that led to Google becoming so well liked. It also had to do with the way that they presented their product. Google's homepage was, and still, clean. There's nothing but the logo, the search box, and a few links. These days, Google has its hands in everything from self-driving cars to helping humans live longer. Though they have many other popular products, they will be best known for their search engine. The Google search engine has changed our lives. It is a standing example that one good idea can change the world. (118 words)

## Translate the following into good English:

1- على الرغم من التنوع الواضح للثقافات في جميع أنحاء العالم ، فقد شرع بعض علماء الإثنوغرافيا والأنثروبولوجيا في إنشاء مجموعة من القيم الإنسانية العالمية.

2- إنهم يعتقدون أن جميع الثقافات تقريبًا ، من الأبسط إلى الأكثر تعقيدًا ، تشترك في العديد من السمات والقيم الأساسية.

3- التعاطف و مشاركة الآخرين و التسامح هي من القيم الإنسانية الهامة التي يحثنا قرآننا الكريم على إتباعها.

Date:

### LESSONS: 7 & 8

alleviate (v)		dire (adj)	
appeal (n)		donate (v)	
avert (v)		extensive (adj)	
campaign (n)		humanitarian (adj)	
commitment (n)		underprivileged (adj)	
in leaps and bounds (expression)			



**Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**

(donate – campaigns – appeal – commitment – alleviate – underprivileged)

1. The doctor gave the patient an injection to ..... his pain.
2. There were a lot of ..... before the last parliament elections.
3. Great success comes out of hard work and a lot of lifelong .....
4. We are launching a / an ..... to raise money for famine victims.
5. The requests received by the public to ..... blood was successful.

**Language Functions**

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- 1- You have just seen an old woman carrying some heavy bags.  
.....
- 2- Your friend told you that governments should protect human rights.  
.....
- 3- Your sister wants to know your opinion about the article she has written on human values.  
.....

Date:

**LESSONS: 7 & 8**

alleviate (v)		dire (adj)	
appeal (n)		donate (v)	
avert (v)		extensive (adj)	
campaign (n)		humanitarian (adj)	
commitment (n)		underprivileged (adj)	
in leaps and bounds (expression)			

**Fill in the blanks with words from the list:**

(donate – campaigns – appeal – commitment – alleviate – underprivileged)

1. The doctor gave the patient an injection to ..... his pain.
2. There were a lot of ..... before the last parliament elections.
3. Great success comes out of hard work and a lot of lifelong .....
4. We are launching a / an ..... to raise money for famine victims.
5. The requests received by the public to ..... blood was successful.

**Language Functions**

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- 1- You have just seen an old woman carrying some heavy bags.  
.....
- 2- Your friend told you that governments should protect human rights.  
.....
- 3- Your sister wants to know your opinion about the article she has written on human values.  
.....

Date:

**LESSONS: 9**

**WRITING**

**Planning & writing an essay about "Voluntary Work"**

**(The process of expository writing)**

“In order to lead a meaningful life, you need to cherish others, pay attention to human values and try to cultivate inner peace.” **Dalai Lama**

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **plan and write** an essay showing the importance of human values in our Arab Muslim communities and how people can promote these values in their behavior.

**NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)**

**Outline**

**I- Introduction:**

.....

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.....

**II- Body:**

**Paragraph 1:**

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**Paragph 2:**

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**III- Conclusion:**

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Date:

**Unit 4**

**The Earth at Risk**

**LESSONS 1 & 2**

climate (n)		wash away (ph.v)		productive (adj)	
desertification (n)		wildfire (n)		proportion (n)	
graze (v)		harsh (adj)		soil (n)	
increasingly (adv)		erode (v)		treacherous (adj)	
kill off (ph.v)		permanently (adv)		unproductive (adj)	
overcultivate (v)		precipitate (v)			

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list below:**

(desertification – climate – increasingly – killed off – graze – productive – erode)

1. Many ..... lands have turned to poor or wastelands.
2. The spray has immediately ..... all the harmful insects.
3. The Mediterranean ..... is suitable for citrus fruits and grapes.
4. Cutting down a lot of trees worldwide, undoubtedly, leads to .....
5. Global warming has become ..... disastrous to the future of our planet.
- 6- Farmers normally ..... cattle on their farms to get meat and dairy products.

**From a, b, c and d, choose the correct words:**

1. Leisure time used to be considered ..... and a waste of time in the past.  
a. harsh                      b. unproductive                      c. productive                      d. treacherous
2. The Iraqi invasion to Kuwait in 1990 ..... very serious political crises worldwide.  
a. overcultivated                      b. eroded                      c. precipitated                      d. grazed
3. Sunlight, good ....., irrigation and fertilizers are vital elements for growing plants.  
a. desertification                      b. proportion                      c. wildfire                      d. soil

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

1- What are the causes of desertification?

.....  
.....  
.....

2- Suggest some ways in which governments can speed up the process of changing deserts into green lands.

.....  
.....  
.....

Date:

**LESSONS 4 & 5**

atmosphere (n)		frigid (adj)	
equator (n)		arid (adj)	
flooding (n)		misbehave (v)	
humid (adj)		planting (v) (to plant)	
prevailing (adj)		reclaim (v)	
forecasting (n)			

**Fill in the blanks with words from the list below:**

(humid – equator – planting – misbehaving – flooding)

- 1- Some students get in trouble for ..... at school.
- 2- Bad weather delayed ..... certain kinds of crops.
- 3- The climate near the ..... is extremely hot and wet.
- 4- Seaside towns are usually hot and ..... in the summer.
- 5- Many roads were closed because of ..... after the heavy rains.

**Grammar**

**Choose the best answer:**

- 1- Heavy rain ..... serious floods and the destruction of the infrastructure.  
a) leads to                      b) so that                      c) in order to                      d) to
- 2- I will send you my current location ..... you can find the way.  
a) lead to                      b) so that                      c) to                      d) in order to
- 3- Ali wasn't at the morning assembly yesterday, ..... he missed important events.  
a) lead to                      b) so that                      c) with the result that                      d) to
- 4- A shepherd needs a stick ..... take care of and guide his cattle.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) so that                      d) because
- 5- We need to produce more food ..... there are more people to feed.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) in order to                      d) because
- 6- Trees are cut down ..... make more agricultural land and to look for oil.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) with the result that                      d) because
- 7- Lack of vitamins is the ..... many fatal illnesses.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) cause of
- 8- Farmers tend to overcultivate their land, ..... the soil becomes unproductive.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) with the result that                      d) so that
- 9- My grandfather and grandmother went to Saudi Arabia ..... perform Omrah.  
a) so that                      b) in order to                      c) because                      d) lead to
- 10- Farmers need more land ..... they can meet the needs of the international demands.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) in order to                      d) so that
- 11- The activities of the human beings are the ..... many environmental disasters .  
a) lead to                      b) cause of                      c) but                      d) so that
- 12- When the storm started, I closed the window ..... the rain wouldn't get in.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) in order to                      d) so that
- 13- Scientists are worried about climate change ..... it is a threat to life on Earth.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) so that
- 14- Stress and worry both ..... sleep difficulties and other incurable diseases.  
a) lead to                      b) to                      c) because                      d) so that

15- Consuming too much energy ..... ecological problems .

a) leads to                                      b) cause of                                      c) because                                      d) so that

16- Investigators are still trying to determine the ..... the accident.

a) lead to                                      b) to                                      c) because                                      d) cause of

17- ..... he didn't want to hurt her feelings, he didn't tell her the bad news.

a) Lead to                                      b) To                                      c) Because                                      d) So that

18- Students should concentrate ..... they can grasp the main points of the lecture.

a) lead to                                      b) to                                      c) because                                      d) so that

Date:

### LESSONS 6

#### **Do as required:**

1- Many species are becoming extinct. The rain forests are being destroyed. (**Combine**)

- a- Many species are becoming extinct because the rain forests are being destroyed.
- b- Many species are becoming extinct so that the rain forests are being destroyed.
- c- Many species are becoming extinct in order the rain forests are being destroyed.

2- The road has been widened. The traffic jam has been solved. (Use: **with the result that**)

- a- The road has been widened with the result the traffic jam has been solved.
- b- The road has been widened, with the result that the traffic jam has been solved.
- c- With the result that the road has been widened, the traffic jam has been solved.

### **READING COMPREHENSION**

#### **Reading Comprehension**

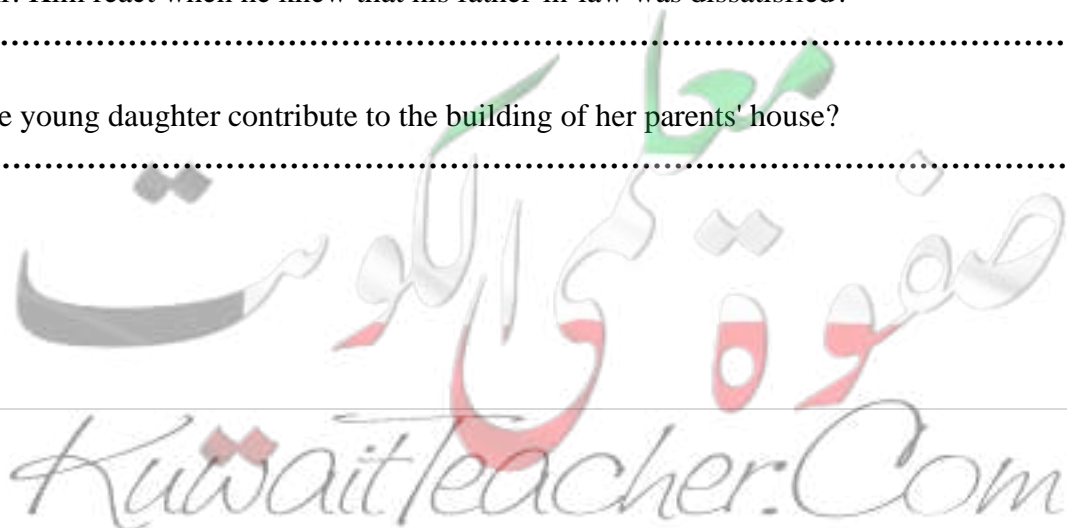
- [1] In the end Bui Van Vui lived only 3 months in the new house that 2 of his daughters, married to men in South Korea, had helped him build in Vietnam. Dying of throat cancer, he had focused all his remaining energy on completing the house. The new home elegant red-tiled roof could be seen from afar in that rural corner of coastal northern Vietnam. "This house was his dream," Mr. Bui's wife, Thi Nguyen, 60 said recently.
- [2] The **couple** like many others in the Vietnamese countryside had prospered in recent years thanks to his 2 daughters, who driven by dreams of better lives for themselves and for their parents, had emigrated to marry South Korean men. The money they and others earn in South Korea, is **wired** regularly to small towns in Vietnam.
- [3] Young Vietnamese women typically marry older South Korean men who because of their low income or previous marriages, have difficulty finding a Korean wife. It was during a tour of Vietnam in 2007 that Mr. Bui's daughter, then 22, met Kim Taegoo, the man who would become her husband. Kim, a widowed apple farmer in his mid-50's promised to send \$100 a month to the parents of the woman who would marry him.
- [4] At Miss Bui and Mr. Kim's wedding in Hanoi the capital of Vietnam in 2007, Bui's father could not conceal his disappointment that his daughter was marrying a man his own age. Aware of the father's displeasure, Mr. Kim reminded him of the \$100 he would send each month. However, in four years of marriage he sent a total of \$880.
- [5] By contrast Bui's mother said she received more than \$100 a month from her younger daughter and her Korean husband. The younger daughter sends part of her earnings from a part-time job in addition to the money from her husband, providing half the money needed to build the new house for her parents in Vietnam. They could not have built the house with the father's meager earnings, Mr. Bui's wife Thi Nyugen said "my husband has a very tough life. His parents died when he was a boy. He was always poor. By the time our children started helping us, he died."

**I- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d: (5 x 10 = 50 M)**

- 1- The text is mainly about .....
- a. marriage crisis counselling
  - b. the housing crisis in Vietnam
  - c. marriage arrangements in South Korea.
  - d. marrying a foreigner can fulfill one's dream
- 2- The underlined word "couple" in paragraph 2 refers to .....
- a. Vietnamese men
  - b. the daughters' husbands
  - c. Mr. Bui Van Vui and his wife
  - d. Mrs. Thi Nyugen's two daughters
- 3- The money... , is wired regularly to small towns in Vietnam” nearly means: .....
- a. money is sent to Vietnam
  - b. money is earned in Vietnam
  - c. money is printed in Vietnam
  - d. money is stolen from Vietnam
- 4- All the sentences below are not true except:**
- a. Bui Van Vui earned a relatively high income
  - b. Kim kept his promise to send the money regularly
  - c. Mr. Bui's daughters emigrated to seek a better life
  - d. Miss Bui met her future husband Kim Taegoo in Korea
- 5- It is not easy for South Korean men to find wives from their home country because of .....
- a. their low income
  - b. previous marriages
  - c. None of the above
  - d. Both a and b are correct

**II- Answer the following questions: (4 x 15 = 60 M)**

- 6- How did Bui Van Vui benefit from his daughters' marriages?  
.....
- 7- Why wasn't Mr Bui Van Vui happy with his daughters' marriages?  
.....
- 8- How did Mr. Kim react when he knew that his father-in-law was dissatisfied?  
.....
- 9- How did the young daughter contribute to the building of her parents' house?  
.....



Date:

**LESSONS 7&8**

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct words:**

- 1- Our troops formed the .....of the attack.  
**a- spearhead**                      **b- proportion**                      **c- preservation**                      **d- climate**
- 2- Some countries suffer from ..... of water resources.  
**a- paucity**                      **b- hurdle**                      **c- forecasting**                      **d- equator**
- 3- I hope peace would ..... in the Middle East one day.  
**a- misbehave**                      **b- wash away**                      **c- kill off**                      **d- prevail over**
- 4- Speaking English fluently is a/an ..... condition to get a good job.  
**a- frigid**                      **b- intrinsic**                      **c- unproductive**                      **d- productive**
- 5- The company's workers demonstrated against the ..... rules imposed by the manager.  
**a- vital**                      **b- unwarranted**                      **c- intrinsic**                      **d- frigid**

**Answer the following questions:**

- 1- What role do rainforests play in the world's environment?  
.....  
.....
- 2- How has Man become the major threat to the environment?  
.....  
.....
- 3- What threats does desertification represent?  
.....  
.....
- 4- How can we reduce the consumption of water?  
.....  
.....

**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- 1- Most of household waste is paper and magazines.  
.....
- 2- Your classmates refuse to save water while washing.  
.....

**Writing**

**Keeping rare animals in reservations is one way to preserve the ecology.**

In not less than **14 sentences (160 words)**, **plan** and **write** an **e-mail** to the World Society for the protection of Animals to show the importance of protecting animals and birds and how.

**NB: (Your writing should include an introduction, two-body paragraphs and a conclusion)**

**Outline**

**I- Introduction:**

.....  
.....

**II- Body:**

**Paragraph 1:**

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**Paragph 2:**  
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**III- Conclusion:**  
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**Write your topic here**  
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Date:

**Unit 5: PRECIOUS RESOURCES**

**LESSONS 1 & 2**

collection points (n)		offence (adj)	
concur (v)		pass a law (expression)	
crisis (n)		prohibitively (adv)	
machinery (n)		reprocess (v)	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

(crisis – reprocess – machinery – prohibitively)

- 1- Sara is going through a terrible ..... as she just lost her job.
- 2- The invention of all kinds of ..... has made man's life very easy.
- 3- Road accidents have increased ..... these days due to reckless driving.

**Set Book Questions**

**Answer the following questions:**

1- How can we preserve our natural resources?

.....  
.....

2- How can families help with recycling their waste?

.....  
.....

3- How can recycling help preserving natural resources?

.....  
.....

4- Which natural resource do you consider the most precious? Why?

.....  
.....

Date:

**LESSONS 4 & 5**

administration (n)		incinerator ( n)	
annoyance (n)		irritation (n)	
bureaucracy (n)		keep up with (ph.v)	
come up against (ph.v)		packaging (n)	
criticism (n)		paperwork (n)	
cut down on (ph.v)		put up with (ph.v)	
get rid of (ph.v)		red tape (idiom)	
go along with (ph.v)		run out of (ph.v)	

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Wages and salaries are failing to ..... the rate of inflation.  
a. put up with                      b. keep up with                      c. go along with                      d. come up against
2. Heavy traffic is a constant source of ..... and inconvenience.  
a. paperwork                      b. red tape                      c. annoyance                      d. packaging
3. This job requires a lot of ..... such as filling forms and keeping records.  
a. irritation                      b. annoyance                      c. paperwork                      d. packaging
4. .... clogs up administrative daily routines and irritates us a lot.  
a. Bureaucracy                      b. Criticism                      c. Administration                      d. Irritation
5. Ordinary people hate any procedures surrounded by bureaucracy and .....  
a. red tape                      b. annoyance                      c. packaging                      d. incinerator

Date:

**LESSON 6**

**Do as shown:**

- 1- Horror films are not as interesting as action films. (Use: less)  
a- Horror films are less interesting action films.  
b- Horror films are less interesting than action films.  
c- Action films are less interesting than horror films.
- 2- Khaled and Fahd are equally good at playing the piano. (Use: as ... as)  
a- Khaled is as good as Fahd at playing the piano.  
b- Khaled is not as good as Fahd at playing the piano.  
c- Fahd is not as good Khaled as at playing the piano.
- 3- I wish I (join) ..... a swimming club when I was young. (Correct)  
a- join  
b- joins  
c- had joined
- 4- My neighbours have invited us to attend their son's wedding ceremony. (Make passive)  
a- We have been invited to attend our neighbours' wedding ceremony.  
b- We were invited to attend our neighbours' wedding ceremony  
c- We are invited to attend our neighbours' wedding ceremony
- 5- Some people spend their free time more (effective) ..... than others do. (Correct)  
a- effectiveness  
b-effectively  
c- effect
- 6- I wish I (be) ..... very wealthy to help all poor people in my country. (Correct)  
a- am  
b- will  
c- were
- 7- We wish people (not litter) ..... the park after tonight's musical concert. (Correct)  
a- would not litter  
b- will not litter  
c- do not litter
- 8- Motorists drive too fast in residential areas. I wish ..... (Complete)  
a- they will not drive fast  
b- they would not drive fast  
c- they do not drive fast

## Reading Comprehension

*Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:*

1- Too much television and time spent on the Internet can make children mentally ill, according to major survey into British childhood. Excessive exposure makes a child materialistic, which in turn affects their relationship with their parents and their health. That is one of the conclusions of the new wide-ranging survey produced for the Children's Society. It says that children are part of a new form of **consumerism**, with under 16 year-olds spending £3 billion of their own money each year on clothes, snacks, music, video games and magazines. The report claims that some advertisers "explicitly exploit the mechanism of peer pressure, while painting parents as buffoons" and that in its most extreme form, advertising persuades children that "you are what you own."

2- In addition the 'constant exposure' to celebrities through, TV soaps, dramas and chat shows is having a detrimental effect. It says: "Children today know in intimate detail the lives of celebrities who are richer than they will ever be, and mostly better-looking. This exposure inevitably raises aspirations and reduces self-esteem." It adds the way celebrities are portrayed "automatically encourages the excessive pursuit of wealth and beauty." This 'media-driven consumerism' is having a negative effect on a child's wellbeing, the report says. It highlights a study into the effect of consumerism on the psychological wellbeing of 10-13 year-olds. That study found: 'Other things being equal, the more a child is exposed to the media (television and Internet), the more materialistic he becomes, the worse he relates to his parents and the worse his mental health.'

3- The report has found that only a quarter of children with mental health problems get any specialist help, and one in 10 five to 16-year-olds now have mental health issues, ranging from anxiety or depression to conduct disorders such as destructive behaviour. **It** claims that the upward trend of violence in the media in general is making children violent and causing tension within the family. The report says: 'We know from controlled studies that exposure to violence can breed violence. 'So it seems likely that the upward trend in media violence is helping to produce the upward trend in violent behaviour - and also the growth of psychological conflict in family relationships.' (370 words)

By Daily Mail Reporter, 2<sup>nd</sup> February, 2009.

\* *buffoons = a foolish person*

**A- From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

**1- What is the passage about?**

- a- How media promote self-confidence
- b- How harmful media-driven consumerism is
- c- How youngsters cope with constant exposure to celebrities
- d- How beneficial continuous exposure to media is on youngsters

**2- What does the underlined word "It" in paragraph 3 refer to?**

- a- report
- b- anxiety
- c- behaviour
- d- depression

**3- What is the meaning of the underlined word "consumerism" in paragraph 1?**

- a- the condition of having a permanent paid job
- b- someone who does not like changes in ideas and fashion
- c- clothes that are typical of a place or period of time in the past
- d- the belief that it is good to buy and use a lot of goods and services

**4- How deep is the influence of violence on children exposed in media?**

- a- Violent children become mentally handicapped
- b- Having a strong desire to become part of a gang
- c- Violent behaviour is targeted at the family members
- d- Damaging or vandalizing another person's property

5- All the sentences below are not true except:

- a- Famous people’s life is the latest thing children can care about
- b- Advertisements exert a strong influence on the consumer buying behaviour
- c- Parents play a key role in encouraging their children to be more and more stylish
- d- The report claims that some advertisers forget about the mechanism of peer pressure

**II- Answer the following questions:**

6- How do celebrities influence fans?

7- How is the effect of “media” according to the passage?

8- What data collection technique is the writer’s information based on?

9- How do media influence youth’s social attitudes?

Date:
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**LESSONS 7 & 8**

component (n)		household waste (n)	
compost (v)		material (n)	
constant (adj)		quantity(n)	
constituent (n)		trend (n)	
duration (n)		upsurge (n)	
heartening (adj)		incineration (N)	

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

(upsurge – quantity – materials — constituents – constant – trend - household waste )

- 1..... comprising garbage and rubbish may contain poisonous materials.
2. Erupting volcanoes discharge a massive ..... of dust into the atmosphere.
3. The furniture is made of recycled ..... gathered in the collection points.
4. The government blames the ..... of violence on the inflow of immigrants.
5. Lately, there has been a/an ..... towards hiring younger and cheaper employees.

**Set Book Questions**

1- How can we get rid of our wastes?

2- In your opinion what can be done to minimize wastes?

## Language Functions

### **Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1- You have just seen some of your friends throwing litter on the ground.

.....

.....

2- The government of Kuwait decided to start a new waste recycling factory.

.....

.....

3- You want your brother to be a participant in a clean -up campaign programme.

.....

.....

4- Your mother tells you that there are a lot of precious resources available in Kuwait.

.....

.....

### **The most common irregular verbs**

<i>Infinitive</i>	<b>Past</b>	<b>P.P.</b>	المعنى	<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>P.P.</b>	المعنى
read	read	read	يقرأ	build	built	built	يبنى
put	put	put	يضع	send	sent	sent	يُرْسِل
hit	hit	hit	يضرب	lend	lent	lent	يُقْرِض
hurt	hurt	hurt	يؤذى	spend	spent	spent	يَقْضِي يُنْفِق
cost	cost	cost	يكلف	bend	bent	bent	يثني
split	split	split	يمزق	become	became	become	يصبح
drink	drank	drunk	يشرب	overcome	overcame	overcome	يهزم
swim	swam	swum	يسبح	come	came	come	يأتي
sing	sang	sung	يُغني	run	ran	run	يركض
ring	rang	rung	يتصل يرن	buy	bought	bought	يشترى
sink	sank	sunk	يغطس	fight	fought	fought	يحارب
spring	sprang	sprung	ينبثق - يُثبِت	bring	brought	brought	يجلب
begin	began	begun	يبدأ	think	thought	thought	يعتقد
wear	wore	worn	يلبس	seek	sought	sought	يُتَشَد
tear	tore	torn	يمزق	teach	taught	taught	يدرّس
deal	dealt	dealt	يعامل	catch	caught	caught	يصطاد
lose	lost	lost	يضيع	hear	heard	heard	يَسْمَع
get	got	got	ينال	lead	led	led	يُرْشِد
leave	left	left	يترك	bleed	bled	bled	ينزف
feel	felt	felt	يشعر	say	said	said	يقول
keep	kept	kept	يحتفظ	pay	paid	paid	يدفع
sleep	slept	slept	ينام	hold	held	held	يُمسِك بـ
shoot	shot	shot	يُطلق الرصاص	tell	told	told	يُخبر
sit	sat	sat	يُجلس	sell	sold	sold	يبيع
meet	met	met	يقابل	stand	stood	stood	يقف
eat	ate	eaten	يأكل	find	found	found	يجد
take	took	taken	يأخذ	make	made	made	يُصنَع
forget	forgot	forgotten	ينسى	speak	spoke	spoken	يتكلم
fall	fell	fallen	يسقط	break	broke	broken	يكسر
choose	chose	chosen	يختار	steal	stole	stolen	يسرق
grow	grew	grown	يزرع	write	wrote	written	يكتب
know	knew	known	يعرف	see	saw	seen	يرى

fly	flew	flown	يَطِير	give	gave	given	يعطي
go	went	gone	يذهب	ride	rode	ridden	يركب
be	were / were	been	الكينونة	have	had	had	يمتلك
do	did	done	يفعل	leave	left	left	يغادر

Personal pronouns	Simple present				Present continuous	Present perfect	Future	Past continuous	Past perfect	past Simple
	<i>be</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>have</i>	<i>v</i>						
I	am	do	have	v	am + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
You	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were + v + ing	had + (V3)	were - did - had - ved
He	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
She	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
It	is	does	has	vs	is + v + ing	has + (V3)	will + v	was + v + ing	had + (V3)	was - did - had - ved
We	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were + v + ing	had + (V3)	were - did - had - ved
They	are	do	have	v	are + v + ing	have + (V3)	will + v	were + v + ing	had + (V3)	were - did - had - ved
Key Words الكلمات المساعدة	usually - sometimes - always - often - every ... - rarely - seldom إذا كان معنى الجملة يدل على حقيقة				now - look - listen - at the moment - at the present	already - just - never - ever - lately - recently - yet - since - for	next - tomorrow - in the future - in two days - soon	while - as - when	after - before - by the time	ago - last - once - yesterday

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